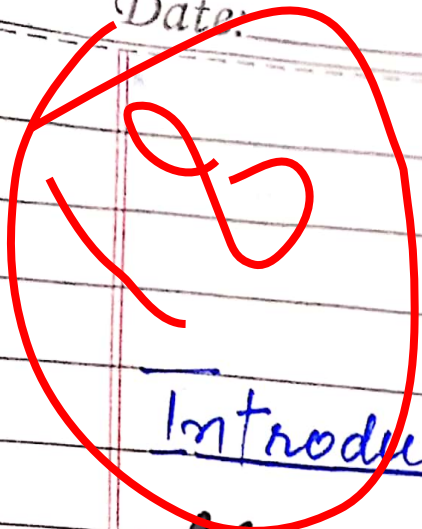


Date: _____

1



Q => NO => 2

Introduction:

Resurgence of terrorism is big threat to the stability and prosperity of Pakistan,

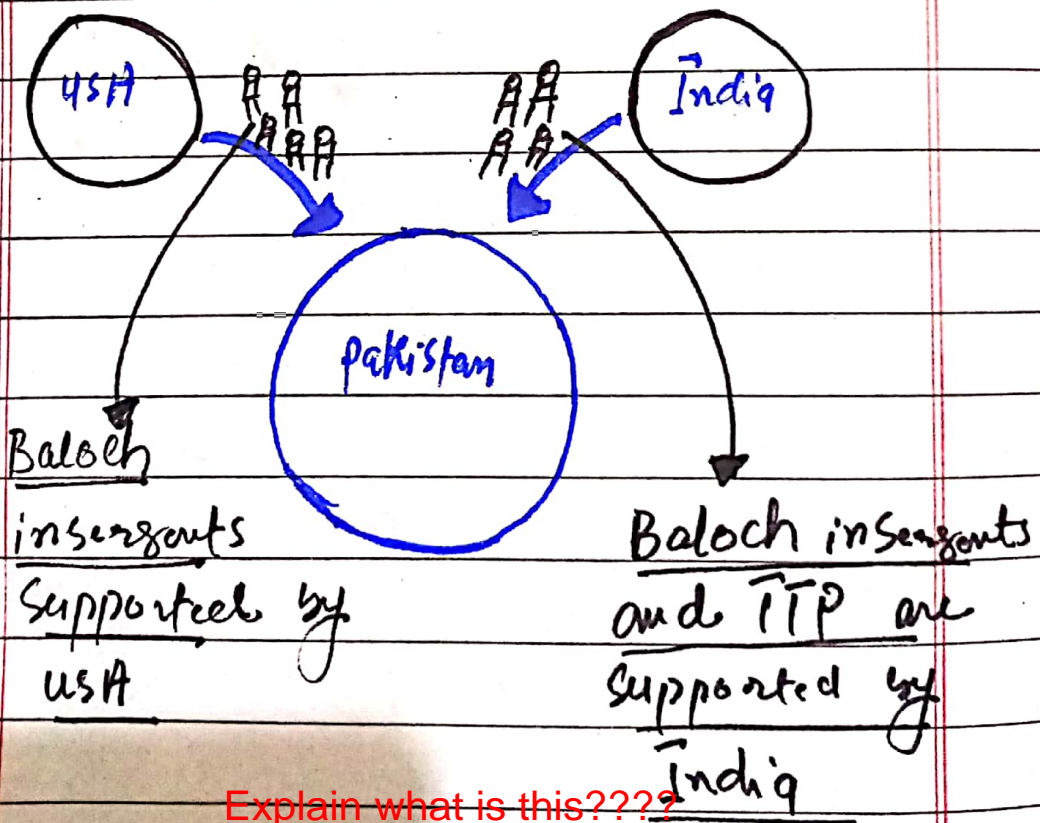
Link with the quote

(Maluha Lodhi)

Revival of militancy in Pakistan since beginning of 2002 has caused severe repercussions for Pakistan. It has wreaked havoc in the country. Terrorism & activities have increased in Pakistan. Indeed, there are many causes behind resurgence of militancy in Pakistan. Weak rule of law and fall of Kabul have increased

Date: _____

militancy in Pakistan. Influx of Refugees from Kabul to Pakistan is another big cause of terrorism in the country. However, it can be eradicated by taking robust steps. Military should launch operation in northern areas of KPK. Similarly government should talk with Afghan Taliban government on the issue of TTP



Explain what is this???

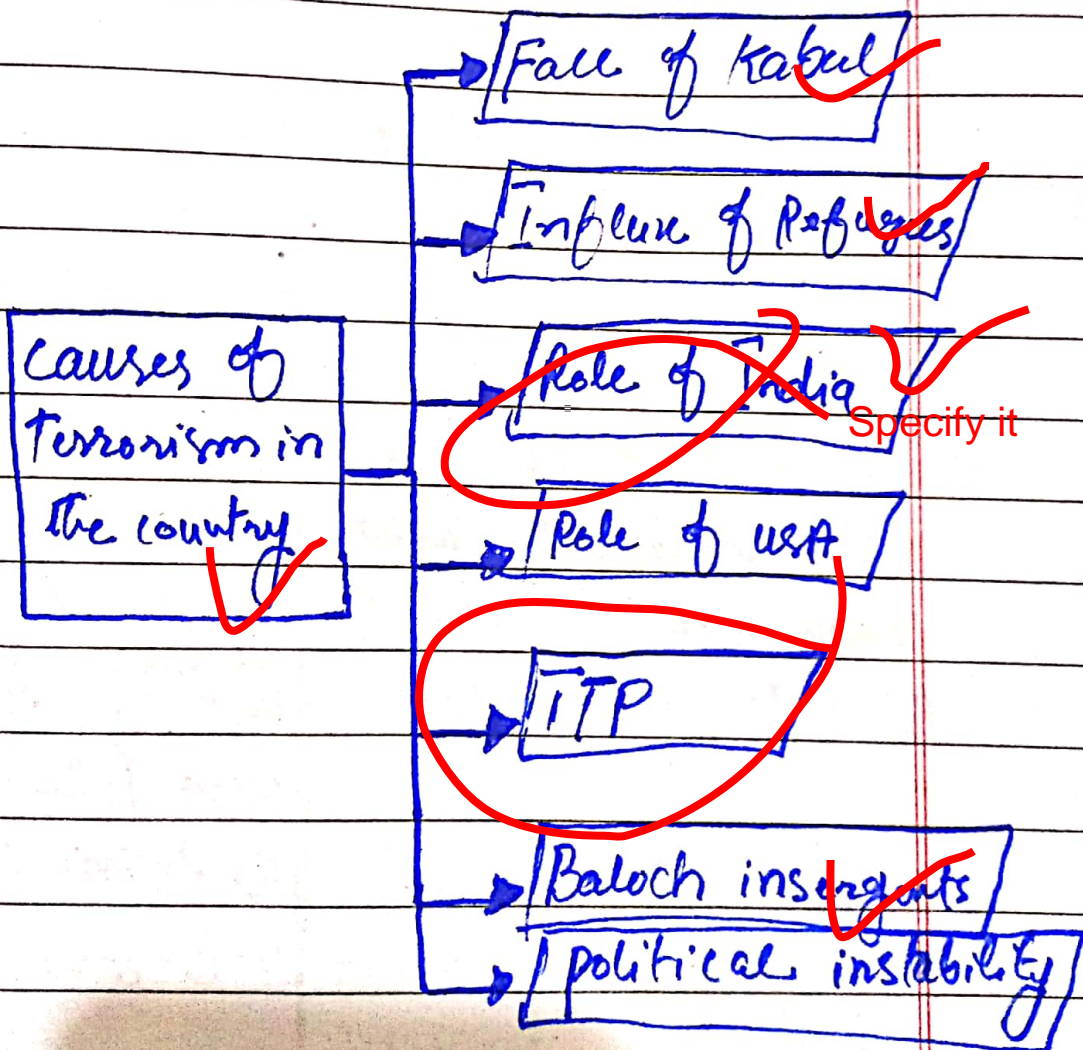
Add Manifestations part

Date:

3

Q) What are the causes behind revival of militancy in Pakistan

There are many causes behind the revival of militancy in the country, but some of them important are discussed below.



