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## General Instructions

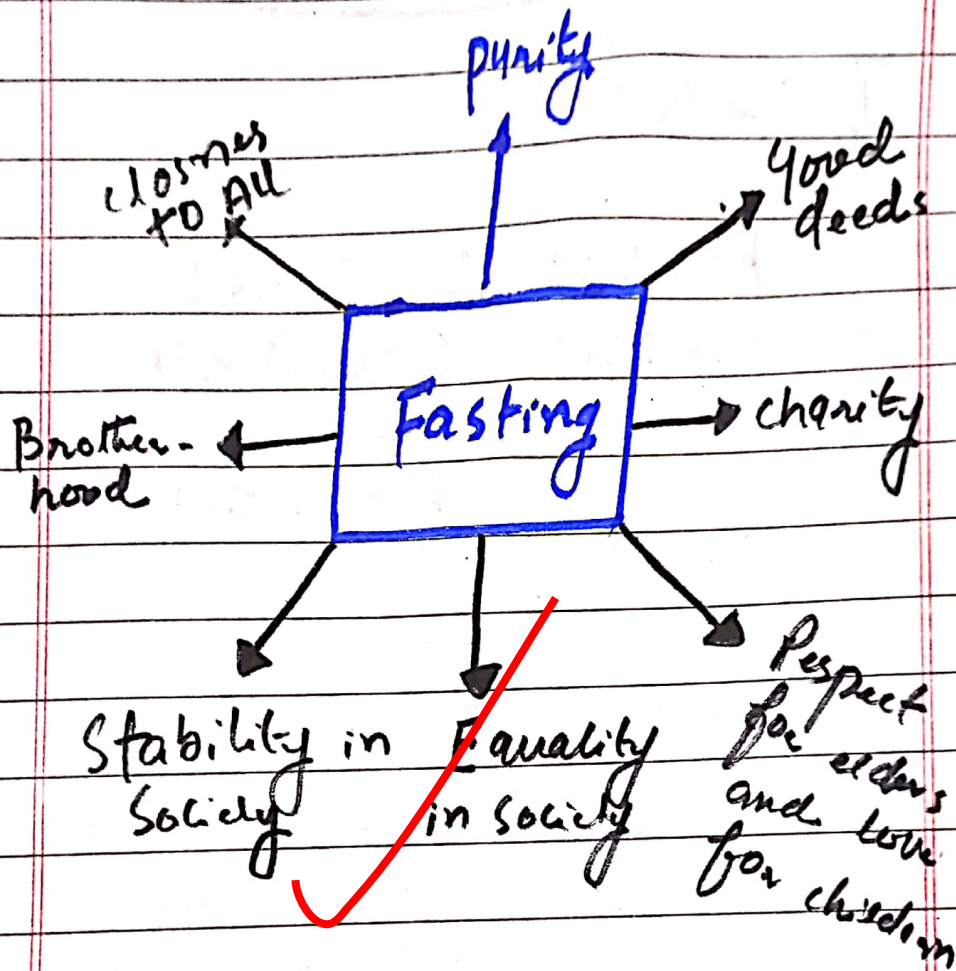
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1. Give numbering to headings
2. Do not write lengthy paragraphs. Write medium sized paragraphs with headings.
3. Do not use table for comparison and contrast questions. Give small paragraphs with headings instead.
4. Draw figures/diagram/flowchart where needed.
5. Start new question from fresh page.
6. Give around 15 headings for 20 marks question.
7. Every question should have introduction and conclusion paragraphs.
8. Add Quran/Hadees references wherever possible.
9. Narrate incidents from the life of Holy Prophet (SAWW) and Khulafa-e-Rashideen.
10. Add one quotation of famous religious scholar in each question.

Introduction  
Fasting is an important pillar of Islam. It has great importance in Islam. However, it has a great impact on individual life and also on society. It keeps away man from bad deeds. It protects man from fall things. It creates humbleness in man. Indeed, it has also impacts on the society. It helps in making stable society. It help in giving charity. Instead of it, it

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helps people to fear from Allah Almighty.



## ① Definition of fasting

According to Maulana Maududi, it is abstaining from food and drinking. In fasting, Muslims are not allowed to eat and drink anything.

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## ③ Philosophy of Fasting in Islam

It is important pillar of Islam. It has great importance in Islam. It keeps away muslims from bad deeds and attract to good one. In fact, it is charity of body.

