

Part

Q. 2: Make a precis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.

A general must possess courage. Marlborough had a calm courage which proved as a greatest gift of nature for command. The calm and determination of Joffe in his darkest days had offset ^{his} many of the great strategic blunders. Health is also important but a great spirit have the ability to rule. Age is also a factor to be considered but it is impossible to determine best age for a good military commander. There are examples from history when young generals have performed exceptionally well. On the other hand there are also examples of old generals performing well. It is impossible to calculate what is better, the determination of youth or the experience of old ages if the old general have capacity to absorb new ideas and take bold decisions. In ~~latter~~ later case old gen. commander with experience is preferable. While at the same time young commander can beat old one by ~~taking~~ ^{making} bold moves. This is the reason young generals are being preferred.

Title: Characteristics of Good General.

Total words: 489

Precis words: 163

Q. 3. Read the passage and answer the questions that follow.

(i) Infer from the passage how we "complicate our lives". List the ways in the order given.

We have complicated our lives by technological revolution: Machines, Calculators and computers do our work, which is complicating our lives.

(ii) Wisdom of our ancestors:

The writer talks about wisdom of our ancestors as they ^{have} kept communication simple and clear.

(iii) The new Tower of Babel:

It refers to nuclear war by a ~~misinter~~ misinterpreted message for the Americans are the leading architects of the new Tower of Babel.

(iv) Sociologist and psychologists:

A Tension is the hallmark of 20th century and bottling things up is not invariably pernicious.

(v) Reasoning Powers and measure of choice:

We should reflect long and carefully on independence when all around us change. We should spend much more time looking inwards to see whether we can recognize within ourselves.

Q. 4 Correction.

- a. Hardly he reached the station it began to rain
- b. While standing in line, the thunder can be heard.
~~We had left~~
- c. If I can only go back in time!
- d. My mother forbade me to smoke.
- e. The culture of our country is richest of all.

Q. 5. A. Punctuation

Robert Whiting, an elderly US gentleman, of 83 arrived in Paris, by plane. At French Customs, He took a few minutes to locate his passport in his carry on. You have been to France before, Monsieur, the Customs officer, asked sarcastically. Mr. Whiting admitted that he had been to France previously. Then, you should know enough to have your passport ready. The American said, "The last time, I was here, I didn't have to show it." Impossible! Americans always have to show their passports on arrival in France, sneered the Customs officer. The American senior gave the Frenchman a long, hard look. Then, He quietly explained, Well, when I came ashore at Omaha Beach, at 4:40 AM, on D-Day in 1944, to help liberate your country, I couldn't find a single Frenchman, to show a passport to. You could have heard a pin drop.

Q5. b.

3. He feels no qualms in borrowing money from his friends.
4. Cyber attacks are much easier to carry out than to defend from.
5. The man was blind with his left eye.
7. In some countries much of the natural environment has been transformed into farmland.
8. Mr. Hawking was walking on a wood on a rainy day.

Q. 6. A.

Scape Goat: The officer ignored his failure and scapegoated the subordinate.

Sitting Duck: Brave soldiers retaliate back to terrorist attacks instead of getting killed like sitting ducks.

Cold Shoulder: No one accepted failure instead gave him a cold shoulder.

Black and blue: Friends always keep motivating in black and blues of life.

Q. 6. B.

Hassan Ali Gondal asks Shahab when would his book be ready. Shahab respond that he believes it will be ready in November. Hassan Ali Gondal asks with curiosity that there a lot of essay books in market. So what is the special in the book of Ali Shahab. Shahab told that he is going to add international

standards. which he studied in Christ Church University during his one year teaching course. His book will follow the same standard. Moreover, he will include different practice activities than read-made content for cramming. Hassan Ali Gondal believes that if it is so, it will clear many misconceptions about essay writings.

Q.7. Translation :

Millions of youth in Pakistan belongs to generation Z. This generation is borned after 2000 and it is 23 to 24 years old now. This generation is considered to be the most weak physically and psychologically ill in whole universaly. This generation was grown in the era of most technological usage. This generation was grown while using technology. This generation was the generation of Mobile, Tablet, TV chanel and social media. This generation is trained by social media and not by their elders. This is the most problematic issue of this generation. They do not have much patience. Their physical health is also much weaker. In the whole human history this generation is the one which is taking more time to grow.