Date: 4

① Fall of Kabul

According to Zahid Hussain, it was the main reason which triggered the new layer of terrorism in Pakistan. Withdrawal of USA has made strong militant groups in the region.

② Influx of Refugees

After the fall of Kabul many Afghani people moved to the Pakistan. Some of them terrorists who came into the Pakistan with refugees. According to Bloomberg report, approximately 2500 militants have come into the Pakistan.

③ Role of India

India is also supporting terrorism in Pakistan. It is also sponsoring terrorism from Afghanistan. According to

Pakistan is directly house of 25 lac of Afghani refugees

Date: _____ 5

IPRI report, India is providing financial and arms assistance to terrorism in Pakistan.

Improve presentation

⇒ Kulbasteran Yadve

④ Role of USA

USA is supporting Baloch insurgents in Pakistan. Its aim at destroying CPEC project. It does not want to see close relation of Pakistan with China.

⑤ TTP role in Pakistan

TTP has enhanced terrorism in the country. It is main actor which is creating terrorism in the country.

⇒ Pishawar mosque
Incident

Tedious

Date: 6

⇒ Bomb blast in northern area.

⑥ Baloch insurgents

Baloch insurgents are also important factors behind increasing of terrorism in the country.

⇒ Karachi Stock Exchange incident

⇒ Karachi University incident 3 chins were killed

⇒ Hostage Balochistan incident

These are not your notes
Make paragraph

⑦ political instability

political instability in the country is also

triggering terrorism.

NOAM chemistry



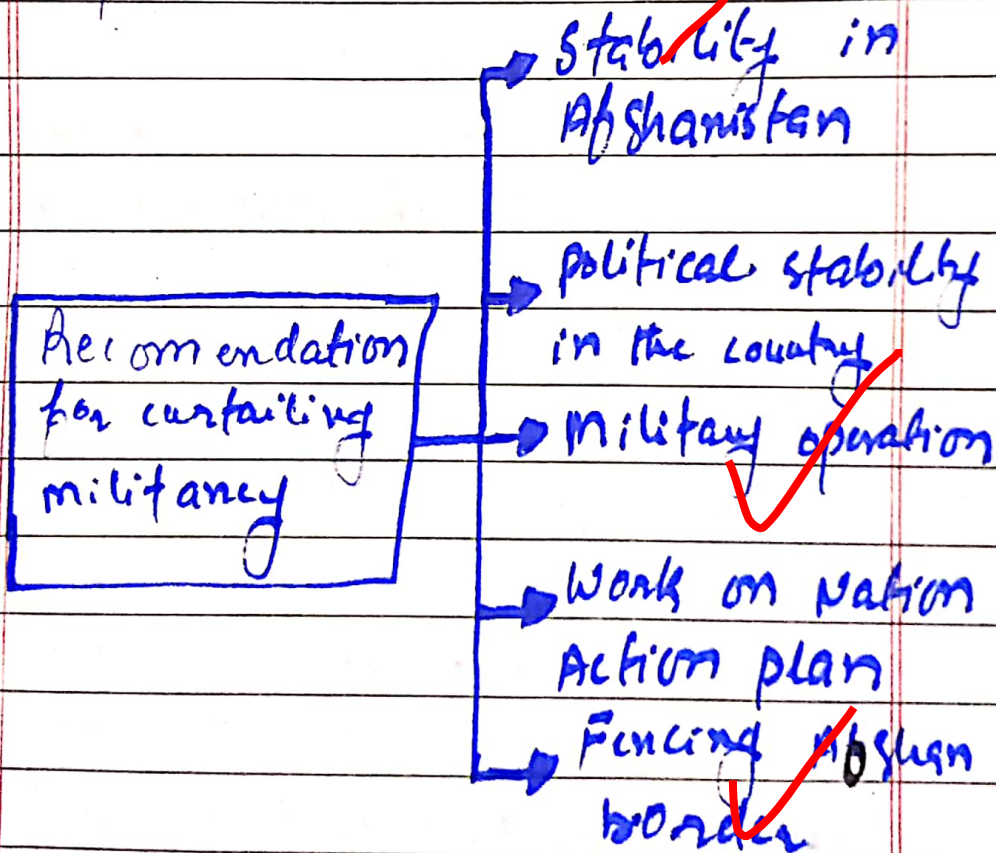
Date: _____

7

↳ political instability in Pakistan can strengthen terrorism

① How terrorism can be eradicated from the country

There are given some important recommendations.



Date: _____

8

① stability in Afghanistan

Pakistan can reduce terrorism by creating stability in Afghanistan. Indeed, instability in Kabul can generate multifaceted problems for Pakistan.

Zahid Hussain

Stability of Pakistan is linked to Afghanistan's stability

Merge within para

② political stability in Pakistan

It is need of the hour for all Pakistani politicians that they should develop political stability in the country. otherwise, it may cause severe consequences for

Date: _____

9

country's stability.

③ Military operation
against militants

Pakistan's military
should launch military
operation like Padul Fasad
and Zarb-e-Azb. against
terrorist groups. Chief of army
of Pakistan General Munir Abbasi
said that we will launch
military operation against all
terrorist groups in the country.

④ Works on nation action
plan

Government of Pakistan
should work on nation action
plan. It is great plan which
can help Pakistan in the eradication
of terrorism.

Date: 10

⑤ Fencing Afghanistan Border
Government of

Pakistan should fence the border which is with Kabul (Durand line). Military should not allow any suspicious Afghans to enter into the country's territory.

