

10 Is maintaining world peace responsibility of only super powers?

Outline

(A) Introduction:

"Powerful countries can play momentous <sup>role</sup> in establishing peace in the world."

(Noam chomsky)

Thesis statement:

No doubt, Super powers can pave the way for peace and prosperity in the world, but other countries can also play vital role in this regard

(B) How <sup>can</sup> Super powers maintain the Peace of world.

(i) Adopting soft foreign policy  
(US and china)

(ii) Strengthening economic ties

(iii) Reducing arm race

(iv) Increasing works on human development

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- (v) Discouraging alliance politics  
(AUKUS, Quad)
- (vi) Decreasing tension between  
Russia and western world  
on ukraine war
- (vii) Melting ice between china  
and USA on taiwan issue
- (viii) Establishing peace in Indo-  
pacific region
- (ix) Resolving issues of Kashmir  
and palestine
- (x) Mitigating severe repercussions  
of climate change
- (L) How other countries can  
play important role in  
making peace in the world
  - (i) Pursuing independent foreign  
policy
  - (ii) Soaring regional economic  
cooperation  
(Pakistan and India)
  - (iii) Discouraging military alliances
  - (iv) Playing neutral role during



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international arm conflicts

(like Russian and Ukraine war)

(V) Promoting political and  
social cooperation in  
the world

(D) Conclusion:

The whole discussion  
corresponds to the conclusion  
that super powers can sow  
the seeds of peace and prosperity  
in the world, but other countries  
can also play very significant  
role in this regard.

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It is true that powerful countries can play important role in establishing peace in the world. They are socially, economically and politically strong countries. Therefore, they shape the world order according to their national interests. Sun Tzu said, "Countries keep destabilize the world due to their vicious desires." They are the main actors which can put the world on progressive and prosperous trajectory. Indeed, they can establish peace in the world through soft foreign policy. Similarly, peace can be possible in the world by enhancing economic, social, political ties among the states. They can be able to pave the way for peace in the world by reducing arm race.



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In fact, it is need of the hour for super powers to work on human development

Instead of it, other countries of the world can also play vital role in maintaining peace

of the world. Second and third world countries should adopt their independent foreign policy. They

should not take part in any international arm conflict.

However, it can be said that not only super powers but other states of the world also play important role in creating peace of the world.

USA and China's soft foreign policy can prove impetus for creating peace of the world. Their rigid

foreign policies are responsible for instability in the world.

Washington tries to malign China

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on every international platform. Recently, Biden announced National Security Policy. In this policy, Biden has targeted china. He said that china is an utmost enemy of USA. On the other hand, china's foreign office responded to it "china is ready for any misadventure. So, this sort of rigid foreign policy triggers instability in the world. They need to revisit their foreign policy and make it soft for establishing peace in the world.

Similarly, countries need cooperation in economic field of life for creating peace in the world. USIT and china's economic rivalry has put the world on economic devastation. USA has imposed



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economical sanctions on china's goods. Biden aim at destroying china economically on the other hand, china is playing same economic tactics. consequently, it is creating plethora of problems for the world. owing to it, they need to decrease their economic tension. they should cooperate with each other in economic sphere of life. thus, it may help in creating peace of the world.

In the same fashion, super powers can be able to establish peace in the world by reducing arm race. china, USA and Russia are trying to get more nuclear arms. They are producing more arms. they sale their arms to other

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countries of the world like India, Saudi Arabia and Pakistan.

According to Mearsheimer, "They keep destabilize the world to sale their arms and make their economy strong". It is need of the hour for super powers to reduce their arm production for maintaining of peace in the world.

In the same vein, super powers can trigger peace and prosperity in the world by working on human development. In ASIA and Africa con-  
tinents more than 60% people are living below the poverty line. They need social and economic development. owing to it, powerful countries can do something for the uplifting of impoverished



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people of this regions. They, economic rich countries can be able to establish peace in the world by working on human development.

Furthermore, powerful countries do not make alliances. Indeed, these alliances can generate insecurity in the world. For instance, USA has developed many alliances. Some of them are QUAD and AUKUS. These alliances aim is to curtail china's influence in Indo-Pacific region. Therefore, it is responsibility of super powers to reduce alliances for sowing the seeds of peace in the world.

