

Ans?

## → Introduction

A country's progress is thoroughly depends on its **Economic Pillars**. But it's not enough for the sustainability, as the **political stability** has also an influence on the development of a country.

A stable economy is the outcome of multiple aspects.

Adam Smith — **Economist**

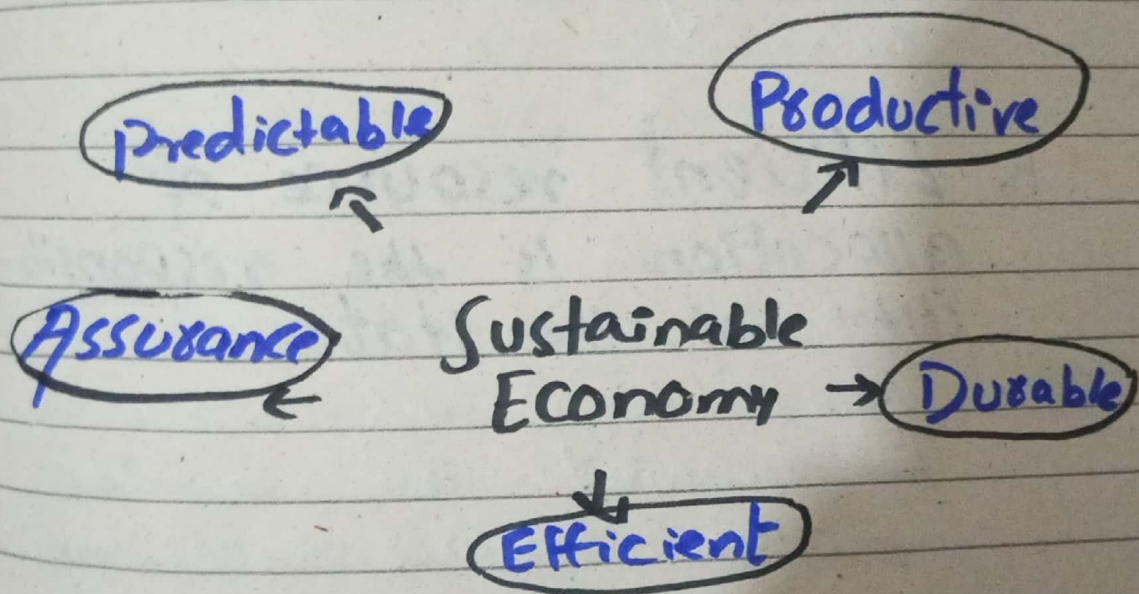
Although foreign aid do helps in maintaining **balance of payments**, but, the **socio-political factors** are also incorporated in the sustainability process.

## → What is economic stability & Sustainability?

According to Richard Fanti who wrote in his article the systematic pitfalls in Jan 2020 that the economic sustainability or an sustainable economy is the outcome

of persistent efficient performance of the economic indicators.

The Sustainable economic development is comprises on its indicators Productivity, efficiency, durability, predictability and



→ Sustainable Economic Recovery is linked with Political stability rather than Foreign aid in pak

a. Foreign aid helps just upto a limit  
Though foreign aid is the major source of



generating income for the country however it's not sufficient for the economic recovery.

According to some political economists

• foreign aid is an external source of income for the country? what if it stops?  
So ultimately, it is not appropriate source.

b. Efficient resource allocation is the responsibility of the state

The government is responsible for the resource allocation. If the resources are allocated efficiently it would help in the economic recovery for a sustainable period.

John Stuart Mill wrote in his book Principles of Political Economy that the state makes the allocation of resources where it determines.

c. Taxes and Revenues  
Collection by government officials

In Pakistan there is a department of Federal Bureau of Revenue which is responsible of tax collection. If taxes and revenue generations are collected in a proper manner it would help in removing the obstacles in the way of economic recovery.

— Minhaz Ikram,  
the IMF and Economic  
downfall, June 2021 —

Transparent political system of the government supports the economy by the services of economists.

The government is responsible to involve economic think tanks and experts in the economic decisions.

The rationale decision making for any given task is a pre-requisite for the project.

— David Ricardo,  
Economist —

Most of the time economy faced



downfall due to the  
ambiguous, unplanned and  
poor policy steps by  
the decision makers.

The recovery "a sustainable"  
recovery is a byproduct of the  
various aspects.