General Ullah

Fencing can mitigate terrorism in the country

Critical analysis

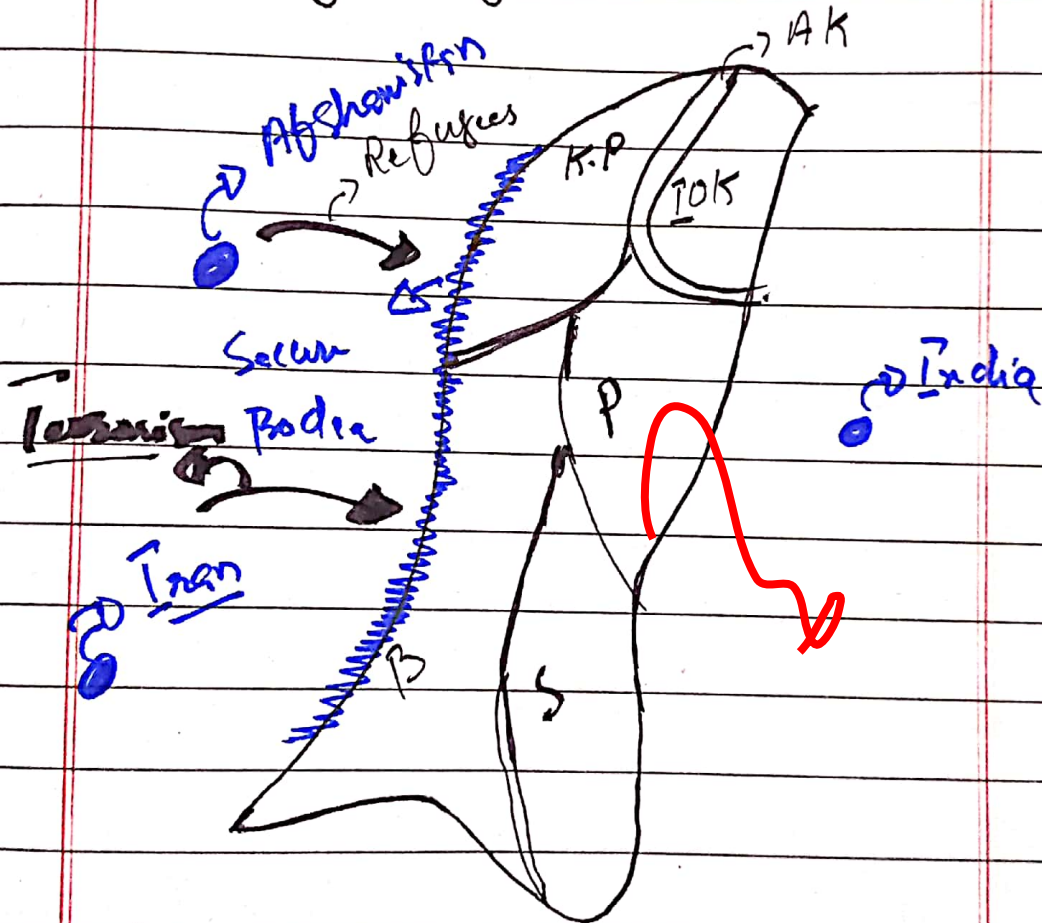
It is fact that Pakistan is facing scourge of terrorism. It is very essential for government of Pakistan and military to take action in order for mitigation of terrorism. Political instability

Date: _____

4

and rift between Cibilism and military leadership, can prove lethal in this regard. They should come on the table to resolve the issue.

understands the problem by diagram and solution



Conclusion

Abrupt placement

Thus terrorism has increased due to many reasons

Date: n

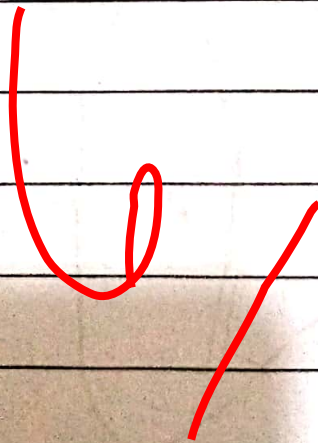
lack of leadership, political stability, weak rule of law, downward condition of economy and fall of global market triggered terrorism in the country. Country should take pragmatic steps for the eradication of terrorism.

Poor spellings

Improve presentation

Look into the outline below

Discuss your paper in tutorial



Date: _____

13

QED NO = 3

Introduction

War can be waged by china and USA

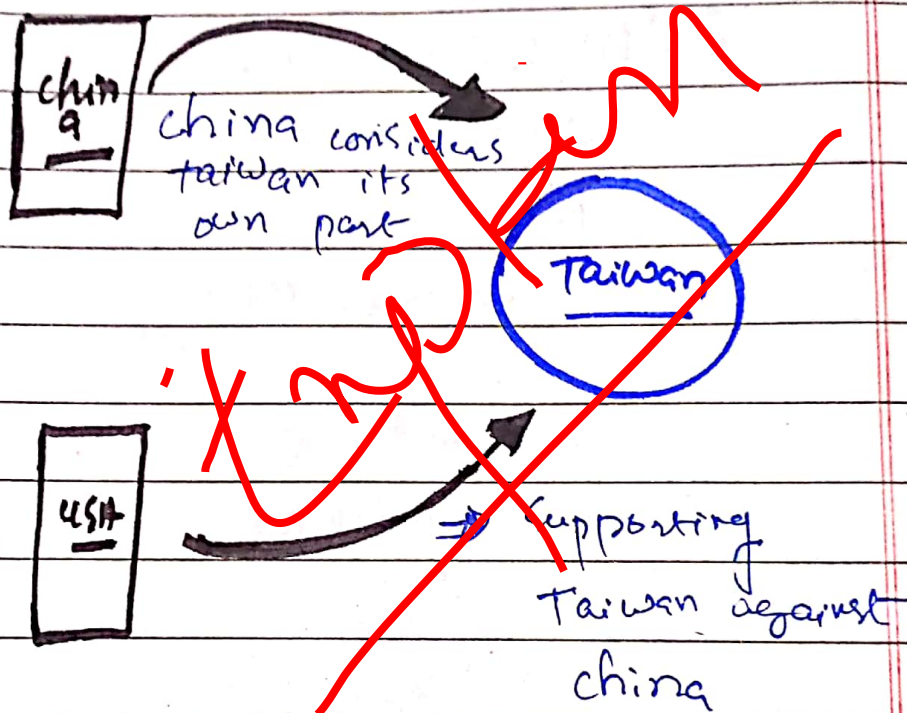
on Taiwan issue,

(Patrick Ge-sereed)
Buchan

~~Indeed one thing~~
Two system policy mean one country two system. USA policy against china on taiwan issue is very lethal. USA is supporting military and financial to Taiwan. USA does not consider taiwan is part of china. It considers taiwan independent state. This these condition can cause war

Date: 14

between china and us. In fact, it can cause socio-economic and political war for the whole world. However, it can be ~~not~~ resolve by dialogue talks



