

Question #3

(i) We, humans, are complicating our lives in multiple ways. Humans are making communication discourses not only fancy but also ~~incom~~ ambiguous. Moreover, the rising culture of unnecessary tension-taking is also hampering our the lives. In the same way, rate rate is another pernicious aspect of modern time. Lastly, excessive noise pollution is causing mental and emotional disturbances. In these ways, the humans are complicating their lives.

(ii) The writer believes that modern societies should capitalize on the wisdom of ancestors. He narrates the example that parents of this era should revive the ancestor's convention that parents absorb the mental worries from the families. He presents another example that like ancestors' methodology of learning, children should be encouraged to read books many books and develop analytical abilities.

3. 'The new Tower of Babel' refers to the glory of American people. The chief architects of this notion are American statespersons.

4.

4. Psychologists and sociologists are suggesting that in a social circle, friends and family members should relieve mental fatigues of each other. However, the writer emphasize that like our ancestors, parents should disguise the worries from their families.

5. The writer implies that humans should exercise reasoning powers and measures of choice to reflect upon the change all around us. He suggest that humans should spend time on their souls and recognize within ourselves a part of personality that is not polluted with technological changes.

Question # 4

c. We had better left before the police arrived

d. I have been preparing for CSS exam since last October.

e. If only I were go back in time.

f. My mother forbade me to smoke.

h. The culture of our country is richer ~~that~~ than that of any other country in the world.

a. Hardly did he reach the station than it began to rain.

Question #5 (A)

Robert Whiting, an elderly US gentleman of 83, arrived in Paris by plane at French Customs. He took a few minutes to locate his passport in his carry. "On you have been to France before," Monsieur, the Customs officer asked, sarcastically.

Mr. Whiting admitted that he had been to France previously. "Then you should know enough to have your passport ready."

The American said the last time I was here I didn't have to show it.

"~~That~~ "Impossible. Americans always have to show their passports on arrival in France," sneered the Customs officer. The

American senior gave the Frenchman a long, hard look. Then, he quietly explained, "Well!

When I came ashore at Omaha Beach, at 4:40 AM, on D-Day, in 1944, to help liberate your country, I couldn't find a single Frenchman to show a passport to... You could have heard a pin drop."

Question # 5 (B)

1. A drowning man catches at a straw
2. Cyber-attacks are much easier to carry out than to defend from
3. He felt no qualms in borrowing money from his friends.
5. The man was blind in his left eye.
7. In some countries much of natural environment has been transformed into farmland.

Question # 7

~~Millions of young Pakistanis belong to Z-Generation. This generation has been born since ^{the} 2000 and now its age is 23 or 24. This generation is considered the physically weakest and frail, and psycholog~~

psychologically impaired

Question # 7

This generation is considered the most physically weak, frail and psychologically impaired among all generations of the history. It has experienced upbringing in that era which has witnessed the greatest use of technology of all times. This generation's growth has come under of the guise of technology. Internet, mobile phones, tablets, T.V channels and social media are under their control. Social media, not the elders, has trained this generation. This generation around the globe has just one problem that it is intolerant and anger-filled. Their physical health is impaired. Moreover, this generation is taking ~~time~~ substantive time to consolidate itself.

Question #2

Dilemma between young and experienced person for commandship

Courage is a vital for commanding in challenging times, and even sometimes showcase of courage covers the strategic blunders in the battle field.

Moreover, health is also an important factor, but it is not a pre-requisite of a great spirit. As far as age-factor is concerned for commandship; history indicates that young age reaps greater dividends for commanders. However, old-aged generals had also depicted extraordinary competence during wars.

Another fact is that many great commanders were victorious owing to their joining of services at early years.

Therefore, it is difficult to gauge the more valuable between boldness of youth and experience of years. In this context, experienced, yet dynamic person, having who can absorb new ideas and bear brutal surprises can be preferred over

over the young person for commandship.
However, a young leader can beat
an experienced person over for leadership;
therefore, lowering of age-limit for
generals is a positive development.

Total words: 512

Precis words: 168