Dr Hamidullah said that "Islam educates muslims Purify your body by Fasting in ramdan"

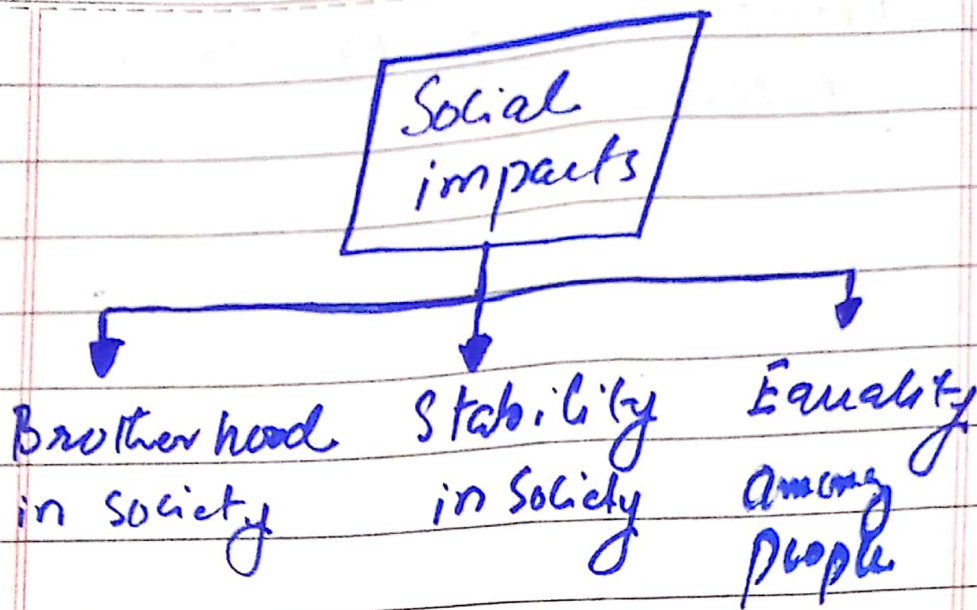
## ④ Impacts of Fasting

### ① Social Impacts

There are discussed social impacts of Fasting

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① Brotherhood in society  
owing to the fasting, brotherhood increases among muslims. They care of one another. They do not harm one another.

Dr Tahirul Qadri

↳ Fasting inculcate love among muslim for one another

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## ② Stability in society

owing to the fasting, society becomes stable. In fasting, people do not fight with one another. They live in good manner with one another.

“Don't harm other and do not say anything bad to other people in fasting”

Hadith

## ③ Equality among people

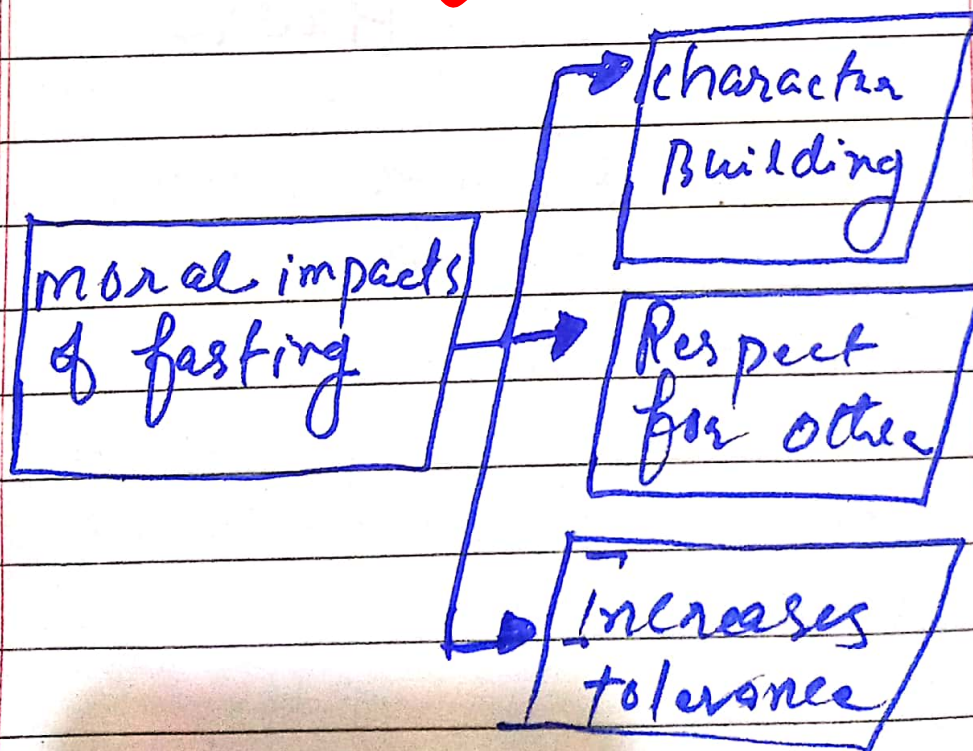
Fasting creates equality in society. owing to the fasting people do not consider inferior to anyone.

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Dr. Khurshid Ahmad  
said in his book  
"Islam: Its meaning and  
message" Fasting sows  
the seeds of equality  
in society."

## ② Moral impacts of Fasting

moral impacts  
are discussed below.



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## ① character building

Fasting create character in man. It encourages man to do good deed. It encourages man to do good deeds. It encourages man to help other in difficult time.

## ② Respect for other

“Quran says,  
do not harm  
other and respect-  
other in fasting.”  
Fasting educates

people to respect one another.  
It encourages people to  
respect non muslim people.