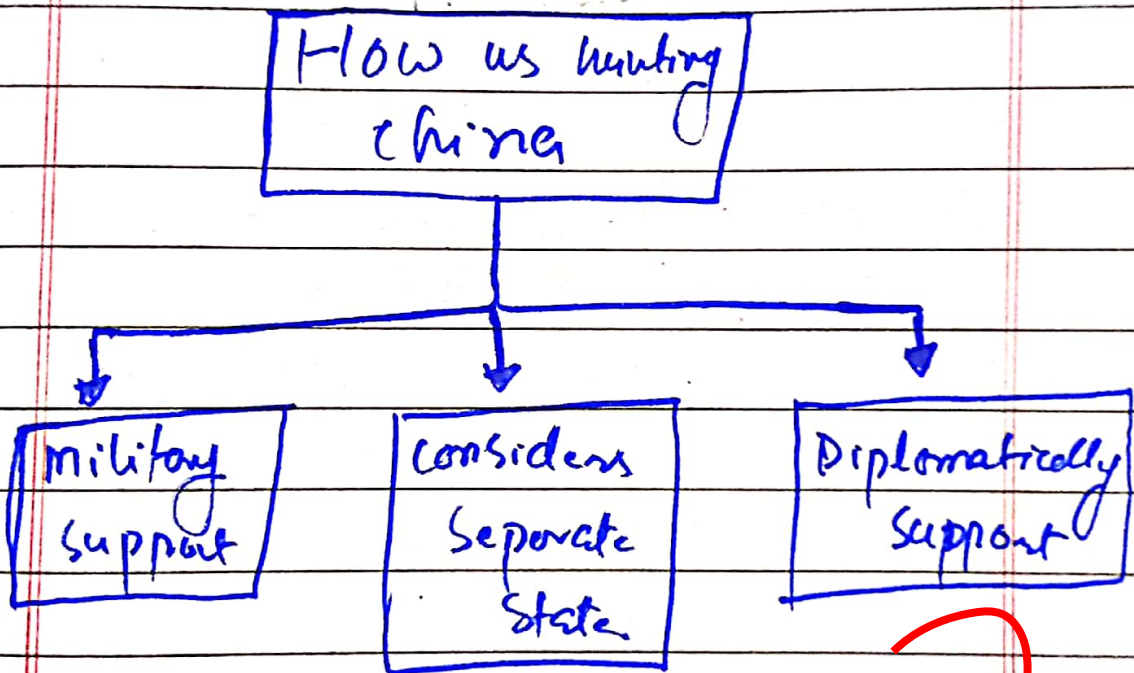
What is one china two system policy

It means one china and system of government. That is called one china two system policy.

How USA policy is hunting china on Taiwan issue

cc We support Taiwan on every platform,

(Joe Biden)



① Military Support

USA has deployed 200 hundreded aircraft near South China Sea. Approximately

Date: 16

100 hundred submarine
has deployed in south
china region. It is hunting
china.

Make paragraph form

“Do not play
with fire”

(Chinese president)
Xi

① considers separate
state to Taiwan

Indeed, USA does Rephrase
not consider that Taiwan
is part of china. It considers
it independent state.

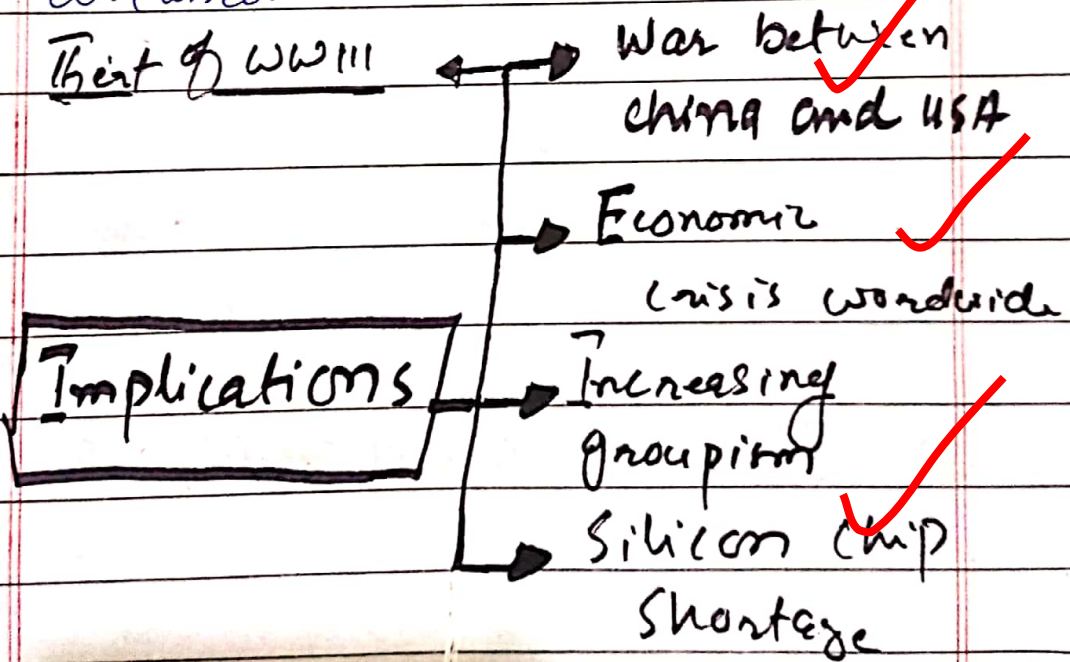
“Taiwan is democratic
country, as one can
allow to destabilize
this system”
(Biden)

Date: _____ 17

⑤ Diplomatic support
USA is supporting
Taiwan on every platform.
USA supports Taiwan in
UNO. It raises voices for
Taiwan on every international
platform.

What will be implications
of USA policy on Taiwan issue

Implications has
discussed below.



Date: 18

① War between China and USA

Wangji Dai
Chinese professor

↳ This sort of attitude of Biden can bring both states on the eve of war

China's president already warned Biden that do not play with fire. However, if CSN come world war three.

Poor presentation

② Economic crisis world wide
Rivalry of both states on Taiwan issue CSN triggers economic crisis in the world. Because, they are both

economic giant in the world.

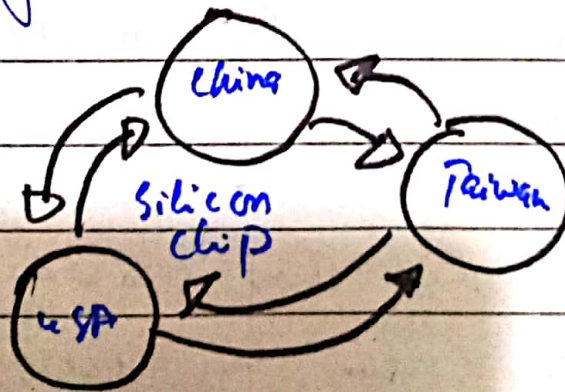
③ Increasing ~~groupism~~

~~USA foreign policy on Taiwan can trigger alliances.~~

USA has developed alliances like AUKUS, Quad and CPTPP on the other hand China is also developing its alliances in ASEAN and Africa continent.

