

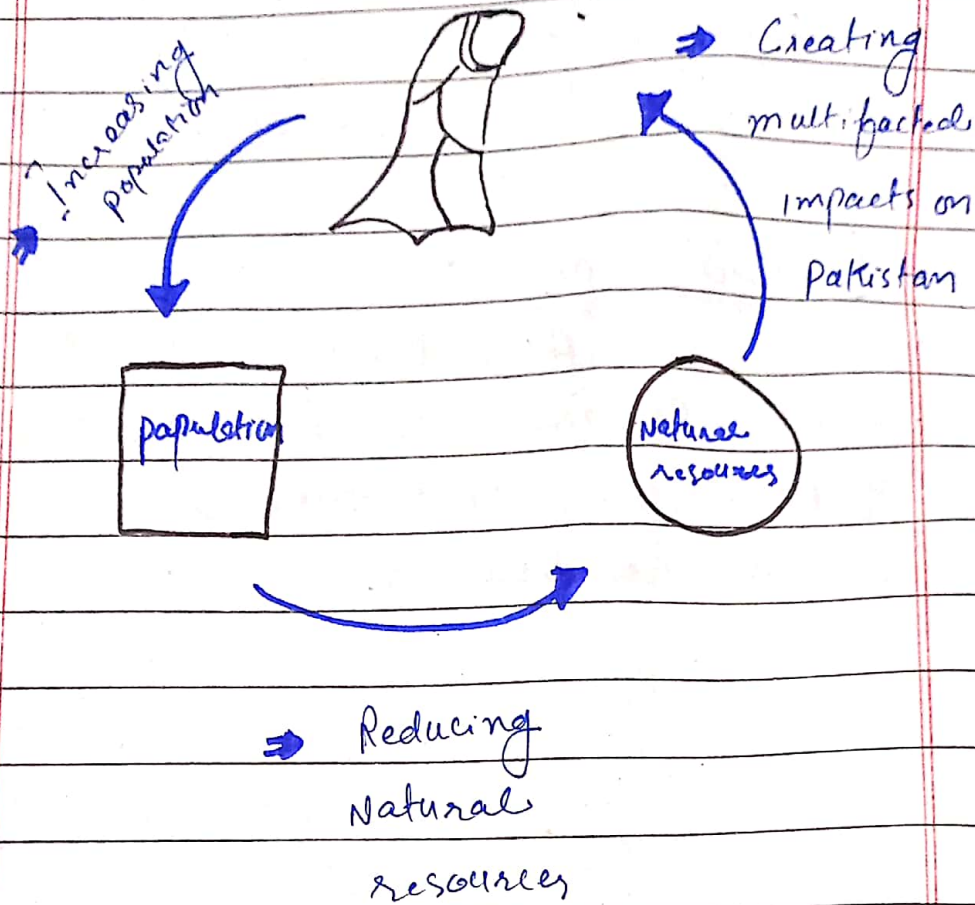
Date: _____

(Q = NO = 3)

② Introduction:

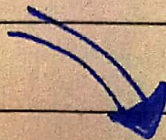
According to World Bank Report, the fast growing of Pakistan's population can cause serious repercussions. Pakistan is fifth largest country in the world in terms of population. Owing to it Pakistan's natural resources are rapidly reducing. Food shortage, destruction of agricultural land and energy crises are very prominent in the country. However, Pakistan can be able to reduce these challenges by taking robust steps. Pakistan should reduce its large growing population. It should work on the growth of agricultural field.

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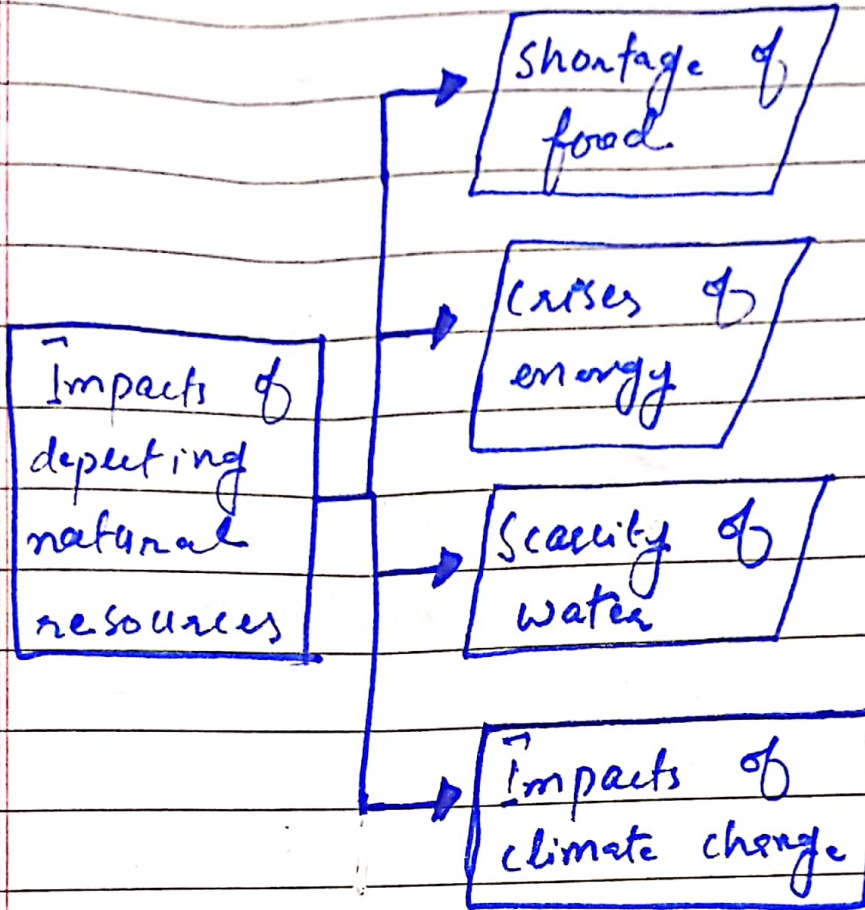
⑬ What is current situation in Pakistan (due to increasing population)