## ③ Increases tolerance

Fasting increases  
among muslim. In fasting

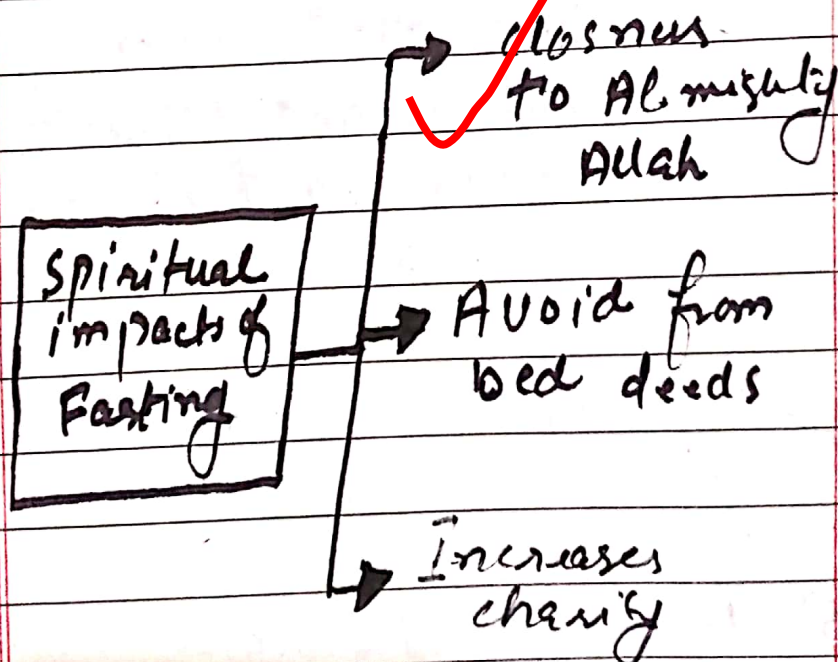
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muslim cannot say bad thing to anyone.

Imam Khamble said that fasting increases tolerance among muslims.

### ③ Spiritual impacts of fasting

that are discussed below.



① closeness to Almighty Allah owing to fasting



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Muslims become close to Allah. They perform Nimaz on time. They remain more time in mosque.

## ② Avoid from bad deeds

In fasting condition, Muslims are not allowed to do bad deeds. They are not allowed to harm others.

“Muslims are prohibited from any bad deeds particularly in Ramadan”

(Da Zakat)  
Naik

## ③ charity increases

In Ramadan month, Muslim give charity (Zakat)

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to needy and poor people.  
They keep their money pure  
by giving Zakat.

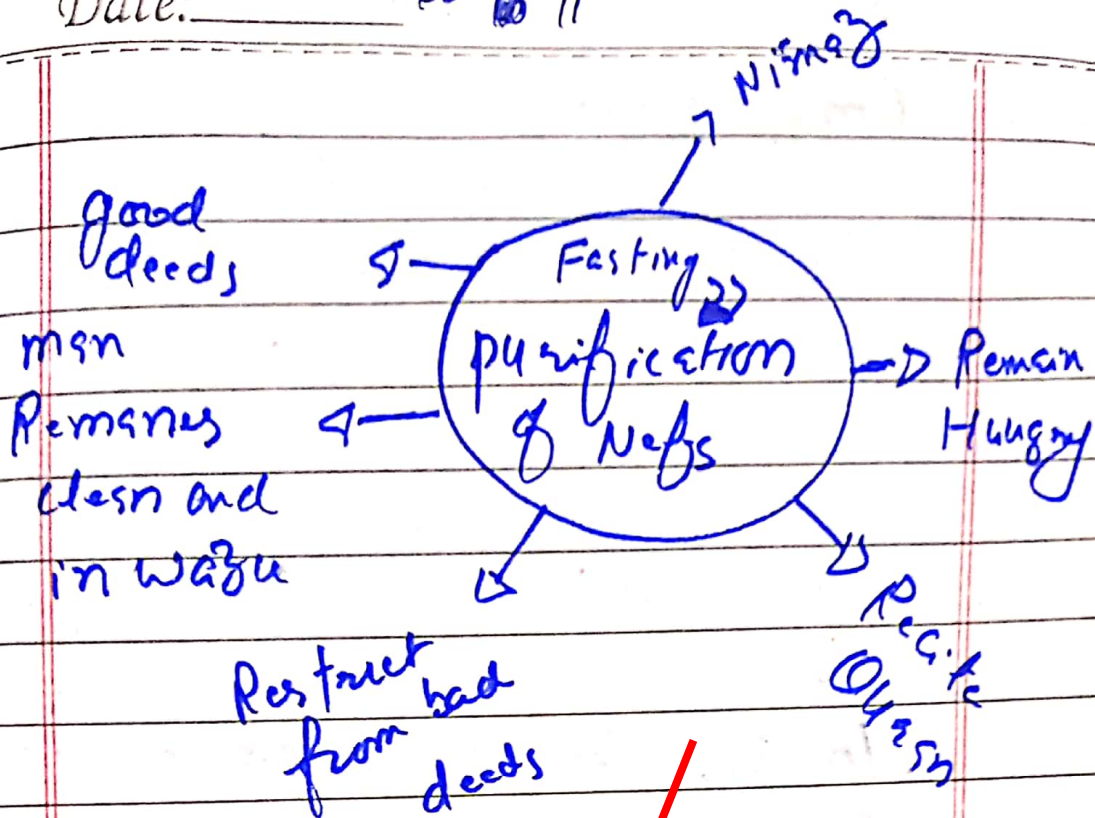
“perform timely Nisab  
and pay Zakat and  
bow down with those  
who bow down”

