

14<sup>th</sup> Mar 23

Tuesday

## Current Affairs

3. What is 'One China Two Systems policy'? How US policy towards Taiwan is hurting it. What could be its possible implications? Give recommendation.

### One China Two Systems:

It is a constitutional principle of the People's Republic of China describing the governance of the special administrative regions of Hong Kong and Macau. It was formulated in the early 1980s during negotiation over Hong Kong between China and United Kingdom. It said there would be only one China but that these regions could have their own economic and administrative systems, while rest of the China uses the socialism. The PRC has also proposed to apply the principle in the unification with Taiwan.



## US Policy towards Taiwan:

- ① US acknowledges but doesn't necessarily accept Chinese position that there is but one China and Taiwan is a part of China.
- ② US rejects any force to settle the dispute between China and Taiwan in which China is not ready to declare Taiwan as an independent state.
- ③ US maintains cultural, commercial and other ties with Taiwan, carried out through the American Institute of Taiwan (AIT).
- ④ US commits to selling arms to Taiwan for self-defense.
- ⑤ US will maintain the ability to come to Taiwan's defense while not actually committing to do so - a policy known as strategic ambiguity.



Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15% Graphs and charts 10%

Qno 2-

1-Introduction

2- Manifestations of Revival of Militancy

3- Reasons of revival

4-5

4- Policy Recommendations

4-5

5- Analysis ( could add the current positive developments)

6- Conclusion

Joe Biden stated several times that the US would come to Taiwan's defense if China attacked.

Implications and Recommendation:

Q 3- Introduction

2- Critical Analysis of one China two systems policy

3- Proofs US policy Jeopardizing China's policy

5-6 points

4- Implications of the above mentioned scenario

4-5

5- Recommendations to achieve breakthrough

4-5

6- Conclusion

In Jan 2019, Xi Jinping (president of China) had announced an open letter to Taiwan proposing a 'one country two systems' formula for eventual unification.

Q 4- Introduction

2- Analysis of the objectives of COP27

3- Analyzing the climate change policy of Pakistan

write 7-8 strength and weakness

4- Conclusion

President Tsai Ing-wen responded to Xi in Jan 2019 speech by stating that Taiwan rejected the proposal remarking that Taiwan's democracy was hard earned and had to be guarded and renewed.

Too short and imbalance

Q 5-Introduction

2- Analyze or overview of current scenario of Russia-Ukraine war

3- How it help Russia's resurgence

3-4 points

4-How it aids revival of NATO

3-4 points

5- Analyzing the outcomes who will rise among both

4-5 points

6- Conclusion

Q6- Introduction

2- Historical overview of power breakdown in Pakistan

3- Power breakdown as persistence cause of economic crunch

6-7 points

4- Recommendations to improve the situation

6-7

5- Conclusion

Biden and Xi would meet themselves to consider how these policy suggestions might serve to put US-China relations on a different level.

Q 7- Introduction

2- Overview of the bankruptcy and default in sirlanka and Pakistan

3- Link situation with Balance of Payment Crises

4- Compare and Contrast between the two

6-7 points

5-Solutions to come out of the situation

5-6 points