

Q3.

One china two system policy:

This is the policy of china which was introduced under the presidency of Xi-jinping. The purpose of this policy is to reunite the territory of china and Taiwan. China considers Taiwan as its break away part.

Historic Background:

Taiwan is a territory which was ruled by many the countries such as Japan and China. But after the passage of time Taiwan and China was divided into two separate entities. China was headed by People's republic of china (PRC) and Taiwan led by Republic of china. In 1950s, China started bombarding the missiles near the sea strait of Taiwan so, Taiwan also give response to this action.

Taiwan has its own constitution, foreign policy, military etc that's why it does not considered itself to be a part of china.

Reasons of starting of this conflict.

- ① Nensi Pelosi visit to Taiwan.
- ② US started diplomatic relation with Taiwan.

- ③ US has announced arm aid for Taiwan.
- ④ Telephonic call of US president and Taiwan president.
- ⑤ US has announced the economic aid to Taiwan.

Xi-jingping "One China Two Policy."

- When US has announced arms and visited Taiwan then Xi-jingping warn US that Taiwan is the part of China and US must not interfere into the internal affairs of China. But US does not take it serious.

After this Xi announced his new policy that Taiwan is the part of China and Taiwan is free to make its own foreign policy, economic system etc under China control.

US Policy Towards the Taiwan:

In 1950s conflict between China and Taiwan, US considered Taiwan to be a separate territory from China. In 1979, US consider it to be a break away part of China. But during current time & US again considers Taiwan as a separate state.

## US AID TO TAIWAN:

- US has announced Taiwan Act 2022 to give ~~strong~~ support to the Taiwan to fight against China.
- US made diplomatic relations with Taiwan.
- US provide economic aid to the Taiwan.

All of these actions of US hurts China.

## Why Taiwan is important:

Taiwan is the 17<sup>th</sup> largest economy into the world. It is the major exporter and producer of semi-conductor. It is the best market for both countries China and US. They have self interest related to their economies. Taiwan also provides trade routes to China and US to expand its economy.

## Recommendations:

- Super powers should play their role to conduct a dialogue between Taiwan and China.
- Voting can be held to resolve this issue.

- United Nations and International Court of Justice should play their role to sort out this issue according to international law.
- National Security Council should play its role.
- Media should play effective role to highlight this issue on international level.
- President and Politicians of Taiwan and China should negotiate with each other to find out solution.

## Afghanistan and US withdrawal:

After the incident of 9/11, US has send its army troops in Afghanistan to kill leader of Al-Qaeda Osama bin Laden. Osama was killed in 2011. After that US faced many problems in Afghanistan but US wants peace in Afghanistan. But this created a problem for US because US army also fight against Afghan Taliban. These Taliban are involved in criminal activities such as suicide bombing in the name of Islam. They were basically terrorist who misinterpreted the true meanings of Islam.

After 20 years US finally successful to withdraw from Afghanistan.

## Role of Pakistan:

Pakistan has played positive role in the peace process of Afghanistan. Pakistan has also talk about the peace in Afghanistan. Afghanistan is the neighbouring country of Pakistan that's why Pakistan's peace depends directly and indirectly on the peace in Afghanistan.

Dialogue between Afghan Taliban and US:  
Pakistan have a good relations with  
Afghan Taliban that's why Pakistan  
act as a mediator to conduct dialogues  
between Afghanistan and US.

From the year of 2001 to present  
day, Pakistan is playing its positive  
role and conduct dialogues many times.

### Role of Imran Khan:

During the Primership of Imran  
Khan, he has also talk about the peace  
in Afghanistan and in 2021 and  
2022, Pakistan was successful to  
achieve its goals about peace in  
Afghanistan.

### Taliban Regime:

After the withdrawal of US, Taliban  
came into power to handle the political,  
sectal and economical situation of  
Afghanistan. Taliban wants to imposed  
the islamic shariyah law in Afghanistan.  
But they strictly follow the Islamic  
rules, laws and principals. They  
have strict point of view regarding  
women.

Challenges faced by Taliban Regime:  
There are many social, economical, and political issues which are faced by Taliban Regime on national as well as international level.

## 1) Security Challenges:

Afghanistan has suffered from security challenges after 2021. There are several extremist groups into the country which promote terrorism into the country.

### a) Durand line Security:

Durand line is also not recognized by Taliban regime. Pakistan has started fencing across the boarder between Pakistan and Afghanistan, which will complete in 2023. There are many insurgent groups who hide themselves in Afghanistan through this line and promote criminal activities in both countries.

### b) Pashtoonistan issue:

The local living in the KPK and Afghanistan consider that they are the brother. That's why all of these wants to make a separate territory named as Pashtoonistan. Extremist groups

are also living in Pakistan which is also a security challenge for Pakistan & Afghanistan.

