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Zulakha

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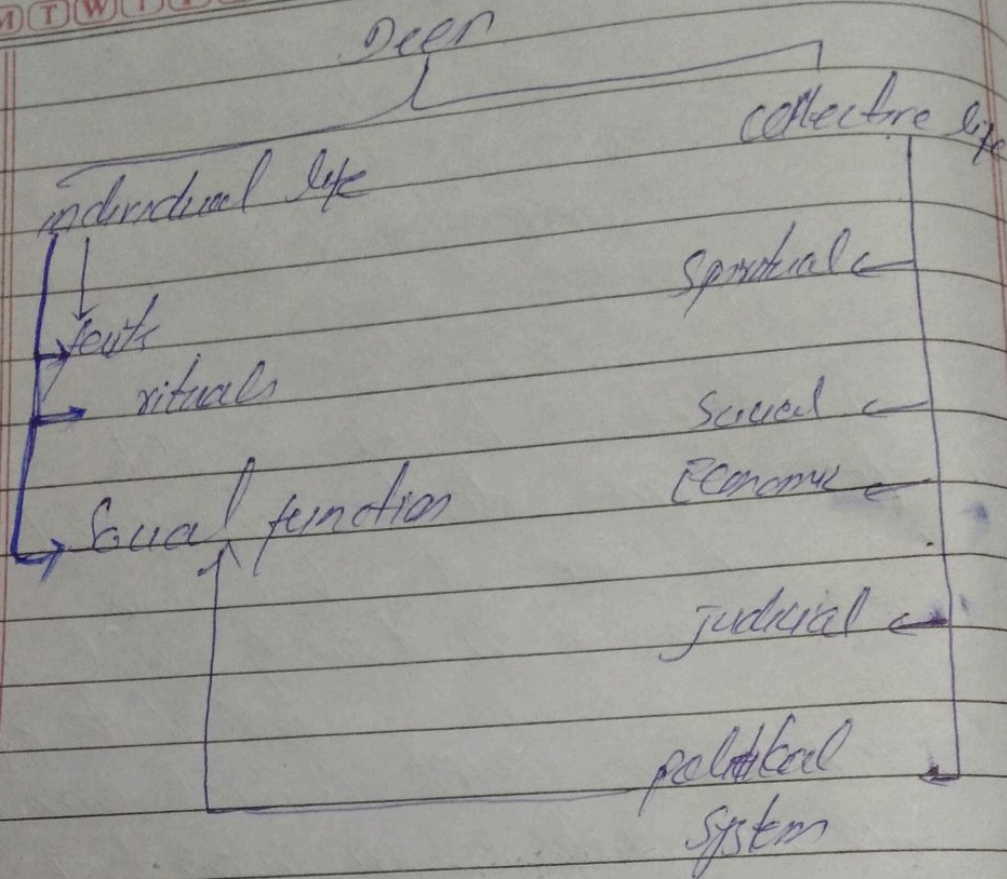
Q#2

Ans Concept of Deen and its importance

### Concept of Deen

Deen refers to a complete code of life. Deen deals with the aspect of man's life, it deals with man's relation with Allah Almighty and with man's relation with men. It touches material as well as spiritual dimensions of human existence. In contrast to Deen, religions only deal with the spiritual aspect of life, while Deen is a complete code of life. It sheds light on sacred as well as secular aspects of man. From Deen, a man gets guidance for spiritual needs and other parts of life such as politics, economic, judicial, social affairs. Islam's Deen is the best and gives complete guidance for every part of need.





## Importance of Deen in individual and collective life

### Why Deen is Importance

Deen is necessary in this modern age very much. As the time is going on, life is becoming more and more complex. Islam as a Deen is blessing for men which helps in solving every types of problem. Allah Almighty Hesseed!



Deen as guidance for man. it give light on every aspects of problems & it is necessary for human to deal with problems in the light of Deen

## Importance of Deen in Individual life

① Deen provides satisfaction

The followers Deen are strong in touch with Allah. They don't feel disappointment. Because they know that Allah is only one who can fulfill his desires. while western world have believe that music is peace of mind, the follower of Islam here believe the peace of mind is Quran and its recitation.