It is creating many impacts on Pakistan but some of them are discussed below.



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① Shortage of food

owing to the rapid growth of population, shortage of food has increased in the country. According to Dawn new report, 17% food shortage has increased in the country.

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② crises of energy Pakistan is

facing acute energy crises. In fact, population is creating pressure on energy sectors. load shedding has increased in the country.

⇒ Impacts on markets

⇒ Impacts on small and large business

③ Scarcity of water owing to the

increasing population, water scarcity has increased in the country. only 20% people have clean drinking water facility and 80% people are drinking contaminated water.

④ Impacts of climate change

owing to the fast depleting of natural resources, Pakistan is facing

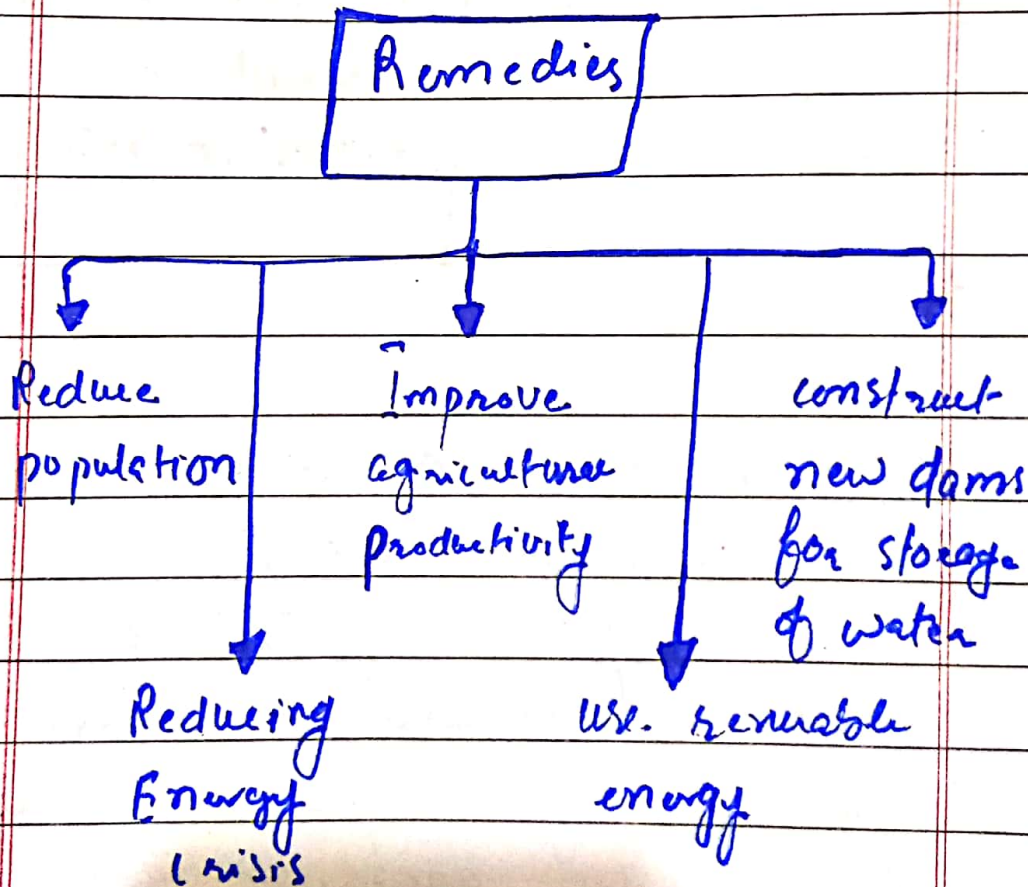
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impacts of climate change
According to UNO report,
30 Billion has lost due to
natural calamity.

① How Pakistan can reduce
these challenges:

Pakistan can resolve
these challenges by taking robust
policies that are discussed below.



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① Reducing population

Pakistan can preserve its natural resources by reducing population. Western world is successful in all fields of life due to small population.

② Reducing energy crises

Pakistan can preserve its natural resource by reducing energy crises. Pakistan should improve its energy lines.

Pakistan is inhabitate of 22 million people. It would be increased 30 million in 2050.
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③ Improving agricultural Sector (productivity)

Pakistan can be able to protect its natural resources by improving agricultural Sector. It is agrarian state. It can help in reducing shortage

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of good.

④ Increasing usage of renewable energy

Pakistan can preserve its natural resources by increasing usage of renewable energy. However, it can help in protection of natural climate of earth.

