

How do you see the ongoing Hamas-Israel war? What are its possible implications on regional level and global power politics?

## Introduction-

The ongoing Hamas-Israel war cast a looming threat. The full-scale war of Hamas-Israel started on Oct 7, 2023. This is the bloodiest war that underwent on this earth. The Israel showed a charter plan to expand its territories. One of the main causes of expansion is religion. Thus, it will have negative implications on middle east and along with that shape the power politics of the globe.

In my point of view, It's the Bloodiest war on earth that causes humanitarian crisis:-

Israel is using offensive approach, to attack on Hamas. To elaborate it, Israel is attacking on Refugees camps, Hospitals and its

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alleges U.S stopped the aid to enter in the country for Palestinian people, and causes humanitarian crisis. For example, Al-Ahli hospital, shifa hospital had been targeted. Israel is killing innocent people.

### Brutality of Israeli People:

Israeli people are killing innocent people and doing genocide like Zionist. Israeli are showing food on social media while by doing bombardment. Palestinians have lost their shelters. While attacking Israeli forget that humanity is something. Israeli ~~for an~~ had become blind in revenge to different between Hamas and innocent children. Around 4000 innocent children have been died.

### Two-way-Solution / Negotiations wouldn't resolve the conflict.

In 1967, the line was decided for Israel-Palestine. Hamas and Israel <sup>had</sup> decided to resolve the conflict by themselves. At that time,



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they hadn't resolved the conflict by 2-way solution. As territory of Jerusalem and West Bank is important and they both consider it their sacred place.

Ongoing truce wouldn't end the war.

The ongoing truce wouldn't end the war that is for some days. Both sides Hamas and Israel stopped the war for temporary and released the prisoners. One sided solution may be would resolve the conflict.

Implications of the war on the Region:-

The ongoing Hamas-Israel war will affect the middle east. Many bad impact the war would leave on this region. Some of them are given below.

- (a) Disruption of peace in the middle-east Region:- There will be no peace in the region of Middle-East, because Israel is being supported by the world super-power - U.S.A and Hamas has been backed by Iran. So the presence of Houthi-group in Yemen

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Hezbollah & Lebanon, these groups are backed by Iran. As the war will continue, these groups would intervene to support their side - Hamas while U.S will continue its support for Israel and will do counter attack on Hamas, Hezbollah, Houthi and also will kill Syrians and Irani. The proxy wars will underway like previous war that had been fought and in this bloody war, the peace of middle east will be disrupted.

The peace of Jordan and Egypt will be no longer exist because of the displacement of people. Many people almost in thousands has moved to these countries. The refugees in Egypt and Jordan are already existed but displacement of more people from Palestine due to ongoing war between Hamas-Israel would further exacerbate the condition.

If the refugees would move towards Egypt then there is chances that the Egypt will become the battle-ground. The peace of middle east would become more a pipe-dream.

(b) Disruption of food-supply chain will lead to Inflation:

As middle east is the



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exporters of <sup>wheat crops</sup> oil and Energy. Due to war, the supply chain of food and energy will disrupt which will directly impact the GDP of the countries.

They ~~don't~~ wouldn't not have reserves to import something or export something. As a result the commodities prices will go up and Inflation would rise.

### Implications of Hamas-Israel war on Global power politics.

In the world, Super power is not only one country in 21st century. The world is moving towards Polarization. As there are 2 super-powers China & U.S.A. Israel has been recognized by U.S.A. Israel has been backed by U.S.A. in Hamas-Israel war while Iran is against U.S.A.

Russia is also against U.S.A. while China's approach is also of hostility towards U.S.A. Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon also supporting Hamas so the Muslim countries almost ~~is~~ favouring Hamas. However, Saudi

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Policy is of neutral may be, The proxies in Hamas-Israel war is shaping the global power politics.

As the Hamas-Israel war will affect badly the global power politics. May be this lead towards the world towards economic recession.