④ Silicon ~~chip~~ Shortage

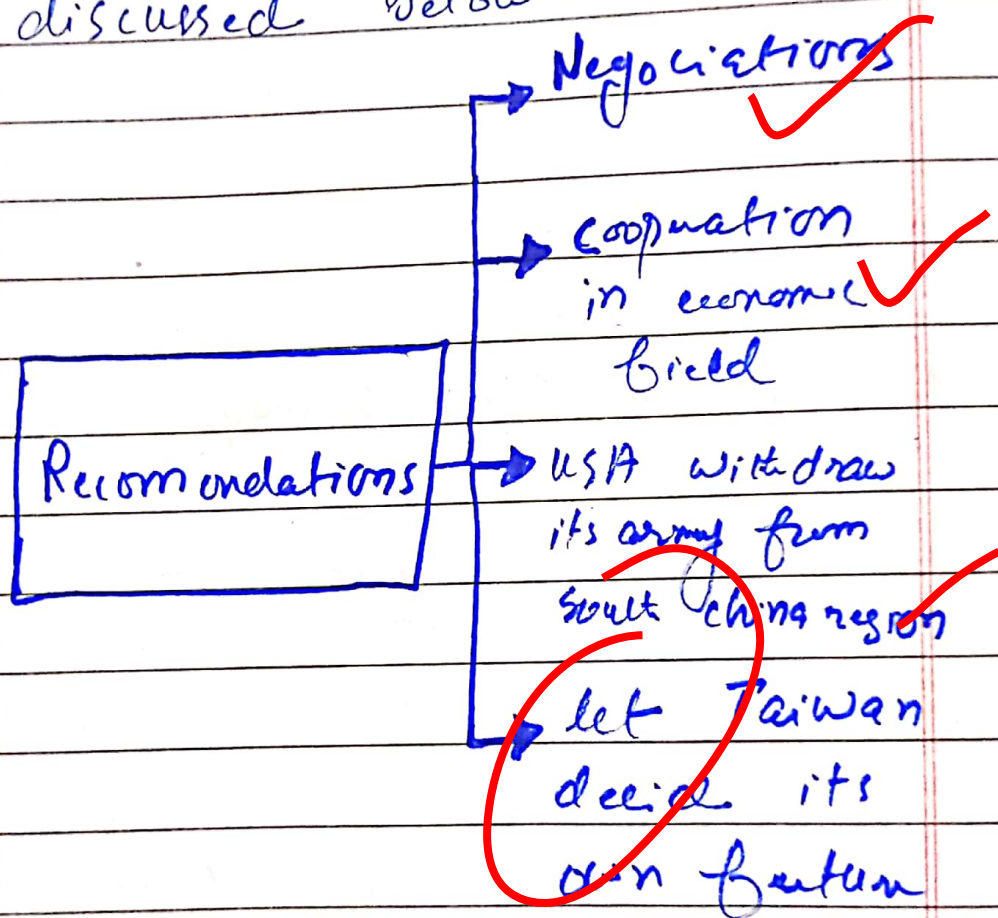
~~Included, it can~~
Wage war in technological field also. USA and Taiwan are major producers of silicon chip. These chips are very essential for every small digital device.



Date: 20

What are the recommendations of this issue for both china and USA

Recommendations are discussed below.



① Negotiation between both countries

They should do negotiation with each other. They should resolve this issue by talks.

Date: _____

21

Noam Chomsky

↳ Negotiations
can resolve
this issue
(Taiwan)

② cooperation in economic field

They should cooperate in economic field. They should ~~reduce economic sanction on~~ the goods. They should enhance trade relation. It can be prove impetus for resolving of this issue

③ USA withdraw its army from south china region

It is necessary for USA to withdraw its army from this region. It can be proved helpful

Date: 22

in creating amicable
relation between two
state

Robert Paul
professor

Withdrawal of
USA army from
South China Sea
regions can pave
the way of peace
in this region

④ let Taiwan decide its
future

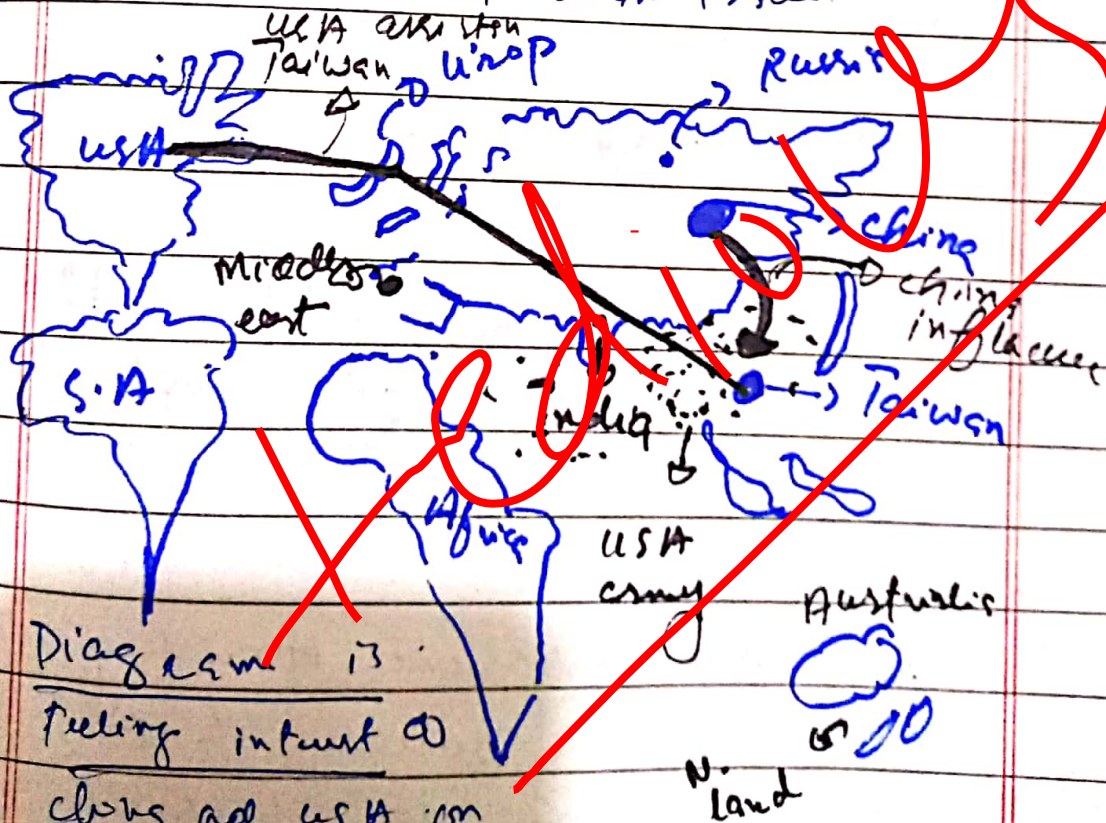
It is very important
point that let Taiwan to
decide its own future.
It is fundamental rights of
Taiwan to decide whether it
becomes part of China's territory
or become independent state

Date: _____

23

Critical analysis

It is very old issue (Taiwan). It cannot be resolved easily. China has geo-strategic and geo-economic importance in this region. owing to it is very difficult for China to reduce its influence on ~~that~~ Taiwan. Similarly, USA has its own national interests in this region. It is possibility that war can be waged by two state on taiwan issue.



Diagrams 13

Feeling interest of

China and USA on Taiwan conflict

N. land

Date: 24

Serious attention is required towards sentence structure and grammar

Conclusion

China has two systems, one policy, one country, one system. The US and UK is fighting on Taiwan for their national interests.

(Q - No - 5)

Introduction

"Resurgence of Russia is very prominent by invading in Ukraine"
(John Austin)

War of Ukraine will
Russia in resurgence. According
some political analysts that
is resurgence very fast.

