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28704- PMS- 003  
Mock Paper

.....English Essay.....

# Moral decline in politics: causes and consequences

## (OUTLINE)

### 1- Introduction:

Thesis Statement: Globally politics is facing moral decline and

Why only bad governance is at fault?

bad governance is playing a <sup>vital</sup> role of catalyst in it. It should be controlled through <sup>proper</sup> checks and balances other wise it would lead society towards destruction and anarchy in world.

### 2- Moral decline

Why only Pakistan? The topic is not limited to it.

#### Pakistani politics:

→ How moral decline is coming in politics of Pakistan?

Redundant

→ Shortcomings created by moral decline in politics in Pakistan.

One heading is causes the other consequences. Instead of this simply address the topic

### 3- Causes of Moral decline in politics:

a- Race of <sup>super</sup> politicians to become superpower in politics.

b- <sup>undue</sup> intervention of politicians in



economic, administrative and judicial matters

That could lead to political decline but not moral decline

c- Economic depression. Elaborate

d- Corruption and lust for power. Two separate argument

e- Undue interference of non-elected people in politics. Unrelated to moral decline

f- Unawareness of masses about politics.

Consequences

#### 4- Causes of modern moral decline in politics:

→ a- Creating, turmoil, unrest and enhancing chaos in society.

b- Giving rise to economic crisis

c- Security of and safety of countries is at stake.

d- It is affecting the countries while making the foreign policies. How?

e- Interests of state are in danger.

## 5- Remedies to eradicate the moral decline from politics:

- a- Good governance. Elaborate
- b- Non-interference of un-elected
- c- people in politics. How is that relevant for politics in general? That is specific to democracy
- d- System of separation of powers
- e- with checks and balances
- f- must be stronger Balance the outline properly, 5 causes, 5 consequences and 3 remedies. Your outline is too long for a PMS essay.
- g- Proper accountability and reduce corruption
- h- in politics.
- i- Aware masses through media and academics.

## 6- Conclusion

### Essay

Your thesis statement should be at the end of the introduction

Globally, Politics is facing the problem of modern decline and bad governance is playing a role of catalyst in it. Moral decline in politics is creating turmoil and



unrest in society which  
is leading the society world  
towards chaos and  
economic crisis. It must  
should be controlled  
through by taking proper  
measures and harmony otherwise  
it should lead the world  
towards anarchy and destruction.

No introduction.  
This is just thesis statement

In Pakistani politics  
moral decline is increasing  
day by day due  
to lust of power  
and lack of transparency.

A former prime-minister  
of Pakistan said while  
addressing <sup>the</sup> to civil servants:

“Moral decline in politics  
is giving rise to the  
economic unrest and  
creating obstacles in  
smooth progress of  
the country”

No coherence. The argument is of cause while the  
quotation highlights the effect.

Undue interference of politicians for their own interests, in institutions of administration and judiciary is creating moral degradation in

politics of Pakistan. unelected people are

interfering in politics of Pakistan is giving rise to political degradation of society. →

Your example is part of the paragraph

According to report of Kemathi University of social sciences in Australia

“History fails to record a single precedent in which Pakistani nation

Not relevant to the argument

subject to moral decay has not passed into political and economic decline”

An established morality is as necessary as good government to the



welfare of society. Societies  
 disintegrate from within more  
 frequently than they are  
 broken up by external  
 pressures.

According to United Nations  
 report (2022) December:

" In september 2022 mini-  
 budget and disorganised  
 vote in house of commons,  
 ultimately resulted in  
 government crisis in United  
 Kingdom which is giving rise  
 to the political instability  
 and moral decline in politics"

Irrelevant and incoherent

Also no connection between  
 quote/evidence and the arguments

Politicians in every  
 country want to secure  
 their power and they  
 are using unfair  
 means.

Where a new paragraph  
 starts and where one ends  
 is in distinguishable

Sentence not a paragraph

In many countries  
 horse trading of politicians  
 is giving rise to the

moral decline in society  
and politics.

Moral decline in politics  
is giving rise to the  
conflicts over resources  
among the major countries.

According to UNESCO report  
March 2023:

The major wars between  
the developed countries  
are on the basis of  
resources and securing the  
interest of their own countries,  
90% of anarchy in  
the world and destruction  
of peace is due to  
moral decline of global  
politics.

In thirdworld countries  
like Pakistan, corruption,  
lack of transparency, no  
accountability and many self-seeking



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

politicians are the basis  
of political degradation.

For instance; In Pakistan  
18<sup>th</sup> ammendment is  
bone of contention, between  
provinces and federal,  
and politicians are  
giving rise to party  
politics and they don't  
want to develop those  
areas in which they have  
no gout. It is giving  
rise to moral decline in  
politics of Pakistan.

Political degradation is  
giving rise to the  
problems of stagnating growth  
and lack of productivity.

As the new governments  
in Pakistan after regime  
change and in UK  
after financial crisis  
have completely failed

irrelevant

irrelevant

to solve the problems of their countries. They are imposes taxes in their countries. So, the political degradation is giving rise to economic crisis in countries.

These are grave consequences of moral decline in politics, it is giving rise to many crisis situations, like govt. incompetence, economic problems, high treason, and political instability in the world.

example?

Moral degradation is the playing vital role in political instability, which is causing conflicts among nations, and it is the basis of conflict itself.



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An end of political suffering  
from moral decline needs  
political solution, unity  
of purpose and sustained  
leadership and investment for  
the peace and welfare  
of societies may give rise  
to political stability.

No argument  
irrelevant

Irrelevant

Over the last 35 years,  
western democracies have  
seen a rise in political  
instability, characterized by  
frequent shifts in governing  
parties and their programmes  
and philosophies, driven  
at least by economic  
transformation and hardships.

It is seen in  
third world countries having  
multi-party system, the  
risk of political instability  
due to lusty politicians  
and their moral decline, and

the developed countries  
with bi-parties and  
uni-parties in politics  
are also facing the  
problems of political instability  
due to the moral decline,  
as in U.K and  
USA, dictatorship of  
Cabinet and Prime-minister,  
they are giving rise and  
promoting their party  
politics, in USA the  
president also promotes  
his party, they make  
monopoly of their  
parties, and for  
the lust of power  
are in race.

Incoherent  
Are you discussing solutions  
or problems?

Moral decline in  
politics is giving rise  
to chaos, turmoil, unrest  
and economic crisis in  
so world politics. Moreover,



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moral decline in the  
politics is giving rise  
to the political  
instability and economic  
depression in the world.

It can be safely  
concluded that, Moral decline  
in politics is due to  
lust of power, and  
it is leading the world  
towards chaos and war.

It has become threat to  
the stability of the world.

It is necessary to clean  
the Augean stable of the  
moral decline in the  
politics to save the  
world from security  
threats and chaos.

Last but not the least,  
if authorities take proper  
steps to enhance the  
moral norms in politics it

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Should give rise to  
a proper world with  
peace and stability

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	<b>Category</b>	<b>Total marks</b>	<b>Obtained marks</b>
<b>Content</b>	Qualitative analysis	10	0
	Quantitative analysis	10	0
	Validity & Reliability	10	0
	Relevance	10	1
<b>Language</b>	Sentence structure	5	1
	Vocabulary	5	1
	Clarity	5	0
	Command of language	5	1
	Expression	5	1
<b>Structure</b>	Outline	5	1
	Introduction	5	0
	Body paragraphs	5	0
	Conclusion	5	2
<b>Coherence</b>	Cohesion	5	0
	Coherence	10	0
<b>Total</b>			<b>8</b>

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