(Al-Baqara)

### ⑤ How fasting helps in Purification of Self

Fasting creates  
fear of Allah. It creates  
sense of humbleness. In Ramadan  
people do good deeds. They  
recite Quran. They perform  
give time Nisab. They remain  
hungry for whole day. ~~over~~  
Owing to it, fasting help  
in the purification of Nafs.

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### Critical analysis

Fasting is an important pillar in Islam. It helps muslim to earn good deeds. Unfortunately, there are many people who do bad deeds in Ramadan. They do corruption. They say lie in Fasting. However, Fasting can make life of man according to the principle of Islam.

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## Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that fasting has tremendous social, moral and spiritual impacts. Indeed, it purifies the hearts of Muslims.

—

Those people who remain hungry whole day and they do not eat anything for Me I shall reward them in the day of last 29

(At-Quasn)

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## Introduction

“Fear from your Lord who created you from a single pair of parents”

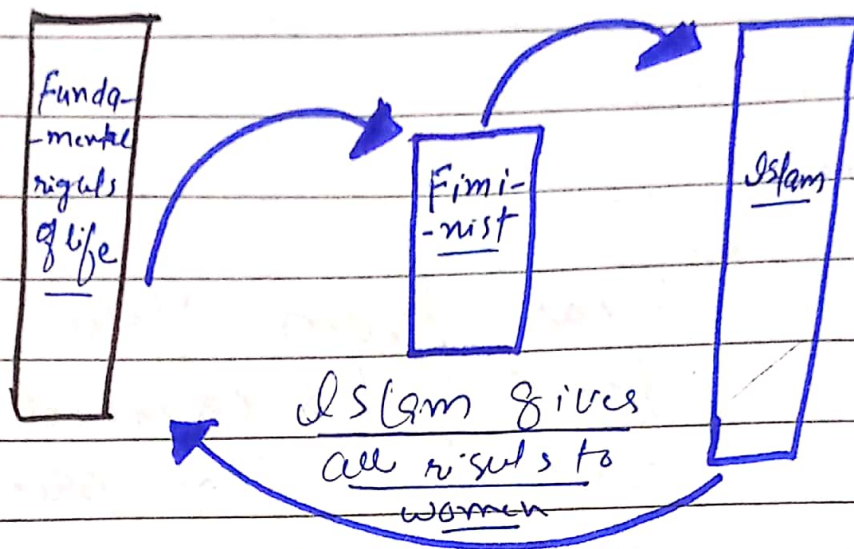
(Al-Baqara)

It is true that Islam gave all rights to women before 14 years ago. In the recent feminist movement, people have demanded their fundamental rights of life. Indeed, these rights Islam has given to women at the time of prophet (PBUH). Islam allows women to take

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part part in any sector of life. Islam gives all fundamental rights to women