⇒ water

⇒ Air

⑤ Construct new dams for the storage of water

Pakistan should construct new dams. It is very essential to reduce the water shortage in the country.

⇒ Total 150 dams in Pakistan

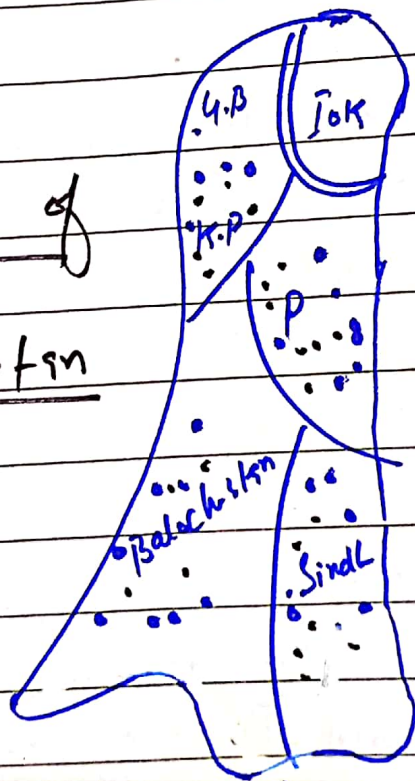
⇒ Darna Basha dam and Kala begh dam

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Critical analysis

No doubt, natural resources are depleting rapidly. It is very necessary for government of Pakistan to give special attention among mass regarding negative repercussions of large population. In this regard, muslim scholars and clerics can play their role.

⇒ Map of
Pakistan



⇒ Blue dots are showing increasing population

⇒ Black dots are showing depleting resources

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Conclusion

Thus, it is true that increasing population has decreased the natural resources of the country. It has caused severe repercussions in the country. However, it can be resolved by taking strong steps.

Increasing population
can increase further
energy crises in the
country.

(ex-finance minister)
(mufta Ismail)

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Introduction

"We fight for our
people and our national
interests"

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(Barack Obama)

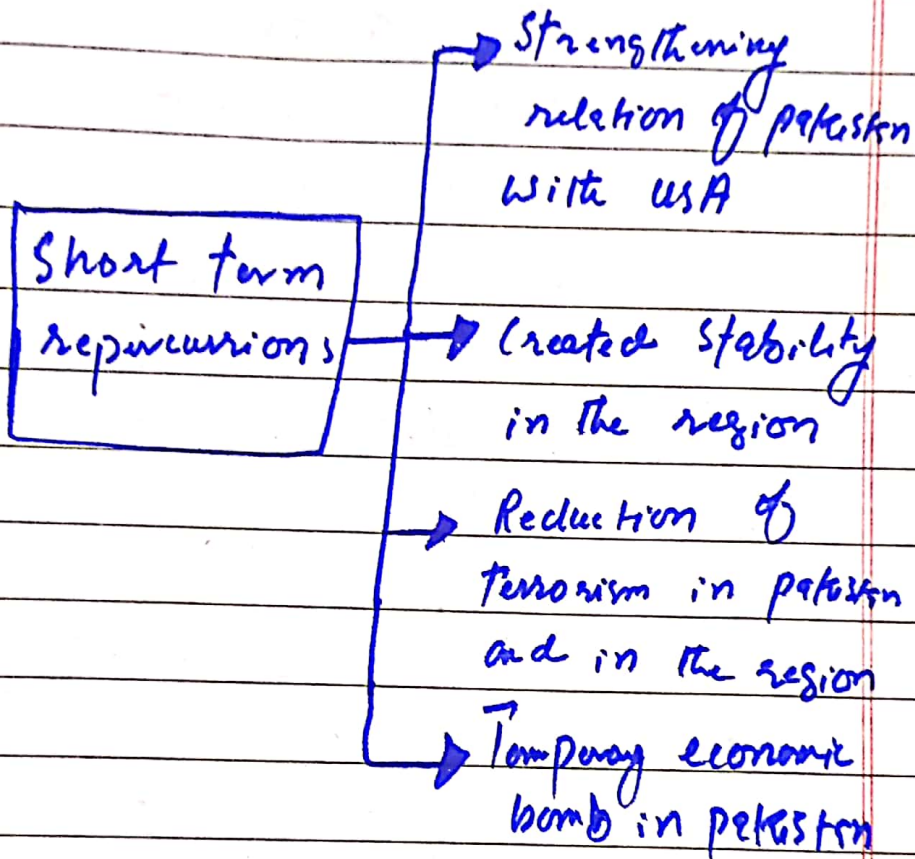
It was started after 9/11 incident. USA took aggressive measure against terrorist groups. It fought war in Kabul for two decades. Indeed, its withdrawal from Kabul has triggered many challenges. In fact, USA has not eradicated terrorism in the region. Owing to it, the whole region and Pakistan are facing many challenges. In short terms, it spreaded the terrorism and economic crisis for Pakistan. In long terms, it destabilized the whole region.

③ What were the long and short terms & repercussions which made instable Pakistan and the whole region

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There are discussed
short term repercussions of us
led war against terrorism



① Strengthening relations of Pakistan with USA

In short term, the relations of both countries were good. USA provided financial assistance to Pakistan. In return, Pakistan

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helped in reduction of terrorism.
It provided route to us army
for the invasion and surveillance
of Afghanistan.

