

~~HARIS SALEEM~~

Current Affairs

Q5:

Whether war in Ukraine help
Russia resurgence or Nato revival?

The Society of
Ukraine can be
divided into 2 parts.

Demographic Ukraine Reality:

Pro-western Society
which makes up
almost 65-70 percent
of total Ukraine
population.

Background:-

Ukraine has a
Russian background.
25-30% of Ukrainian
people are in favour
of Russia.

This consists of
Eastern and south
eastern parts of
Ukraine.

Ukraine is showing
tilt towards west
in different ways.

Ukraine has increased
trade with European
Union (2020 trade down)

Ukraine has increased
border relaxation
for countries like
Finland and Poland

Ukraine has applied
for membership of
European Union in 2022

Ukraine has started
buying and purchase
of weapon from
UK, USA and France

Ukraine has also
applied for membership
of NATO in 2022
which is unacceptable
to Russia

NATO and EU expansion will cause affects to influence of Russia in region. Since 1999, 2004 and 2008 and now in 2021, different countries from Baltic region are trying to get membership of NATO. These countries were part of Ex USSR. 2008, Georgia was attacked by Russia as a result of its attempt to be a part of NATO. Later on it was evacuated by Russia on strict terms.

Same case happened with Ukraine recently.

They tried to expand NATO influence in Russian region.

As a result almost 2 lac armed forces attacked on Ukraine including Army, navy, Air force and Artillery.

Eastern Ukraine's big and important cities were captured by Russian forces. Coastal belt of Black sea, their highways, motorways, airbases and civil nuclear reactors were controlled of Russian Forces.

It caused 600 Billion dollars damage to Ukraine, second largest loss in the

2 centuries.

4 Million people of Ukraine became refugees and 5 Million GDP's.

Russia Resurgence:

After 1991, there was a decline seen in USSR and the world became Unipolar.

But from very start of 21st century, Rise in Russia's power is quite clear.

In 2008, Georgia was attacked and captured by Russia because it was creating harm to Russian Dignity and influence in Region.

It was cleared by

Russia on 2 major terms

Georgia will provide it's air basis to

Russia.

Georgia will remain neutral in Russia / NATO war.

In Syria, on request of Bashar Assad's government, Russia vetoed in United Nation Security Resolution in Syria about Military intervention of USA

In 2015-2018, Assad's government regained it's lost writ in Syria.

In 2014, annexation was done in "Crimea" an autonomous state in

eastern Ukraine. 96 to 97 percent people voted in favour of Russia.

There's a fear in neighbour countries of Russia "who's next?"

Eurasian Union is terrified of Russia.

Revival of NATO:

Russia has once again become a threat for world especially to western countries.

NATO was established in 1949 as a result of fear of Russia. It was joined by 54 countries initially and expanded with passage of time.

In 2008 in NATO conference, UN secretary

asked to end pe
holidays because Rus
is threat to Pe
in their views

Annexation in Crime
further made them
realize about Russia
influence.

Ukraine was also
another hunt of
Russia.

Now Ukraine try
to harm Russia,
in result captured
by Russia.

Ukraine also work
hard in terms of
defense. They are
spending a major
portion of Budget
in purchase of weap
Other European countries
are working

to get membership of NATO i.e. Ukraine which is more likely not to be given. Because according to NATO charter article 5 if a single country of NATO is attacked, each country of NATO member will create a war against that attacked country. So in now, it will disturb, might end whole world.

Different sanctions are also imposed on Russia by western countries to show harmony with Ukraine.

This is the time maybe, whole NATO is strengthening it

to fight against
Russia.

Q2:
Alarming Level of Militancy in Pakistan
Evaluate the Reason's and give policy recommendation.

Since the control of Taliban over Afghanistan, resurgence of attacks is quite bold and clear in Pakistan.

In 2022 only, 450 attacks on either individuals or any institution or crowd has been witnessed which is alarming and disturbing for state as well as common people of Pakistan.

It was seen

most of the time
armed forces were
on target of
these attacks. i.e. attacks
in Islamabad, Bannu
Kaschi and many
more like this

These attacks were
specifically made on
either Army, police
or paramilitary forces.
Armed forces are
trying their level
best to eradicate
these terrorists from
country. They claimed
that hundreds of
militant have been
killed and many
are captured.

A militant group
which basis and
grounds are from

Afghanistan, has accepted that they are responsible for these attacks. Allegations were on Afghanistan Taliban Government that they are involved in these attacks.

But these allegations are denied by Afghan.

Different meetings were arranged between TTP officials and Pakistan Government officials resulted in no better position of state. Still the attacks are going on in Pakistan despite such efforts.

These militants are hidden in

Balochistan. They came
easily from Afghanistan
and reside in Balochistan
and do attacks

They have put
certain demands in
front of Pak
government, in case
their demands are
fulfilled, militant
attacks would be
stopped, otherwise
they will continue
killing innocent people.
Here are their
demands.

Release 100 prisoners
of Taliban
implement Shariah
Pakistan.

Remove Fata merge
from KPK

Not fulfilling their demands are causing more attacks in Pakistan.

Pakistan have to strictly make policies and it's implementation against such attacks.

There must be strong check and balance on borders so that criminals can't cross borders.

Operations like we did in Pakistan "Zarb-e-Azab", "RaD-UL-Fasad", we have to start such operations again.

Peace meetings should also be continued. They might

end in a good
result.