Date: _____

25

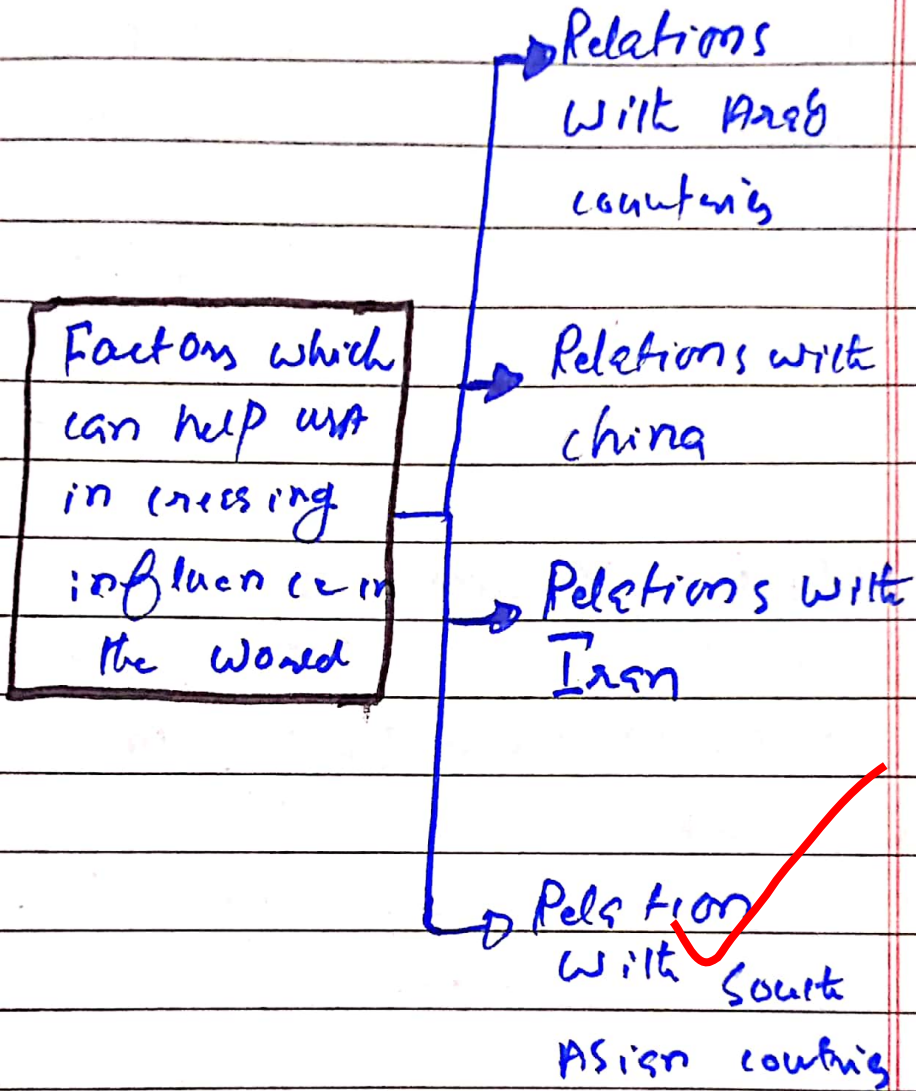
On the other hand NATO has failed to ~~the~~ increase its influence in the world. Russia has increased its influence in Arab countries and in South Asian countries. On the other hand, Washington is retracting its boots from these regions.

How Ukraine war can be proved helpful for Russian's resurgence in the world

Factors are discussed below which can help Russia to increase its influence in the world due to the war of ~~the~~ Ukraine.

Owing to the war of Ukraine Russia has increased its influence in the world
(Christian cartage)

Date: _____



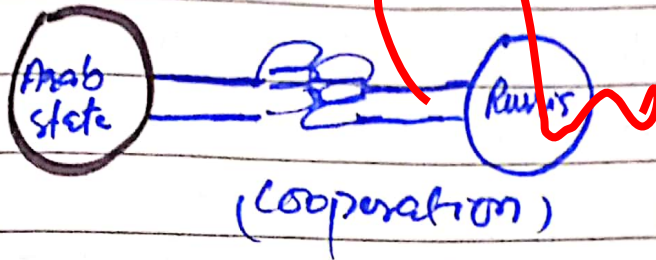
① Relations with Arab countries

Owing to war of Ukraine, Russia has increased its relations Arab countries. Saudi Arabia

Date: _____

27

and UAE have created
good relations with Russia
They have many energy agreements



② Relations with China
due to war of Ukraine

Russia has developed
very strong relations with China.
China is a good ally of
Russia. China is supporting
Russia in many fields of
life

③ Relations with Iran
due to war of Ukraine

Russia has visited

Iran in previous years. It
has signed energy agreement
with Iran. Owing to invasion

Date: 28

of Ukraine, the relation between two states would be more strong.

"We want better and strong geo-strategic & geo economic and geo political relations with Russia"

(Ibrahim Raisi)

④ Relation with South Asian countries

Russia has formed better relation with South Asian countries like India, Afghanistan and Pakistan. Unfortunately Pakistan is reluctant to enhance its relations with Russia due to internal factors. But, India is playing double game. It has good relation with Russia and USA as well.

Date: _____

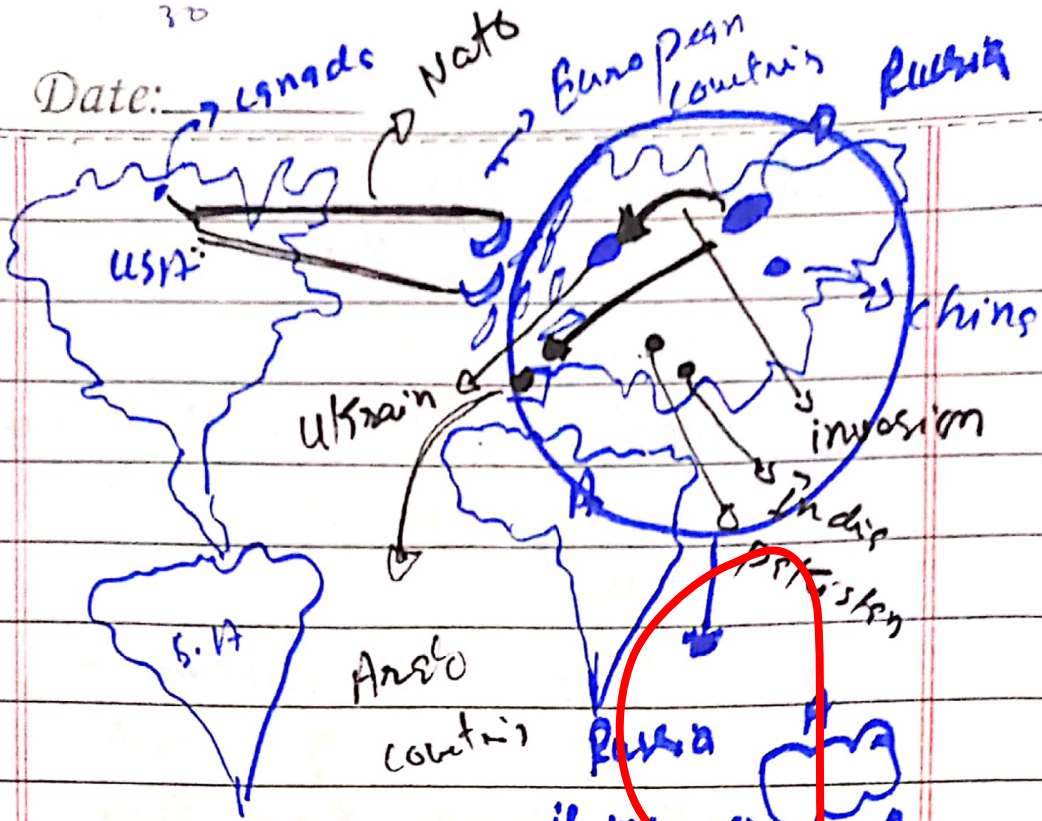
29

- ⇒ India purchasing gas from Russia and also arm
- ⇒ Afghan Taliban government has good relations with Russia
- ⇒ Pakistan has announced to purchase gas and other goods from Russia

Critical Analysis

It is true that Russia has increased its influence in the world after the invasion of Ukraine. But, NATO has not lost its influence completely. It would be a big challenge for Russia how it can contain the influence of NATO in European continent.