⇒ USA provided 3b
to Pakistan

⇒ F-16 aircraft
from USA

⇒ military strengthened

② Creating stability in
the region.

In short terms,
it created stability in the
region. South Asian region
faced no any terrorist activity

③ Reduction of terrorism in
Pakistan and in the whole
region.

Initially, it helped
in the decreasing terrorism. Terrorist
organizations left Afghanistan to

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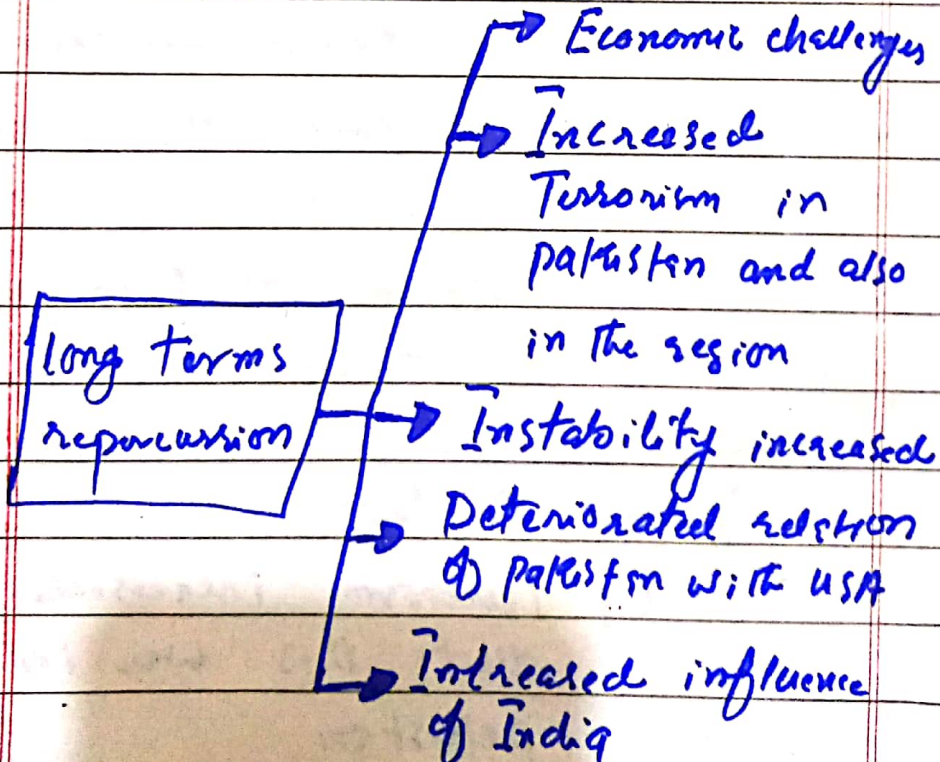
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other region of the world.
Temporary economic boom for Pakistan

Initially, it helped Pakistan in economic improvement. Pakistan increased its trade with USA and European countries.

③ What were long term repercussions of US led war against terrorism for the region and Pakistan

Long term repercussions are discussed below.



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① Economic challenges for Pakistan

Owing to the US led war, Pakistan faced multifaceted economic challenges. Pakistan's economy decreased globally due to this war.

Makeha lochi:

↳ It created negative impacts on the Pakistan's economy.

② Increased terrorism in the region and in Pakistan.

Owing to the US led war against terrorism, it spurred the terrorism in Pakistan and also in the region.

John Austin

↳ Terrorism increased due to this war in Pakistan

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① Instability increased in the region and also in Pakistan.

Owing to this war, Pakistan became home of terrorist activities. It created instability in the region. Terrorist spreaded in the whole region.

② Deteriorated relations of Pakistan with USA

USA imposed sanction on Pakistan. owing to it Pakistan's economy became weak. owing to it, the relations of both countries were disturbed.

Munir Akram

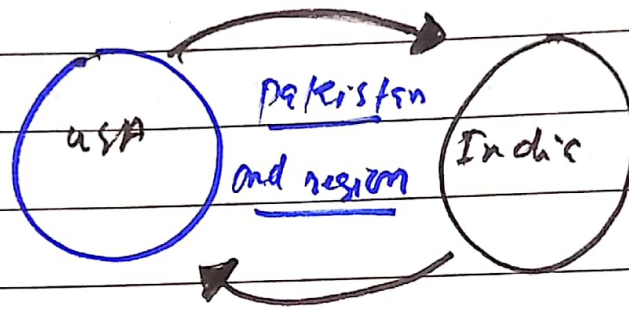


US led war against terrorism has created mistrust between two states.

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⑤ Increased influence of India

India took advantage of this war. It supported terrorism in Pakistan and Kabul to destabilize Pakistan. It increased its ties with India.



