

**QUESTION 4:**

- (d) I have been preparing for CSS exams since last October.
- (f) My mother forbade me to smoke.
- (g) Many a child dreams about becoming famous one day.
- (h) The culture of our country is richer than that of any other country in the world.
- (e) Only if I could go back in time!

**QUESTION 5:**

- (7) Robert Whiting, an elderly US gentleman of 83, arrived in Paris by plane at French Customs. He took a few minutes to locate his passport in his carry on. "You have to France before", Monsieur, the custom officer, asked sarcastically. Mr. Whiting admitted that he had been to France previously. "Then you should know enough to have your passport ready." The American said, "The last time, I was here, I didn't have to show it". "Impossible! Americans always have to show their passports on arrival in France", sneered the Customs officer. The American senior gave the Frenchman a long, hard look. Then, he quietly explained, "Well, when I came ashore at Omaha Beach, at 4:40am, on D-Day in 1944, to help liberate your country, I couldn't find a single Frenchman

to show a passport to .... You could have heard a pin drop.

(B)

- (1) A drowning man catches at a straw
- (7) In some countries much of the natural environment has been transformed into farmland
- (8) ~~The~~ Mr. Hawking was walking in a wood on a rainy day
- (5) The man was blind with his left eye
- (3) He felt no qualms in borrowing money from his friends

### QUESTION 6

4

- (1) Cold shoulder: ~~On the~~ ~~to~~ India showed cold shoulder to Pakistan in SCO meeting held in India
- (2) Scape goat: 'Clever politician make a scape goat' of previous government, when they find themselves in hot water
- (3) Out of blue: Many of the patients are ~~out~~ out of blue after receiving treatment
- (4) Square meal: The soaring inflation bakes many family from having

a square meal

- (5) **Sitting duck**: In Parliamentary system, the condition of President is more like a sitting duck.

**B**

Hassan Ali Gondal greeted Shahab and asked ~~when~~ when his essay book would be ready. Shahab replied that he believed, at the end of November. Hassan Ali Gondal said what the deal was. The competitive exams market was already full of essay stuff - what special was about yours. Shahab replied that he spoke only about the international standards followed in an essay writing that he had taught in Christ Church University during his one year teachers training course. His book followed the same standards. Moreover, it included different practice activities rather than ready-made content for cramming. Hassan Ali Gondal said that if that is so, then it's gonna clear most of misconceptions about essay writing.

**(7)**

Thousands of youngsters of Pakistan fall in generation Z. This is that generation

who born in after 2000 and has become 20 or 24 years old - In the entire world, this generation is considered as physically weakest and 'laziest' and mentally <sup>sickest</sup> ~~it~~ of ~~the~~ of human history - This generation is grown up in that period of human history which is marked by most utilization of technology - This generation is ~~also~~ raised while using technology - Internet, 'cell phone, tablet, TV channel and social media are in ~~the~~ its reach - This generation is trained not by elders but by social media - This generation has only one problem - ~~They~~ ~~have~~ It has less patience and more anger - ~~Its~~ Its physical health is ~~so~~ <sup>very</sup> frail and weak - This generation is taking ~~so~~ <sup>most time</sup> ~~long~~ for becoming independent in human history -

## QUESTION 2:

Courage is mandatory quality in human beings. It is essential feature of command. There was a commander who concealed his mistakes through courage. Health is necessary but its quality is mutable. Courage can be found in weak body. There are examples in history which prove it. It is difficult to find an age at which courage blooms to most and an age at which it vanishes. Hitler has cited many examples from history in which some notable proved themselves to be courageous at younger age and some emerged at older age. However, it must be noted that masculinity comes at later stage now. Therefore, it is impossible to assign fixed value to ideal age. If an old man can mould himself in changing world, endure unexpected shock and revolutionize himself then his experience will give him edge young ones. Simultaneously, a good young general can have qualities with which he can compete old one. The recent move of lowering the age of general is good. However, it may render many good commander ineligible.

**TITLE:** Importance of Courage with the Perspective of Age

**QUESTION 3:**

(1) Writer has said that people have complicated their lives due to technological revolution. Many of man's tasks are performed by machines. This, although, eases man's life but this comes at the cost of increasing anxiety. People now use difficult English vocabulary in communication. They take unnecessary tension which makes life difficult. People now read selected books which deprive them to have vast knowledge. Technology resulted into the unnecessary voices in our surrounding which have diverted our attention. Therefore, these are some ways that have complicated our lives.

(2) New tower of Babel refers to status of liberty. Americans are its chief designers or builders. It is one of the most unique monument of America.

(5) Writer says that everything in the world is changing. Technology is ~~growing~~ growing at greater pace. People have reasoning power and measure of choice. They must realize and ask themselves a question that if this change is profitable for this. People should realize that if these changes are making them

dependent over them. If such questions give negative response then people have choice - They may avert the change.

(1) Psychologist and sociologist have been telling ~~to people~~ that their parents are not concealing their worries and problems from families. They are showing their true self. However writer's opinion about it is that people should revive or consolidate the thing that parents hide their worries from ~~their~~ families. They do this for keeping their family happy and contented.

(2) The writer made a reference to "wisdom of our ancestor" in the passage. He gives the examples ~~of~~ ~~inventions~~ of it. He says that ancestors have invented jet engines, television and radar. This is the proof of their wisdom. They have used the wisdom and invented many machines and technologies. These machines form the basis of many inventions. ~~Therefore~~ Therefore, this is the example that writer ~~is~~ has given.