Date: _____



Map is showing resurgence of Russia and decreasing influence of NATO in Europe and in the whole world. Russia is increasing its influence in land.

Conclusion

Thus, it has proved that Russia has developed its influence in the world. It is showing further aggression toward European countries. However, it is a big challenge for NATO how it fight with Russia.

Fail to address the asked part
 Relate each point to the war
 Don't ignore NATO

Date: _____

Q = B No-8

Introduction

Afghanistan is facing multifaceted challenges, world should open its eyes and help Afghanistan

(President Xi)

Afghan Taliban government has been facing many challenges since the withdrawal of USA forces. Now they state actors. Poverty, unemployment, inflation, security threat and dwindling economic condition are major challenges for the Afghan Taliban government. However, these issues can be resolved by taking several steps.

Date: _____

32

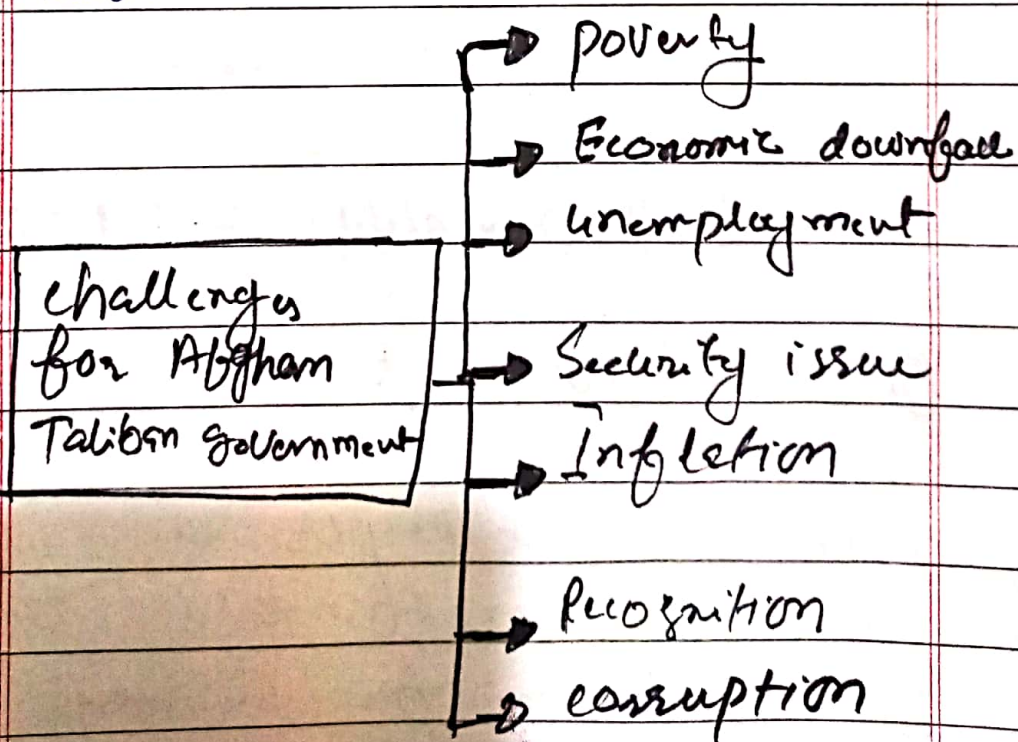
Role of Afghan Taliban has changed from non-state actor to state actor.

~~Now they are running~~ state. Therefore, their role has ~~changed. they working~~ openly like state actor. They have left terrorist activities.

Resort to academic discussion

What are challenges are Afghan Taliban government facing

That are discussed below.



Date: 33

① Poverty challenge for
Afghan government

According to
BBC report 80% people
are living below the
poverty line in Kabul. It
is big challenge for Afghan
Taliban government.

② Economic downfall

Afghan Taliban
government is face chronic
economic crisis. Business have
closed, and ~~no~~ foreign direct
investments have reduced in
Afghanistan.

Approximately 2.1 GDP

③ Unemployment

There is no
employment. People are
moving from Afghanistan to
other countries for the search

Date: _____

34

employment.

④ Security issue (Terrorism) ✓
TIP and Baloch

insurgents have deepened their roots in Kabul. However there are many other terrorist organizations which are working in Afghanistan.

⑤ Inflation issue ✓

In Afghanistan, people have deprived of fundamental things of life. They cannot purchase goods for their livelihood. Approximately 50% inflation in Kabul.

⑥ Recognition issue

Afghan Taliban government has not got De Jure recognition. ~~There~~ Therefore, states are not

Date: 35

to trade with Taliban government.