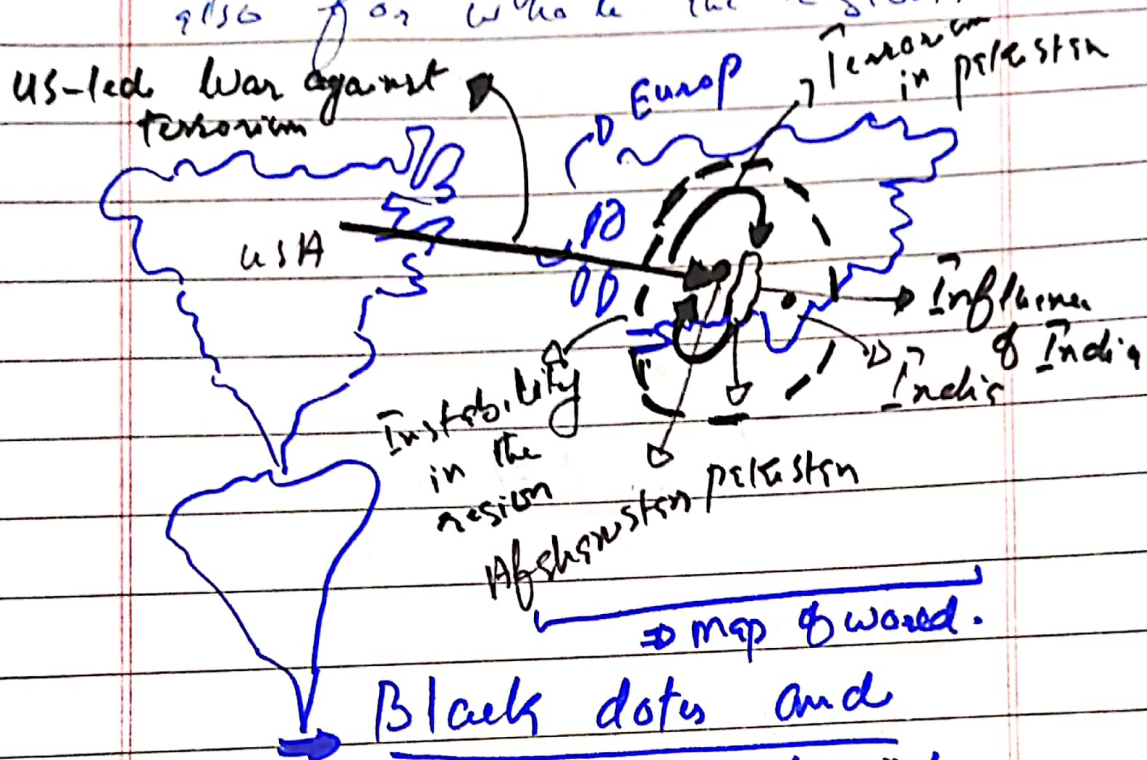
Critical analysis

In this war Pakistan lost its 85000 people and many Billion dollars. Pakistan has borne the cost of this war. USA did not trust on Pakistan. It blamed that Pakistan is responsible for

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this war. However, it has generated very serious repercussions for Pakistan and also for whole the region.




Black dots and arrows are explaining that how created long and short term repercussions for Pakistan and for whole the region.

Conclusion

Thus, the US led war against terrorism has

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Created very serious long and short term repercussions for Pakistan and also for the region. Instability and terrorism increased in the region due to this war.

( \Rightarrow NO=4)

Introduction

It is negligence of Pakistani government for triggering economic crisis in the country

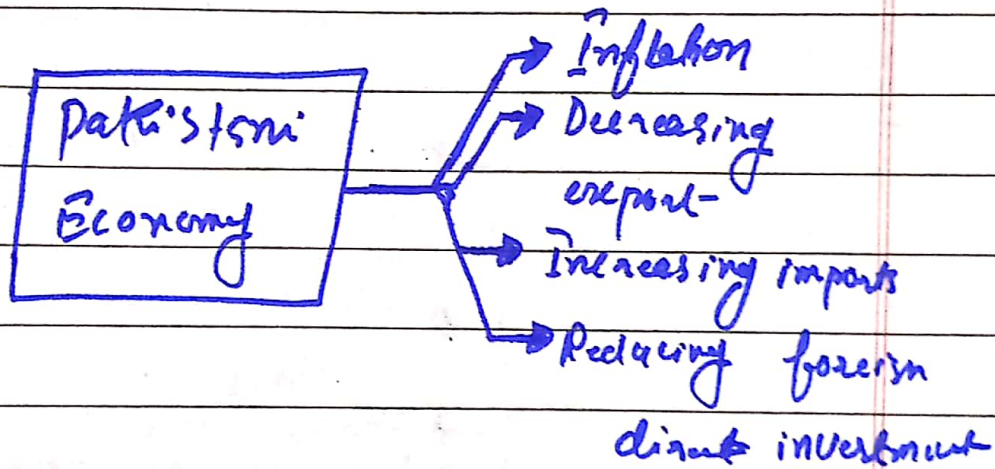
(Talab Masood)

It is crystal clear that economic crisis is the consequence of government's weak policies. Indeed, government has failed to check out relevant

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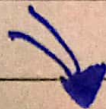
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policy for economic improvement
Inflation has increased in
the country 40%. Imports and
exports deteriorated. Foreign
directed investments have reduced
in the country due to lack of
security. However, Pakistan has
totally failed to manage economic
crisis effectively.