### E. Government's efficient policies for overcoming debt issues

Debt management is a  
serious matter of concern  
in Pakistan now a days.  
There is a huge debt  
burden on Pakistan's economy

Inconsistent fiscal and monetary  
policies create economic  
disturbance in Pakistan

— Hafiz Ahmed Pasha —  
Economist

Every incumbent government is  
contacted with the IMF for  
debt rather asking from  
other multiple sources

— Saqib Sheerani —  
Economist

## Conclusions

Sustainable economic recovery is linked with the political stability. In Pakistan, the every new government comes up with its own new economic policies. The short term policies often incomplete and that undurability badly affects the economic recovery. Government in Pakistan needs expertise of the efficient and capable economists in policy making that would helps in the economic progress.

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ANS: 4

## Introduction

Pakistan is an developing country where despite of facing political and economic challenge, the country has to beaded with the challenge of fast growth.



Population.

Pakistan is the fifth most populous country in the world by 2020.

## World Bank

Besides other challenges, Pakistan is now setting for the another one. Not only that, it has certain socio-economic consequences which the country is already facing.

The issue has not addressed at its full spirit. This increases the fear of bad consequences.

Fertility rate has been increasing in Pakistan.

## Effects of growing population on the country's socio-economic climate

a. Poverty alleviation is become an challenge Pakistan is already

battling with the problem  
of poverty. A country  
ought to combat with  
this misery under the  
adaptation of the  
sustainable united nations  
SDG for the poverty development goals.  
alleviation

## Hard to improve Standard of living

In Pakistan, it is roughly  
estimated that more than  
about 25% of Pakistanis  
are living below the poverty  
line — World Bank

In this situation it is hard  
to provide better standard  
of living to the people.

## Under-nourished child's births

According to an estimate  
about 2.14 billion children  
are nutrient deficient in  
the country



Source: World Bank

These are number of childrens in the country who are under nourished.

### d- Unavailability of standard education

With the denser population, it is hard for a country to manage its resources properly.

Mostly of the students are out of school,

About 14 million children are out of school in the year 2021

Source: Economic Survey of Pakistan - Report 2023

### E- Unaccessability to the good or even basic health facilities

In Pakistan, mostly in poor neighbour hood, people

are deprived from the basic health facilities

The problems involved

- Lack of hospitals
- Lack of basic infrastructure
- poor health services
- unavailability of medicines etc.

## f- Increasing unemployment & low job creation

According to the Economic Survey of Pak

years	Unemployment rate
2021	25%
2022	21%

(Source - ESP)

People are unable to find jobs whose consequences are observed far beyond. It is hard to manage job for the people in the country from years. So, it would be difficult to create job creation.



# Conclusio

The growing challenge of population is so need to tackle in a very efficient manner. People are already living in miseries and facing poverty, unemployment, lack of education, health facilities and many other problems like that. In this case, Pakistan is needed to make appropriate policy steps to counter this issue on a full scale.

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Ans: <sup>6</sup>

## Introduction

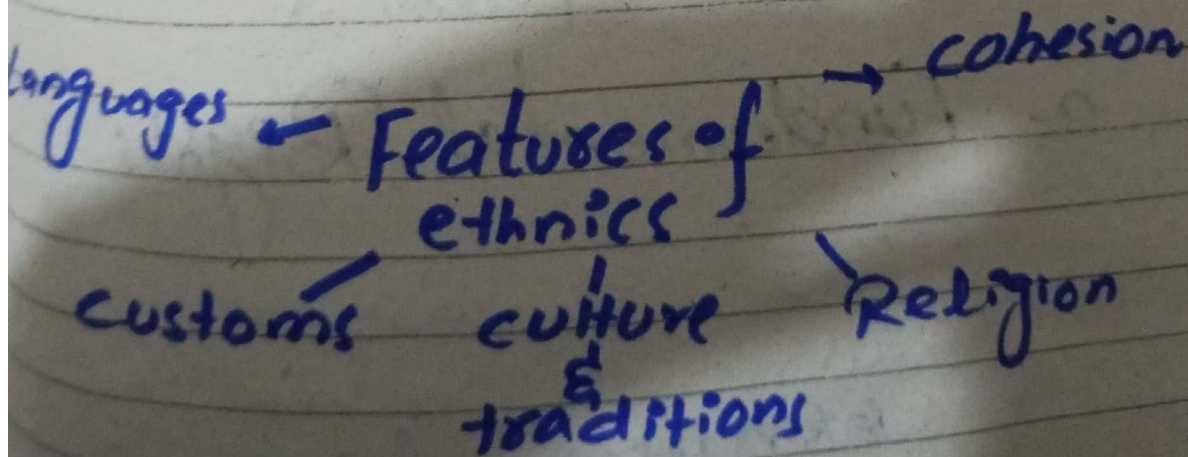
Pakistan is a country rich in the diversity of colour, culture and regions. There are more than 100 languages are



