

Q- Re-write sentences with appropriate prepositions.

1. A drowning man catches at a straw.
2. The man was blind from his left eye.
3. Despite being fined, he was sentenced to a term of imprisonment.
4. In some countries, much of the natural environment has been transformed into farmland.
5. He felt no qualms by borrowing money from his friends.
6. Cyber attacks are much easier to carry out than to defend them.

Q- Use idioms in sentence.

### 1. Cold Shoulder

Do not give cold shoulder to anyone in the time of need.

or

I asked for help from him but he gave me cold shoulder.

### 2. Scape goat

Pakistan has remained a scape goat between USA and Russia / due to US and Russia rivalry.

### 3. Square meal

Everyone does not get success in achieving square meal.

### 4. Black and blue

Her mother worried after seeing black and blue on her face.

5. Green Thumb: She has a green thumb because she loves gardening.

## Q = Translation

Millions of Pakistani youngsters come/ include in generation Z. It is the creed which is borned after year 2000. and today, it has become of 23 or 24 years age old. In whole world, this generation is considered physically weak and mentally ill patient of human history. The era in which this has grown is the era of excessive technology usage/use of human history. This generation has grown up by using technology. Internet, mobile phone, tablet, TV channel and social media are accessible to it. Upbringing of this generation is done by social media rather than old people, this generation has similar issue in whole world. They have less patience and more aggression. Their physical health is extremely feeble and this generation is taking long time to stand on their feet in human history.

Q = Read passage and answer the questions.

A = 1 = Human beings have complicated their lives through technological inventions. Although, technological revolution has eased human life but has also developed depression and anxiety in them.

We have made medium of expression complex which could be disastrous in case of mis-interpretation. Now, acquiring education is linked with merely passing examination rather than developing knowledge and critical thinking. We have invented noise producing items which are hurting our mental peace. So, it is rightly said that we have ~~themselves~~ ourselves created our lives.

A-2- The writer has given the reference of the wisdom of ancestors by giving the example of old learning method. As in past, students learned lesson by heart and were more determined. ~~Because~~ they knew that if they would not do so they might be punished. Now, books are learned to pass exam rather than develop critical thinking and getting knowledge.

A- The new tower of Babel refers to the tower of world trade center where the attacks were done by terrorist organization. It's chief designers are the inventors who are introducing new and complicated words in the English language. These long words have ambiguous meanings. If any day the button pusher of nuclear war, do not understand any instruction

he might leads to the destruction and will generate new tower of Babel.

A-4= Psychologists and sociologists are telling us worldly affairs and how to tackle the complexities of life. But writer is of opinion that we should focus on teaching children, how to relax their minds and get rid of anxiety and depression.

A-5= The writer is of view that we should utilize our reasoning powers and measure of choice for understanding and recognizing our souls. Because our souls cannot change. It is eternal. While things around us are in continuous change cycle so rather than using our reasoning powers in worldly affairs, we should focus on our souls.

### Q= Correction of Sentences.

f) My mother forbade me to smoke.

h) The culture of our country is richest than any other country in the world.

d) I am preparing for CSS exam since last october.

g) Many a child dreams about becoming famous one day.

Q) Hardly, he reached the station, then it began to rain.

## Q. Punctuation of Passage.

Robert Whiting, an elderly US gentleman of 83 arrived in Paris by plane. At French customs, he took a few minute to locate his passport in his carry on! You have been to France before, Monsieur? The custom officer asked sarcastically. Mr. Whiting admitted that he had been to France previously. Then, you should know enough to have your passport ready. The American said, "the last time, I was here, I did not have to show it." "Impossible! Americans always have to show their passport on arrival in France", sneered the custom officer. The American senior gave the Frenchman, a long hard look. Then, he quietly explained, well, when I came ashore at Omaha Beach at 4:40pm, on D-Day in 1944 to help liberate your country, I could not find a single Frenchman to show a passport to ----! You could have heard a pin drop.

Q = Change direct into indirect and indirect into direct sentences.

Hassan Ali Gondal greeted Shahab and asked when his essay book would be ready.

Shahab said that he believed, at the end of November.

Hassan asked what it was the deal so. The competitive exam market was already full of essay stuff. What special was about his?

Shahab replied that he spoke only about International standards followed in essay writing that he had been taught at Christ Church University during his one year teacher's training course. His book followed the same standards. Moreover, it included different practice activities rather than ready made content for cramming.

Hassan Ali said, "Is it so? then, it is going to clear most of the misconceptions about essay writing."

Q: Precis

Title: ~~\_\_\_\_\_~~ Traits of good general

Bravery is surely one of the important traits of general but military writers argued that calmness and coolness with strong determination had helped to overcome strategic challenges in past. Health is a relative characteristics but enthusiasm and spirit can combat health problems. Roman poet highlighted the issue of appropriate age of men for war and love which is difficult to determine. Some writers supported the view that young men could fight war better while others proved, the age above 40, most appropriate to defeat opponents. The writer says that it is not possible to give some significance to youth and experienced men. The writer argues that experienced men need to be given superiority over youth if mature men has ability to adapt changes and ideas and can take bold initiatives. But, at the same time, writer also believes that a young general can compete experience of old general and lowering age of general is a good initiative.