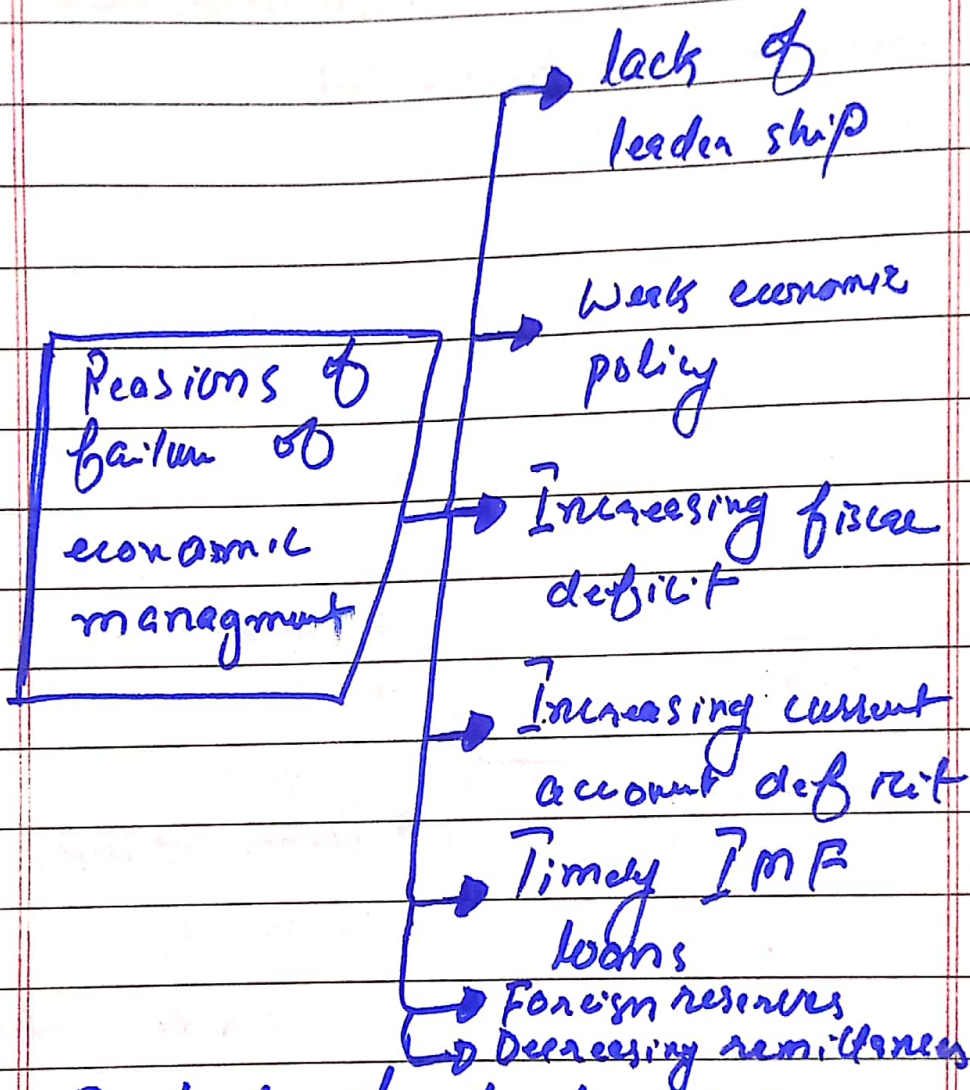


⑬ How ^{has} Pakistan failed to
manage economic crises

Factors are discussed
below.



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① lack of leadership

owing to the lack of leadership, Pakistan is facing economic challenge. There is no leadership who fight for the economic development of the country.

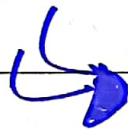
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② Weak economic policy

owing to the weak economic policy, Pakistan's economy has deteriorated. Government of Pakistan has unable to developed effective foreign policy for the good group of economy.

Zahid Hussain



Weak economic policies have put Pakistan's economy on the verge of devastation.

③ Increasing fiscal deficit

According to dawn news report 101. Fiscal deficit has increased. It is alarming situation for Pakistan. The Government of

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Pakistan has unable to reduce its expenditure. Therefore, economic crisis have increased in the country.

④ Increasing Current account deficit

According to JPR1 report, Pakistan's imports have increased 25% and exports decreased 30% in previous year. It is alarming situation. Owing to it, Pakistan's economy is facing challenges.

⑤ IMF loan (Delaying)

IMF has agreed to provide 6 Billion financial assistance to Pakistan. Unfortunately, Pakistani government has failed to work on the demands of IMF.

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⑥ Reducing foreign reserves
Pakistan foreign reserves have remained 3 Billion. It is enough for a few weeks. Government of Pakistan has unable to increase its foreign reserves.

⑦ Decreasing remittances
According to express tribune report, 9% remittances have decreased in previous year. Government of Pakistan has failed to created trust among overseas Pakistanis.