Moreover, conflict between Russia and Western world on Ukraine issue has put the world on the destruction.

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Russia has invaded in Ukraine. It has annexed many regions of Ukraine like Donetsk and Luhansk. On the other hand Ukrainian army is trying to push back Russian's army from their territory.

Western world is supporting Ukraine. They are giving every type of assistance to Ukraine.

Biden said "USA is stand with Ukrainian people in every thick and thin situation".

It is true that super powers can destabilize the peace of the world.

In addition, USA and China's war on Taiwan Island is big conflict in the world.

It has created multifaceted problems not only for these two states but also for whole the world. Recent visit of



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of Nancy Pelosi to Taiwan has triggered severe repercussions for the whole the world. It is war of big powers which has encircled the whole the world. It has destroyed the peace of the world. Hence, these states can be able to establish peace in the world by resolving issue of Taiwan Island.

War of big powers in Indo-Pacific region is another reason of destabilizing the world. USA is trying to sustain China's influence in this region. Therefore, it has deployed 3 lac army and many air-craft. On the other hand, China is also trying to reduce Washington influence in this region. In fact, their

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rivalry in Indo pacific region is destroying the peace of the world.

Similarly, power full countries can establish peace in the world by resolving Kashmir and palestine issues. USA is supporting India in the conflict of Kashmir. likewise, it is supporting Israel in the conflict of palestine. owing to it, muslims are facing many socio-economic and political problems. If it also destroying the peace of world. If issues of palestine and Kashmir resolve, it may sow the seed of peace in the world.

climate change is big problem for everyone. owing to climate change, peace of world has disturbed



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Economic rich countries are not ready to reduce emissions of green house gases. They are emitting huge amount of green house gases. Owing to it climate of the earth has deteriorated. It is also creating a instability in the world.

Indeed, there is also important role of second and third world countries in creating peace of the world. They should adopt independent foreign policy. They should run their foreign policies independently. They should not follow the foreign policies of big power. They have to take their own decision. According to Mahatma Gandhi, "Independent foreign policies of developing world can pave the way

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of peace and prosperity in the world." Thus, developing world can play role in making peace of the world.

Similarly, developing countries should cooperate in economic, social and political fields of life.

Partnership and India's cooperation in these sectors can pave the way of prosperity in the whole region. They can play vital role in creating peace of the world. Indeed,

Kashmir issue is a source of contention between two states.

Resolving Kashmir issue can prove great impetus for creating peace in this region.

In the same fashion, developing countries should avoid from being part of any alliance. Their partnership in any alliance can



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triggers instability in the world. In fact, their participation in alliance can shape the world order. India, Australia and Japan participation in AUKUS and Quad has big role in global changing dynamics. Owing to it, developing states can play important role in making peace of the world.

Moreover, developing countries neutral role in international conflicts can pave the way for peace and prosperity in the world. It is crystal clear that if they take part in any side, it may create imbalance among the states. Owing to it, their neutral role can trigger war. For instance, Ukraine war is not war of Ukraine and

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Russia. Indeed, it is used in many countries. Therefore, it is very essential for developing countries to show impartiality in any international conflict.

Furthermore, developing countries can be able to create peace in the world by doing cooperation in social and political fields of life. They can play role in the improvement of human lives. They can resolve their issues through political means. They can take help from super power for the improving of dwindling economic condition. They cooperate with other countries in education and health sectors. Thus, it is proved that developing state can play role in establish peace of the world by cooperating socially and politically with other countries.



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To cut long story short, it has proved that developed and developing states have important role in creating peace of the world. Indeed, powerful countries can more role in establishing peace of the world than the developing states. In fact, they are economically, politically and socially strong. They can establish peace in the world by adopting soft foreign policies and strengthening economic ties with one another. They can trigger peace in the world by working on human development. However, developing states can also play in this regard. They can participate in making world peace by adopting independent foreign policies. They can play role in creating world

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peace by discouraging military alliances. Robert Paul said "developing states have great potential to establish peace in the world."