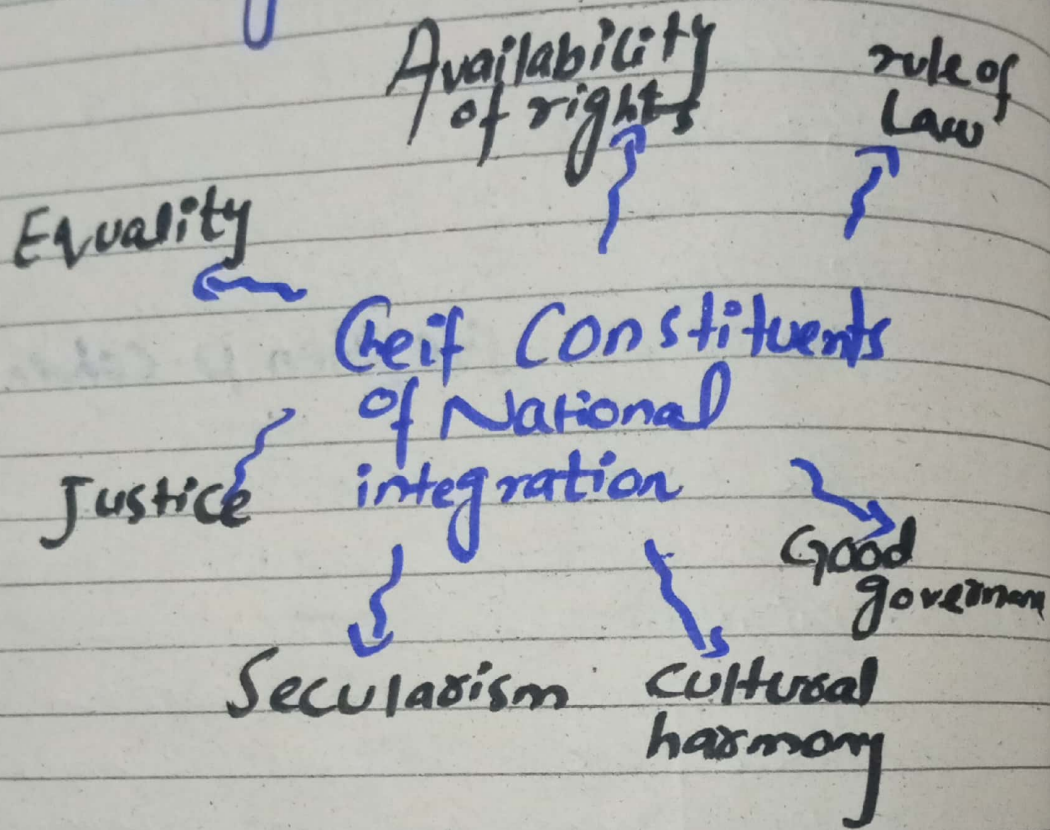
Speaking in Pakistan  
**Stephen P. Cohen**  
Future of Pakistan

Different ethnical background of people is dominant or one of the features in the demographics of Pakistan  
**Stephen P. Cohen**

The national integration is an important aspect of the Pakistan. Even within the five provinces of Pakistan, there are multiple ethnics are living in who followed their own customs, traditions and religion independently.



→ what are chief constituents of national integration



These aspects or constituents of national integration ensure its position.

## a. Fundamental Rights

The fundamental human rights are ensured by the international law.

It is among the important constituents of the national integration.



## b. Equality

Equality provide basis for the national integration  
National integration is the process carried out by ensuring justice and equality among the citizen **Thomas Miller**

## c. Secularism

All citizen of the country must be freely enjoy the id religion. There must be no restriction

"Secularism is the freedom of religion"  
- **TYNOR**

## d. Cultural harmony

Every community must have an liberty of choice and the national integration aspect is to create

cultural harmony among  
the people