Critical analysis

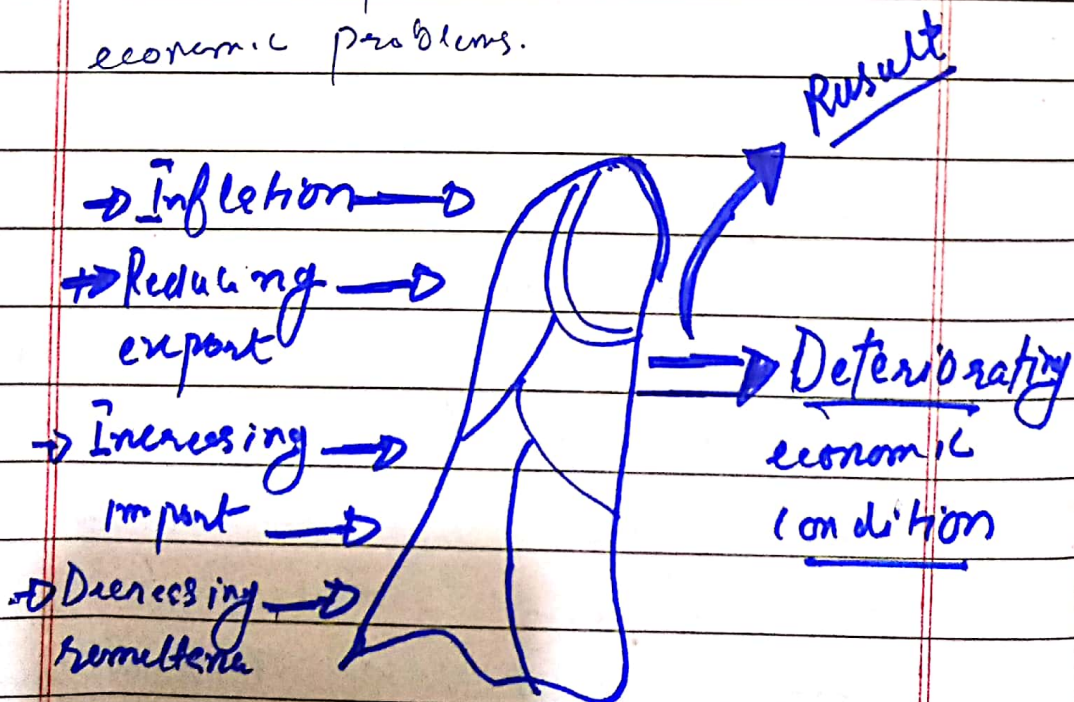
No doubt, it is failure of government of Pakistan to not resolve the issue of economy. India and Bangladesh have surpassed Pakistan in economic freed. Take of Bangladesh

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20 type increased in terms of value as compare to Pakistan rupee. Political instability in Pakistan has created economic.

Conclusion

Thus, it is true that government of Pakistan has failed to improve economic condition. It has unable to increase exports. It has unable to increase remittances. However, its weak policies have generated economic problems.



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(Q = NO-8)

Introduction

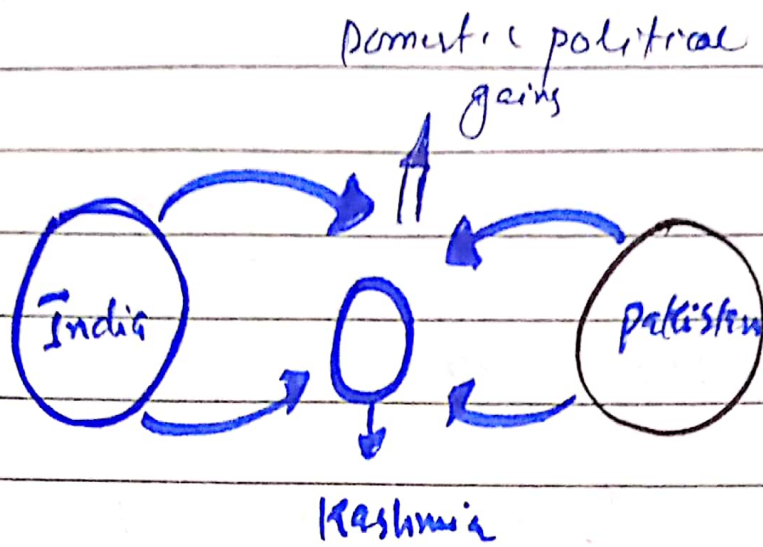
“Blood and water
do not move together”
(Modi)

It can be said
that it is domestic politics
issue between two countries
which shaped their relation.

Because, Pakistani and Indian
people are directly and indirectly
are linked to this issue. In

India, Modi takes vote on the
name of Kashmir. On the
other hand, Pakistani politicians
also raise their voice for Kashmir
right for their political gains.

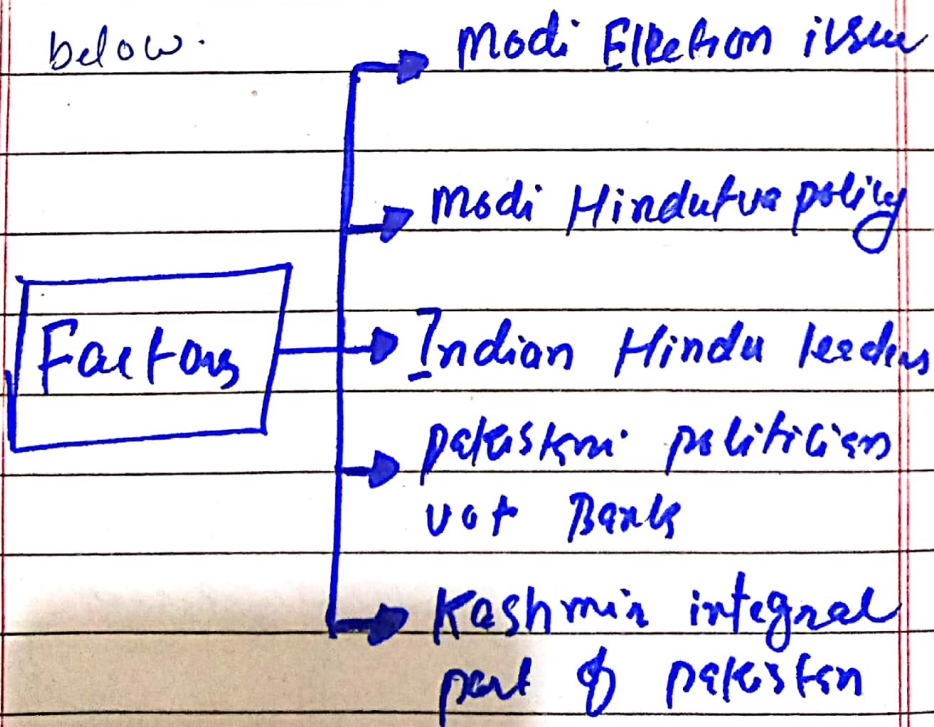
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Q13) How domestic politics of both countries on Kashmir issue shaped their relations