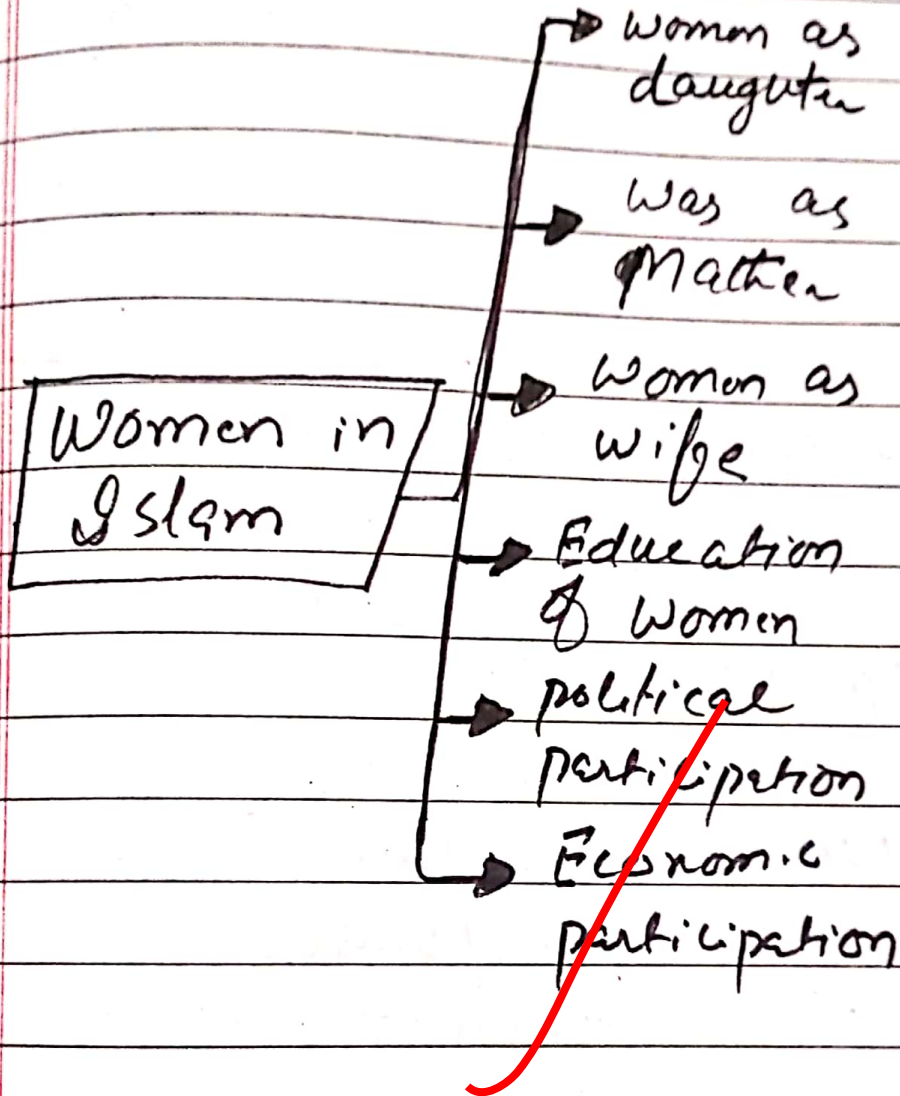
## Women role, status and rights in Islam

The role, status and rights of women in Islam are discussed below.

Dr Walton a feminist

Islam provides all rights to women

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① Women as daughter in Islam

Those who care their daughter on the bases of equality, he will be entered with Me in

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Janat

Prophet (PBUH)

Islam teaches

men do not discriminate  
among daughters. Islam educates  
people provide all things to  
their daughters.

② Woman as mother  
in Islam

Before Islam  
girls were  
buried alive

“Mother has  
very important  
place in Islam”  
(Dr. Israa)

Feminist thought  
that mothers do not have  
respect in muslim culture. However,  
Islam gives more respect to  
mother

Janat lies in  
the feet of mother  
(Hadith)



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### ③ Women as wife in Islam

Islam gives complete right to wife. Islam prescribes muslims men to respect your wives.

“Men have right on their wives and similarly women have on their men”

(Quran)

### ④ Rights of education of women

Education is essential for both men and women

(Hadith)

In Islam, women have right to get education. Women can also get higher education.

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• According to <sup>Dr</sup> Tahireh Qadri, <sup>Dr</sup> Hafsa Khalifa controlled Business of Room during caliphate system."

⑤ political participation of women in Islam

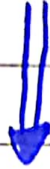
women can take part in political system. Islam allows women take part in politics.

Dr Tahireh Qadri said that Hafsa Khalifa was governor of women in caliphate time

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⇒ British gave right of  
Vote to women in 1922

⇒ France gave 1946



Islam gave this  
right to women  
before 14 years ago

## ⑥ Economic participation of women in Islam

Women can

also take part in economic  
affairs of state. They can  
run economic affairs of  
country with any restriction.

### Sigmund Freud

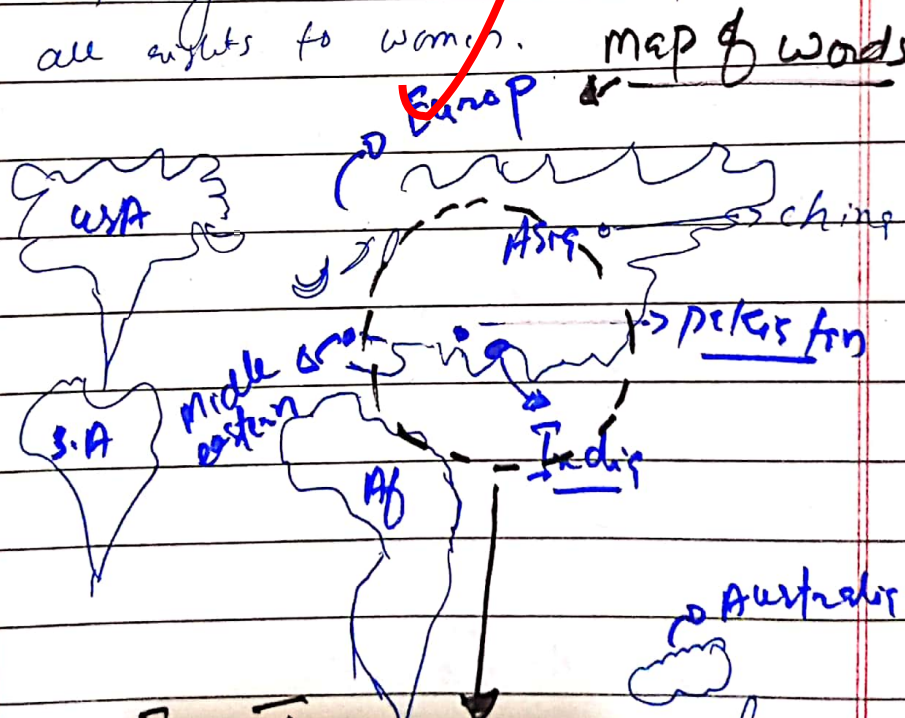
Women have allowed  
in Islam to participate  
in economic affairs