### Conclusion:-

To wrap up, the offensive approach adopted by Israel and war broke-out complicated the situation. The situation further deteriorated due to attack on Hospitals and Refugees camp. Childrens of age 3-6 are terrified. Thus, it will impact the region of middle east badly and due to proxies allies, global power politics would reshape that will lead to the economic recession.



## Question #2

Problems in the power sector has resulted in unimaginably expensive electricity that has far reaching negative implications on the economy, social and political life of the country. Critically evaluate the statement and suggest workable recommendations.

### INTRODUCTION:-

The problem in the power sector of Pakistan and at global level casting a looming threat to rise inflation, political unrest and decreasing/declining the GDP %age.

The main reasons behind these problem is, Russia-Ukraine war, circular debt, bad policies of energy sector. Thus certain measures need to be taken to overcome the problem in the power sector.

How electricity has been produced in Pakistan?

The power sector of Pakistan is dependent upon fuel. That Pakistan

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imports from foreign countries. Middle east has been the largest exporter of fuel. By using fuel the power plants of Pakistan generates electricity. That fuel is expensive that Pakistan imports.

How the Problems in the Power-Sector has resulted in expensive Electricity:-

The main problem in the power sector is: circular debt. Pakistan imports fuel on debt. That fuel given to the state-oil companies and then transfer to Independent power plants on debt.

Distribution Companies distribute the electricity to consumers. In this vicious circle, the money receiving process starts from consumers.

The fuel is transported to the companies that makes electricity. These companies get oil on less price but gives electricity to consumers on high prices. The money has n't been collected from any company except consumers are paying.

One of the main reasons



of expensive electricity is that Russia-Ukraine war. Due to the war the fuel had been sold on higher prices. Pakistan had taken a barrel on 147 per \$ . As a result the consumer had to pay more bills because state oil companies, distributors or IPP's are getting fuel on debt. There is no other way to pay debt except consumers.

The Distributor Companies has been facing the loss of electricity during distribution. The loss of electric distribution is 17%. The theft is another major problem and <sup>through</sup> old structure wires electricity wastes. The debt is mounting as a result government is increasing the bill payment per unit.

Therefore, in July the people got infuriated and refused to pay the electricity bills. The salary of government employees or wages of labour are less than the electricity bills. Many protests had been staged in many cities of the Pakistan.

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Far-Reaching Negative implications of expensive electricity on the economy, political and social life of the Country:-

The problems in power-sector resulted in expensive electricity that has disturbed the economic, social and political life of the Country and leave negative implications on the Country.

Negative Economical implication on the Country:-

The GDP is expected to decline by 1.7% due to Russia-Ukraine war. Government is unable to recover the losses for done through distribution loss, theft, ~~loss~~ Economically Country is at its worst. When Government is unable to recover the payment directly the ~~of~~ state oil companies unable to give ~~no~~ fuel to Independent power plant. However, IPP ~~and~~ and Power generating companies ~~of~~ government don't have money to generate electricity. Thus, economically



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People don't have enough money to pay the bill. There is no way to recover money. So, the problem in Pakistan's power sector resulted in expensive electricity has negative implication on country life.

### 8 Negative implications on social life:

As the electricity bill mounted, the fuel price increases, currency devalued resulted in <sup>high</sup> inflation.

The poverty increases. People ~~became~~ were unable to pay bills.

### Political Impact

People started protest and ~~it~~ started blaming government for expensive electricity bills.

People staged demonstrations against ~~the~~ government. As well, blamed <sup>government</sup> for failure to reduce the burden

of the public. Prime Minister said that due to IMF conditions, ~~the~~ government is helpless and can't do anything.

Re Commendations to Address the Problem in Power Sector:-

Private - Government Partnerships:-

It is necessary to liberalize the market. Government should allow the private sector to invest and generate electricity. That will reduce the burden of people.

Shift From fuel to hydro-electric

Government should try to generate electricity from water. Instead of fuel that costs more. In this way, electricity expensive bills would reduced

Conclusion:-

In a nutshell, due to bad policies of government, people of Pakistan are living in worst condition. People are facing power-shortages and paying more bills. Government of Pakistan should reform its power related agreement and generate electricity from natural resources that are present in our country