Factors are discussed

below.



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① Modi election issue

It is tactics of Modi to violate the human rights in Kashmir to increase his popularity in India. It shaped relation of both states.

② Modi Hindutva policy

Modi Hindutva policy has shaped relation between Pakistan and India. Modi is trying to create Hindutva Raj in Kashmir.

③ India Hindu leaders

Indian Hindu leaders consider that Kashmir is their party. They want to create Hindu Raj in Kashmir. BJP's leader, are trying to bring demographic change in Kashmir.

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④ Pakistani politicians vote Bank

It is true to say that Pakistani politicians do not want to decrease their vote Banks. Therefore, they do not want to form better relations with India due to Kashmir's issue.

⑤ Kashmir integral part of Pakistan

"Kashmir is important part of Pakistan"
(Qaid-i-Azam)

Pakistani people consider that Kashmir their own territory. India does not have any right on Kashmir. Owing to it, both countries relation have disturbed.

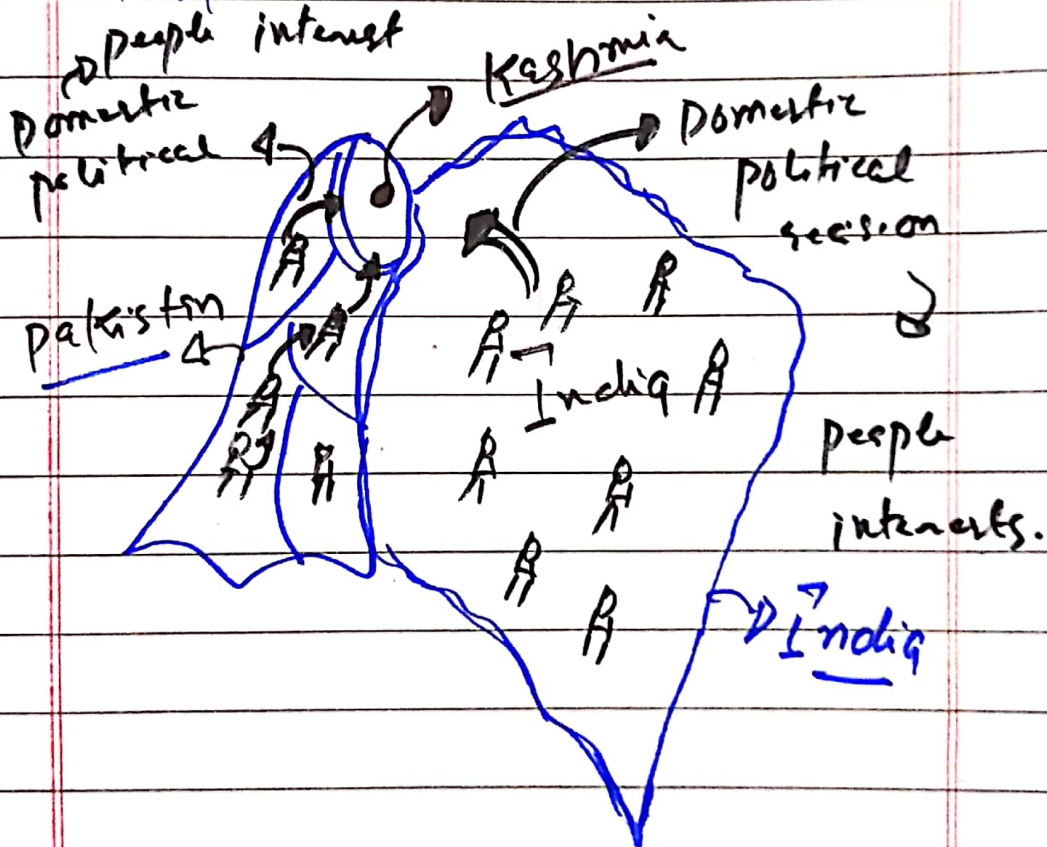
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critical analysis

Kashmir's issue is main reason between two country. countries which have proved bone of contention. If Kashmir's issue does not resolve, the relations of both countries can not be

improved



Conclusion

Domestic politics of both countries shaped their

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relation. This both side
political elite don't not
go against their masses.

Therefore, Kashmir issue
still remained unresolved
issue between two states.