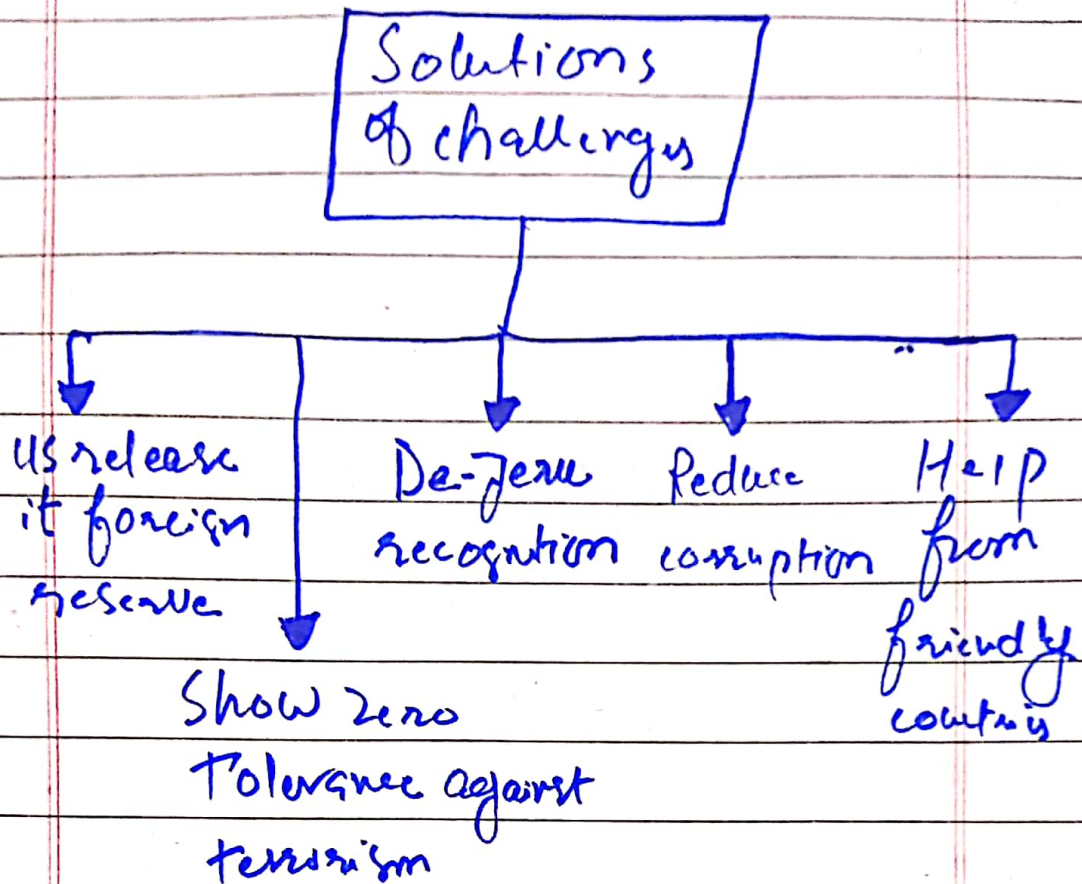
Corruption issue

It is another big issue of Afghan Taliban government. Owing to the corruption, its new sectors have failed to perform good work.

How these challenges can be mitigated by Afghan Taliban government

Way forward is discussed below.

"World should help Afghan Taliban government in deteriorating economic, social and political conditions"
(Chinese President Xi)



① US release it 7 Billion foreign reserves

It is very important for Afghan Taliban government take its legitimate money from USA

② Show zero tolerance against terrorism

Afghan Taliban government should take strong step against

Date: ³⁷

Terrorist acts in its territory. It should let its try of with terrorist organizations completely.

③ De-Jure Recognition.

Countries should give De-Jure recognition to Afghanistan. Owing to it, it can easily trade with other countries of the world.

④ Reduce Corruption.

By reducing corruption Afghan Taliban government can improve its economy.

⑤ Help from friendly countries

Friendly countries should help in this

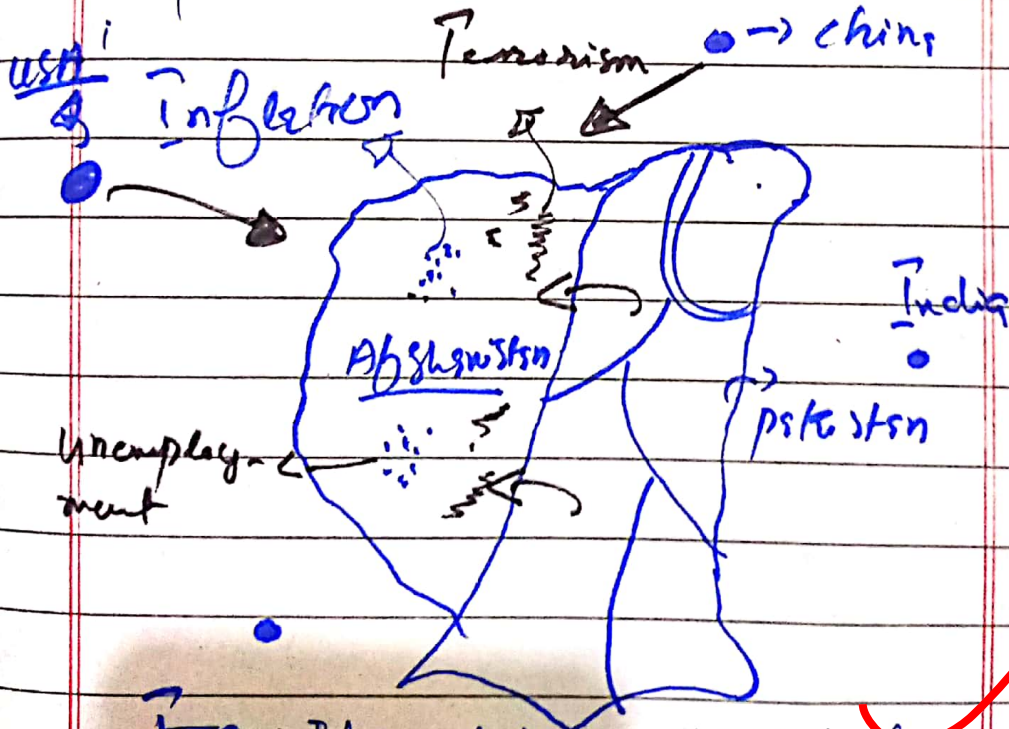
Date: _____

38

crises to Afghan Taliban government. China, Russia and Pakistan are very close friends of Taliban government.

Critical analysis

It is very important to say that without stability in Kabul region cannot progress. It is essential for all the region countries to help Afghan Taliban government.



Blue dots are showing challenges and black dots showing solution

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%

Date: _____

Qno 2-

- 1- Introduction
- 2- Manifestations of Revival of Militancy
- 3- Reasons of revival
- 4-5
- 4- Policy Recommendations
- 4-5
- 5- Analysis (could add the current positive developments)
- 6- Conclusion

conclusion

Overall substantially low paper

them, it is proved that Afghan Taliban government is facing many challenges in all fields of their challenges

Q 3- Introduction

- 2- Critical Analysis of one China two systems policy
- 3- Proofs US policy Jeopardizing China's policy
- 5-6 points
- 4- Implications of the above mentioned scenario
- 4-5
- 5- Recommendations to achieve breakthrough
- 4-5
- 6- Conclusion

China's policy can be removed by taking revolutionary steps.

/ We Stand with Afghan Taliban Government /

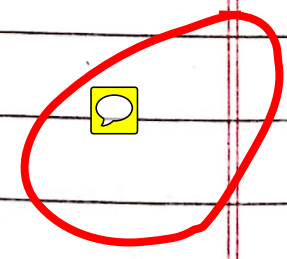
Q 4- Introduction

- 2- Analysis of the objectives of COP27
- 3- Analyzing the climate change policy of Pakistan
- write 7-8 strength and weakness
- 4- Conclusion

(Shahbaz Shereef president of Pakistan)

Q 5- Introduction

- 2- Analyze or overview of current scenario of Russia-Ukraine war
- 3- How it help Russia's resurgence
- 3-4 points
- 4- How it aids revival of NATO
- 3-4 points
- 5- Analyzing the outcomes: who will rise among both
- 4-5 points
- 6- Conclusion



Q6- Introduction

- 2- Historical overview of power breakdown in Pakistan
- 3- Power breakdown as persistence cause of economic crunch
- 6-7 points
- 4- Recommendations to improve the situation
- 6-7
- 5- Conclusion

Q 7- Introduction

- 2- Overview of the bankruptcy and default in sri Lanka and Pakistan
- 3- Link situation with Balance of Payment Crises
- 4- Compare and Contrast between the two
- 6-7 points
- 5- Solutions to come out of the situation
- 5-6 points