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## Critical analysis

It is that Islam had given all rights to women. Unfortunately, there some region in the world (Muslim countries) where women are suffering in all fields of life. It is very important to say that muslim should follow the teaching of Islam. owing to it, they can be able to provide all rights to women.



In this whole feminist are demanding rights of women

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Link the answer with contemporary demands for women rights

### Conclusion

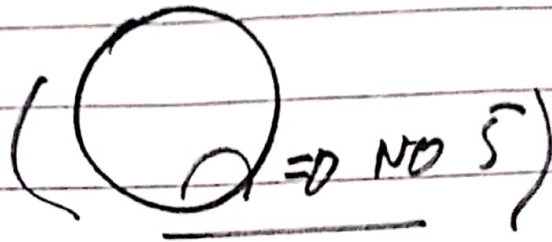
Thus, it has proved that Islam has given all rights to women. Feminists are demanding woman freedom. In fact, Islam has given freedom in all fields of life.

It is important for man to low their shoulder and eyes in front of women to set purity

(Surah-Nasr)

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## Introduction

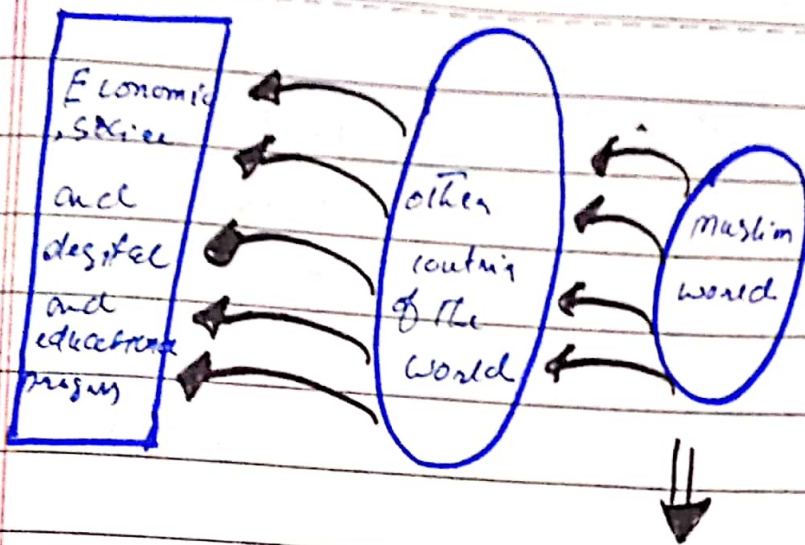
Dr Hamudullah

Says in his book "Introduction to Islam" Muslims need to cooperate with one another in all fields of life.

Muslim status has decreased in the world. Similarly, they have reduced their role in the world. Therefore, their socio-economic and political condition are not good. Therefore, issue of Kashmir and Palestine is still a dilemma. However, Muslims can increase their role in the world by increasing cooperation, and eradicating terrorism from their territory.

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Muslims  
countries are  
behind in  
all fields of  
life

### (B) Status of muslim in the world

Muslim have lost their status in the world. Therefore, they have not effective participation in the world's affairs.



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امت وسط

کنتم خیر امة اخرجت للناس

Muslim need  
to regain their  
status in the  
world.

(Endogan)

## ② Role of muslim in the world

The role of muslim has reduced in the world. They are lagging behind in many fields of life. Role in UNO and other diplomatic platforms their role has become rare. They have failed to resolve issue of Kashmir and Palestine.

