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Paper Pak-Studies
Name Sadia Ishaq.
Batch 03.

Qs:

- i) The Battle of Plassey against Siraj-ud-Daula in the year **1757** and after the battle of Mysore in the year _____.
- (ii) British Raj was granted in the year **1877** making the British power imperial power over India and ending the rule of **Bahadur Shah Zafar**.
- (iii) All India Khilafat Conference was held in Delhi in the year _____ and end of the movement announced is the year _____.
- (iv) The Badshahi Mosque at **Lahore** was built by Aurangzeb in **1671**.
- (v) Pakistan began observing **27 Oct** as the Kashmir day to reiterate solidarity with the people of Jammu & Kashmir is the year **2017**.

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(vi) The first round table Conference convened in the year 1930 and Second Round table Conference convened in the year 1931.

(vii) Guddu Barrage Constructed at river Indus is situated in the city Sukkur its construction was started in the year 1957.

(viii) There 9 divisions and 36 districts in Punjab.

(ix) _____ was the first bowler for Pakistan to take 100 wickets in WODIs women cricketer and she was ranked number _____ in ICC ODI bowler ranking.

(x) The first session of Muslim League was held in Karachi in the 1906 year. The session was presided by Nawab - Waqar-ul-Mulk

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Q5: Discuss the Obsta Governance issues in Pakistan, lack of accountability and transparency are the hindrance in achieving of Substain able goals. Elucidate?

Ans. Introduction

The concept of good governance is as old as human societies. Good governance is necessary for the progress and prosperity of nations. The countries that practise good governance have attained good place in the world. However who remains entangled in bad governance lag far behind in all aspects of life. Pakistan is one of them. Pakistan has experienced many issues.

Issues of Good Governance in Pakistan.

The following are the good

governance challenges in Pakistan

1. Weak institution Set up:

Good governance in any country depends on strong and independent institutions. Unless institutions are not made strong, good governance is like a dream in Pakistan. Institution related to policing and accountability work under political pressure and influence of other stronger institutions.

As a result, it becomes difficult to bring into book the criminals.

2. Political Instability

Pakistan has remained under the dictatorial rule for the for than 34 years. Pakistan needs to setup new political system. Political parties are also used against each other. These parties have only concerned their own objective instead of masses.

3. Corruption

Corruption is one of the big challenge in Pakistan. NAB is working as a accountability body. But it is can not solve any issue. All case are either pending or cleared without any further proceeding. Corruption cannot be menance across the institution untill proper check and balace not taken

4- The Poor situation of law and order

Pakistan, unfortune, has poor situation of law and order. Street crimes, incidents, murder of children Child abuses, Harasment and target killing have become a routine. People do not feel safe and secure their own state

5. Weak State Strong classes

In Pakistan strong classes

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use state machinery for their own purposes. They only pay 1%. Only 1% population pay taxes. Rich class is seated on power houses, No one work for weak classes that's why state is weak and most of the state services are enjoyed by wealthier classes.

6. Lack of accountability and transparency.

Accountability occupies a key place in establishment of good governance. The government and institutions of the state are answerable before the people. But in Pakistan due to weak institutional setup, it's difficult to see fair accountability and transparency system. It gives rise many problems the country is governed by corrupt officers. Officers on high ranks not interest to help the public. Today we see we are in middle

of economic crisis. On the other sides corruption are involved in every part of life; It can be seen high prices and of basic necessities of life and government dishonesty towards the people.

The way forward.

There are following suggestions that can be helpful for good governance. Strengthen the democracy by bringing political stability, and harmony, political education and participation, free, fair public elections, the supremacy of law are keys factors to bring the stability and equilibrium in a society. Establishment of Accountability and transparency is dire need of good governance.

Conclusion

is like a dream
In nutshell, good governance^{is} in Pakistan. Qualities of good governance are rule of law, accountability, voice of people, true democratic environment and supremacy of people. It is the need of hour, we should ^{not only} change institution structure but also make institutions accountable.