## 2) Social Challenges:

Taliban regime challenges the fundamental right of human beings specially women rights. Women have no right to get education, they must have to cover her body and face, they cannot go outside without male.

There is no internet service, closure of cinema and strict imposition of Islamic laws with wrong implementation on some extent.

## 3) Political Challenges:

After Taliban regime there is instability through out the country. Northern alliances was supported by India and Taliban was supported by Pakistan. India also played a negative role to destabilize the political situation of Afghanistan. India also infiltrate the insurgent groups in Afghanistan to destabilize the political situation in Afghanistan.

There are only 9 countries who willing to recognize Afghan regime but on the base that Afghanistan will give



fundamental right to the people. Initially Taliban regime ~~is~~ accept this condition but after sometimes # Taliban regime does not follow the condition that's why those nine countries denied to accept them.

### Economical Challenges:

Afghanistan has bad economic condition due to bad governance. Many countries such as Pakistan, Russia etc economically support the Afghanistan.

### Recommendation.

- Taliban regime should give the fundamental human rights.
- Taliban should make strange foreign policy and diplomatic relations.
- Taliban should make economic policy to enhance economic condition.
- Taliban should approach IMF and World Bank for financial assistance.
- It should empower public and private institutions for the betterment of laws, education, production, lifestyle etc.
- Should empower accountability of politicians and bureaucrats.

Q1

## Evolution of Militancy in Pakistan:

### Backgrounds

After the day of independence, Pakistan is suffering from many attacks and criminal activities. Pakistani army, police and navy has playing an important role to overcome this situation.

### After Afghanistan's Taliban Regime:

After Taliban Regime, after is suffering from many attacks, Pakistan has launched various operation to overcome militancy in Pakistan such as Zarb-e-Azad, Khyber 1, Khyber 2, Rudul Farqad, Rah-e-Rasth etc.

TIA and TTP have good relations with each other. Afghan Taliban has established their regime in Afghanistan and imposed sharia law. Afghan Taliban also support Pakistani Taliban and act as a launching pad for Pakistani Taliban to attack in Pakistan.

### Why TIA supports TTP:

TIA & TTP have good relations with each other and TTP wants to impose

Islamic law in Pakistan with wrong interpretation that's why TTA support TTP

TTA support to Pakistani government. TTA members said that they can arranged a dialogue between TTP and Pakistan and act as a mediator in this regards.

TTP activities in Pakistan:

- It conducts various suicide attack in Pakistan such as in Quetta, Peshawar, Mustang etc.
- Attack in masjid, public places, markets, parliamentary attack etc are resulted by them.
- Kidnapping and attacks on Waziristan, Mustang etc.

Demands of TTP:

- Imposed older frontier crime legislation in FATA.
- Government and TTP will rule these territory.
- Imposition of TTP based Shariah.

- 25<sup>th</sup> amendment should be removed.
- Release of all TTP prisoners.

### Policy Recommendation:

- Pakistan should approach neighbouring country to resolve the issue.
- Afghanistan should play a major role special TTA should pressurize the TTP to accept the demands of Pakistani government.
- Pakistan should conduct various operations to overcome the militancy in Pakistan.
- No more dialogues with TTP because failure in dialogues results in more attacks in Pakistan.
- International world specially super powers should pressurize the TTP for peace process.
- Does not remove the 25<sup>th</sup> amendment.
- Does not remove the frontier crime Regulation ~~sa~~ from FATA.

Q5

## Ukraine issue:

Ukraine issue is the issue of invasion of Russia into the territory of Ukraine. Russia has historic claim on the territory of donbas region.

Russian President Vladimir Putin aggressively invades Ukraine to acquire Ukrainian territory. Russia has expansionist approach which require more and more territories.

## Role of NATO / US:

US supported Ukraine to overcome the communist influence into the world. Germany, Poland, France also supported Ukraine and send aid to Ukraine in the form of arms and tanks.

## Ukrainian forces:

Ukraine has small forces as compared to Russia but they are more passionate to fight against Russia.

War will help resurgence of Russia or the revival of NATO.

The consequence of this war is still unpredictable but one may say that it will influence the world as a whole.

European countries stop the import of Russian oil which puts the pressure of middle east to fulfill the requirement of European oil requirements.

NATO had a great influence into the world so after participating in this war, it will help to revive the NATO.

The end of war is unpredictable but there is also chances that Russia will acquire some territory of Ukraine. Currently, it may seem that Russia will be supported by India and Pakistan in the regard of oil purchasing. Pakistan is at the verge to default and Russia offer Pakistan to sale oil in cheap price. So, if Pakistan purchase Russian oil then it will helpful for Russia to maintain its economy and to fight war.