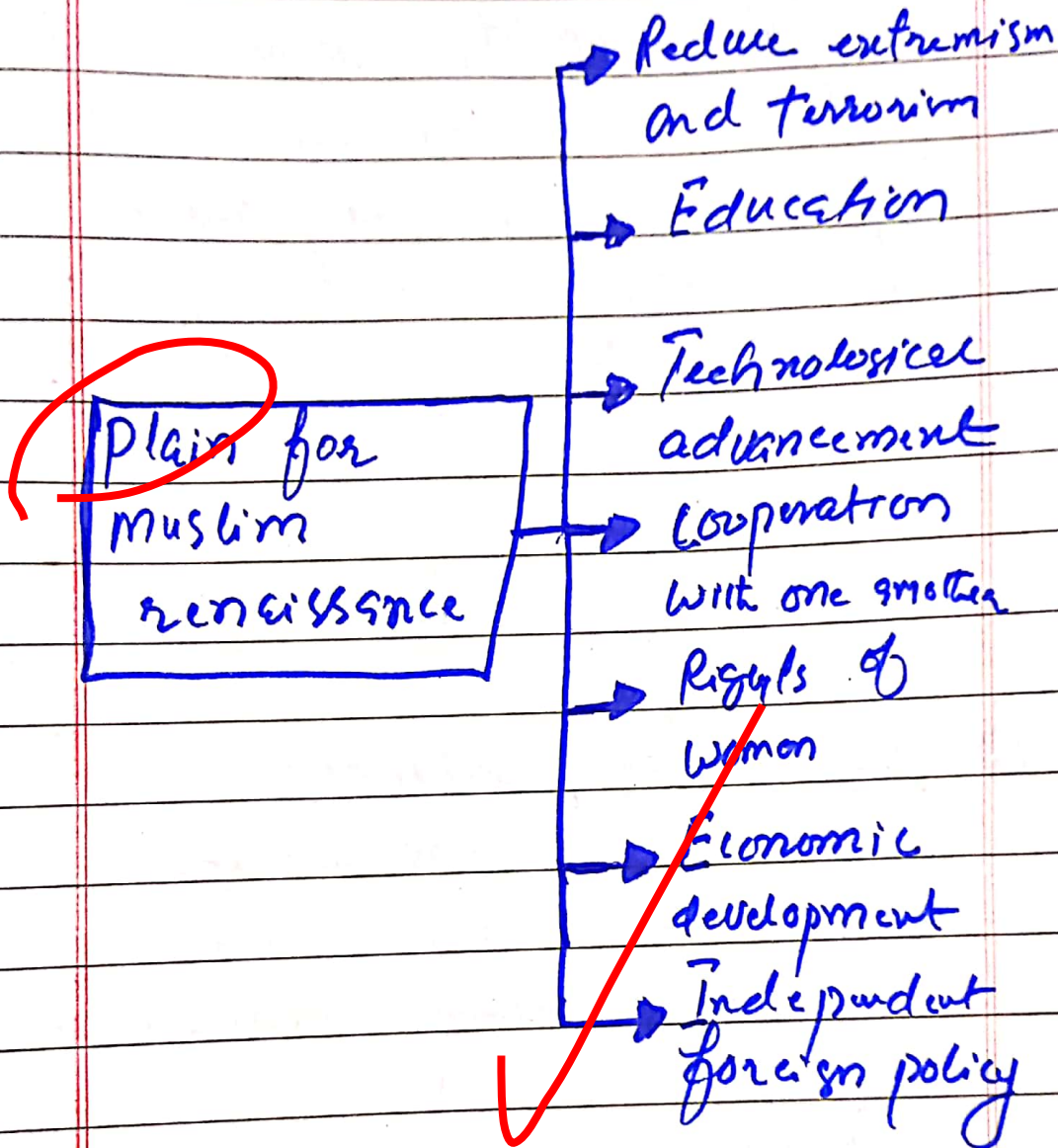
## ③ How can muslim increase their importance in the world. (Renaissance)

strategy discussed  
below how muslim can gain



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influence in the world.



### ① Reducing extremism and terrorism

It is very important for muslim world to reduce terrorism and extremism. They should should robust steps against these

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element.

Reduction of terrorism  
and extremism can pave  
the way of prosperity and  
progress in muslim  
world

(Qamrudin Afshari)

② work on education

Muslim countries  
should focus on their education  
system. In muslim countries education  
system is very low.

<u>Western</u> <u>countries</u>	<u>Muslims</u> <u>countries</u>
⇒ 95% education	50-60% education
⇒ More Engineer ing	less engineer ing

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### ③ Technological advancement

Technology is necessary in this 21st century for a country progress. therefore muslim countries should advance their technology in all fields of life.

### ④ Increasing cooperation with one another

It is necessary for muslim world to increase cooperation with one another for their increasing influence in the world.

“Do not separate from one another and live like five fingers of hand”

(last sermon)

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## ⑤ Rights of women

Muslims should provide all those rights to women which had given 14 years ago. Participation of women in all fields of life can increase influence of muslim in the world.

## ⑥ Economic development

Muslim should improve their economic condition for their renaissance. Indeed, economy can play vital role in the world.

“Prophet (PBUH) used trade with muslim and non muslim countries during Hijrah time gain economic benefits”  
(Outlets)

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## (7) Independent foreign policy

Muslim countries should formulate independent foreign policy for their renaissance. It helps in taking independent decisions.

DWing to independence policy of prophet (PBUH) during Hijrah (Medina) got influence in the whole region

(Khushid  
Ahmed)

### Critical analysis

No doubt muslim world has lost its status and role in the world. It is very important to say that they should educate their masses. They should introduce democratic

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values. They should follow the true teaching of Islam. If they do this, they can be successful in the world.

### Conclusion

Thus, it is proved that muslim world has lost its status and role in the world. However, they can gain influence in the world by taking strong steps.