Allah says in sura AlReed (13:28)

"Indeed! in the remembrance of God, is peace of mind and soul."

② Deen prevent suicide

Allah say in sura Bakher

"Do not kill yourself"

some message. Allah delivers, for his followers in Surah Nisa, that don't kill yourself. Deen provides hopes without any discrimination to all human beings.

Allah says in Surah Bakara when you disappoind get help from Quran.

- (3) Deen gives lesson of moral  
Deen gives us lesson of remain away from dismoral.  
"one is best in humans whose moral is good."  
(Hadith)

According to Psychology

when one good moral person talk with sad person this half sadness has removed.

Importance of Deen in Collective life

(1) Equality

Deen gives the lesson of equality. Equality is guarantee of peace of a society. Inequality



Muslims cannot follow their worship  
 & it is more that Islam doesn't  
 just end all is all in every  
 aspect of life

Islam state constitution has given  
 right to save the place of  
 their worship and their freedom  
 to following and practicing their

### Political right

Islam has given Right to  
 vote cast to minority and  
 their Representation in Islamic  
 state. minority can cast their  
 according their wishes.

### Payment of jizya

minority has right to contribute  
 in revenue of Islamic state.  
 Islam has announced, to take  
 jizya from minority. Do not  
 use force in collection of jizya.

### Legal Right

Islam give equality  
 in law to minority minority

take decisions according to their  
scored books

لا إكراه في الدين

"There is no compulsion in religion"

## Conclusion

Islam is open for every man whatever he belong to religion, cast, and state (area). Islam has provided right to live free, do follow its religions and equality.

## 10) Ijtihad

### Introduction

Ijtihad literally mean "to endeavour, strive, put oneself out, work hard. In Islamic point of view it mean "the process of deriving the laws and rules of Shariah according to its rational". In order to perform ijtihad, a muslim man and woman should be well familiar to Quran and Sunnah and have the ability to



the knowledge in best way  
according to education of Islam

## Types of Ijtihad

There are three forms of Ijtihad.

1. Ijtihad fi sh-shar absolute independence in legislation
2. Ijtihad fi madhah
3. Ijtihad fi masail

### Ijtihad fi-sh-shar

Absolute independence in legislation  
is the gift of God.

Theoretically any Muslim can attain  
to this degree, but it is one of the  
principles of jurisprudence that the  
comprehension of this rank is dependent  
on many conditions

1. The knowledge of the Quran and all  
that is related to it
2. He must know the Quran by heart  
with all traditions and explanations
3. He must have perfect knowledge  
of traditions (Hadith)
4. A pious and austere life

(5) A profound knowledge of all the sciences of law

(6) A complete knowledge of the four schools of jurisprudence

(2) Ijtihad fil Madah:

This degree has been granted to the immediate disciples of great Jurists who have elaborated the system of their masters. The parents of these men are two disciples of Abu Hanifa: Abu Yusuf and Muhammad Zuhri.

(3) Ijtihad fil Masa'il:

This is the degree of special independence they can solve the cases which come before them, giving reason for their judgment, or decide on cases which have not been settled by previous mujtaheds.

Q # 7

Piling of Blanks

- |       |                  |                    |
|-------|------------------|--------------------|
| (1) C | (7) A (Zakat)    | (13) C             |
| (2) C | (8) D            | (14) D             |
| (3) A | (9) B (10th)     | (15) A             |
| (4) B | (10) C           | (16) Al-Anfal      |
| (5) B | (11) S 71 AD (B) | (17) D (Jihad)     |
| (6) C | (12) C (Gharar)  | (18) A (U-Bin)     |
|       |                  | (19) B (Hijab)     |
|       |                  | (20) B (one-fifth) |



Q 6

(b) Rights of minorities in Islam

Introduction

The shariah of Islam not only regulates relation of Muslims with Muslims but all with non-Muslims in order to safeguard the rights of all irrespective of their creed, religious. Allah created man as blessing for every man, not for specific peoples and society. Allah has given guidance in Quran for every man, in any era of world.