Muslims should stand with one another to gain their lost renaissance

(Dr. Issa)

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## Introduction

“I am God  
there is no  
other God and  
worship me  
and following  
the teaching of  
messengers”

(Al-Quran)

Tauheed is a  
belief in which we

obey only Allah Almighty.  
We say there is no other  
God than Allah Almighty.

It has great importance  
in Islam. It has impacts  
on individual and society.

It restricts individuals from  
doing bad things. It creates

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of equality and justice in individual. It has also impacts on society. It helps in stabilizing society. It creates brotherhood in society.

## ① Definition of Tawheed

According to Imam shafi, muslim keep belief in one Allah. They worship one Allah.

## ② Explanation of Tawheed in Islam

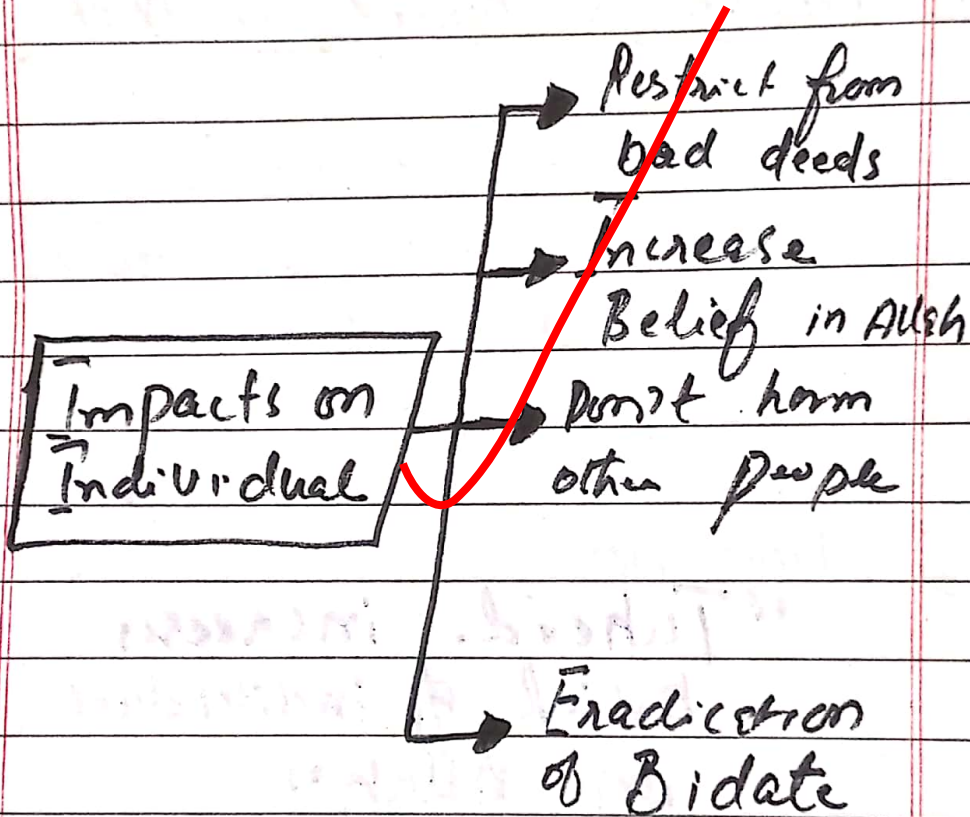
Islam educates people that there is one Allah and there is no other Allah. It teaches people do not worship of multiple gods. It is bid'at. It teaches that do not consider equal anything with Allah Almighty.



# ① Impacts of Tuhheed

## ② Impacts of Tuhheed on Individual

Impacts on individual are discussed below.



### ① Restrict from bad deeds

Tuhheed - stops man from bad deed. etc.

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creates fear of Allah.  
Therefore man does not  
do any type of bad  
deed. He moves toward good  
good & deeds

Don't know

(2) Tuheed increases belief in Allah

Tuheed increases  
belief of an individual  
on Allah Almighty. He  
thinks that there is no  
god but Allah.

(3) Don't know

"Tuheed increases  
belief of individual  
on Allah"

(Imam Humble)

(4) Don't harm other people  
Tahreek stop  
man to not harm other  
people. It tells that respect  
one another.

(B) Impacts of Tahreek  
on Society

Impacts are  
discussed below.



Equality  
in Society

Justice in  
Society

Brotherhood

(1) Equality in Society  
Tahreek aims create  
equality in society. It tells

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that there is no superior  
and inferior to one another.

"You are sons of  
Adam and we  
created Adam  
from clay"

(Surah Tain)

## ① Justice in society

Tuheed creates  
justice in society.  
In Tuheed belief laws  
are equal for everyone  
owing to the Tuheed  
people do justice in  
society.

## ② Brotherhood in society

Tuheed creates  
brotherhood in muslim society

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It tells muslim that they are brother of one another.

### Conclusion

Thus, Tuhheed has great importance for muslim. It has impacts on individual and society. It guards man in right direction. It protect man from false beliefs. It create justice and equality in society.

“قل هو الله احد”

“Only All”