Non-Muslim enjoy their right to live free and known cases tried according to their religion and personal law. The prophet consistently advocate tolerance with respect to the followers of revealed religions and warned against their oppression.



## Rights of minorities in Islam

- ① Right to life and property
- ② Freedom of religion and worship
- ③ payment of jizya
- ④ protection of Non-muslim places of worship
- ⑤ Islam has blessed minority with the rights of job / Economic
- ⑥ political right
- ⑦ legal Right

**Right to life and property**  
 minority has right to speak for his correct right Islam has given right of property in muslim state

They can earn money through any source except ~~that~~ which Islam has prohibited for muslim such as bribery, alcohol, gambling in Islamic state.

## Freedom of religion and worship

Islam has blessed a safe heaven for minority, to do their worship in Islamic states if we see in other religion state, there are strongly



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creat class system while in islam,  
every man is equal before Allah

ہر ایک کی صف میں کفر ہو گیا اور لاچار  
نہ ہوئی نہ رہا نہ ہوئی نہ ہوئی

Sultan (king) and slave stand side  
by side in a single file then  
there was no servant nor  
master and nothing divide them  
(Allama Iqbal)

(2) Deen guided us about  
Rights and duties

Deen has made man responsible  
in life. Every one has some  
rights and duties. Every one  
will be accountable about  
his duties.

Hazrat Ali said, if any dog has  
dead in river sweat from thirsting,  
will be accountable to Allah.

So, Deen remains aware his  
believers every time about duties

Allah Almighty said in sura Haasif

"Don't forget to take  
his right in this word"



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Deen provide guidance  
in social and political  
life

Allah human are equal in  
Islam. Before Islam, there was  
no concept of social life without  
class difference and equal  
division of assets.

Islam has made vital that  
every citizens of a state can  
take part in politics

اللّٰهُ الَّذِي ارْسَلَكُم بِالْحَقِّ وَالْعِزَّةِ

"It is God who has sent down  
the book which is truth and the  
balance to judge between right  
and wrong"

Deen has created an honest  
society in dealing every affairs  
of life



# Question # 3

## Human rights in Islam

### Introduction

The status of women in Islam is one of the crucial topic and dominant themes in the modern age. In Islam, a woman has an honored position. She has special respect, love, affection and gentle feeling along with her legal and civil rights. She is seen as a compassionate mother, a beloved wife and as an affectionate daughter.

### Right of women in Islam

- ① As a family Right
- ② Economic Right
- ③ Sexual Right
- ④ Educational Right
- ⑤ Right of love dignity

### Rights of women as family

Female as right to form his family by the guidance of Islam.

Islam has right of love marriage



to female. He can get divorced before Islam, there was no freedom for women but our religion Islam has blessed women with best right and give dignity in society.

### Economic Right

women has right to earn according to ability. She can select profession according to her desire.

Harat Khadija did trade as men in Medina. prophet as husband help her in her profession.

Harat Khadija says that prophet has prayed blessing in earning for me.

### Education Right.

The Right of knowledge getting is right of every men and women.

There is ~~no~~ compulsion in getting knowledge for every men and female.



"to get knowledge even you have to go China"

Right of dignity of female in Islam  
Islam has given right to female of veil to save their dignity and respect in society.

Before Islam there was no respect of female but Islam as Deen has bless female with respect relation in society.

### conclusion

Islam is solution for every problem. Before women had faced with many problems even like daughter has been buried. Islam has finished this evil from roots and has given perfect rights in every field of life.



Q# 5

## Zakat and Sadaqat (charity)

## Introduction

The meaning of Zakat is to purify. The Zakat is the third pillar of Islam. Zakat is source of purification of one's wealth and property. It made the society a welfare society. It is source of happiness for depressed and needy people. Islam has been a source of peace. Allah Almighty has been merciful to men for men. And this concept of Zakat has made clear human to help men with the concept of worship by paying Zakat and it has made society a welfare society.

## Philosophy of Zakat

Islamic Ruler has obligation to conduct Zakat forcefully.

According to Quran

Islamic state will be welfare state to provide cloth, shelter, etc. Ruler is obligated on state.