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Q ⇒ NO ⇒ 2

## Introduction:

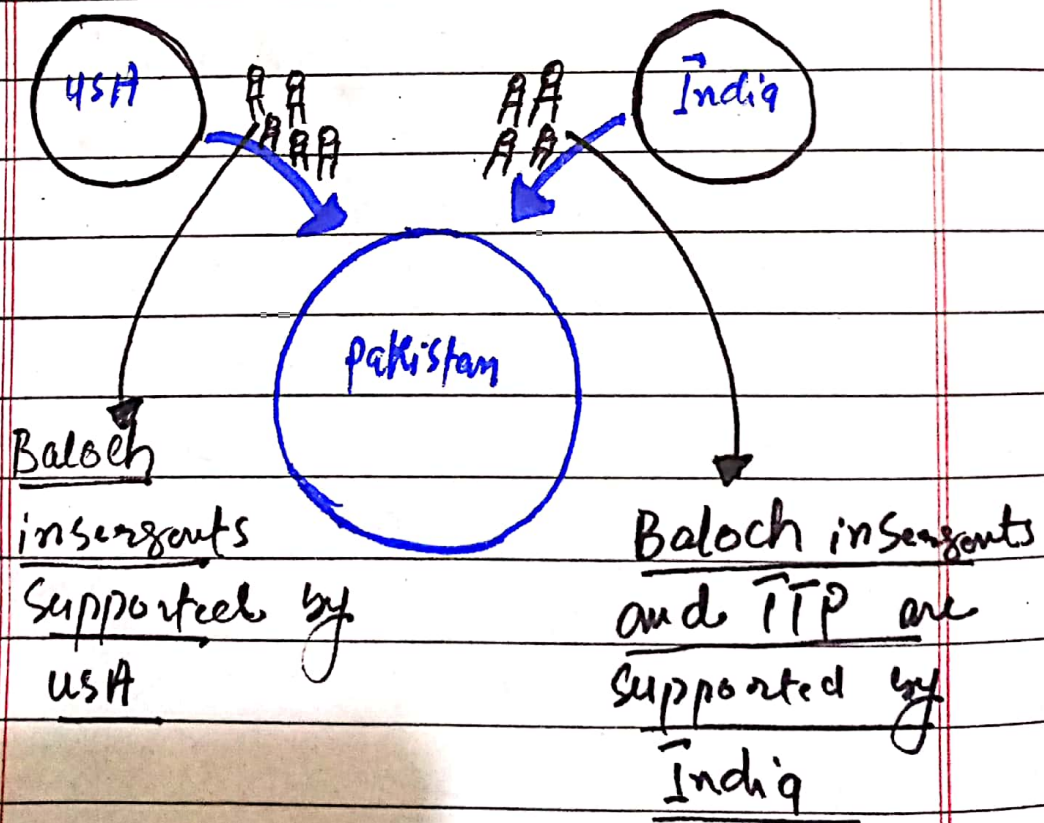
Resurgence of terrorism is big threat to the stability and prosperity of Pakistan,

(Malika Lodhi)

Rivival of militancy in Pakistan since beginning of 2002 has caused severe repercussions for Pakistan. It has wreaked havoc in the country. Terrorism activities have increased in Pakistan. Indeed, there are many causes behind resurgence of militancy in Pakistan. Weak role of law and fall of Kabul have increased

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militancy in Pakistan. Influx of Refugees from Kabul to Pakistan is another big cause of terrorism in the country. However, it can be eradicated by taking robust steps. Military should launch operation in northern areas of KPK. Similarly government should talk with Afghan Taliban government on the issue of TTP



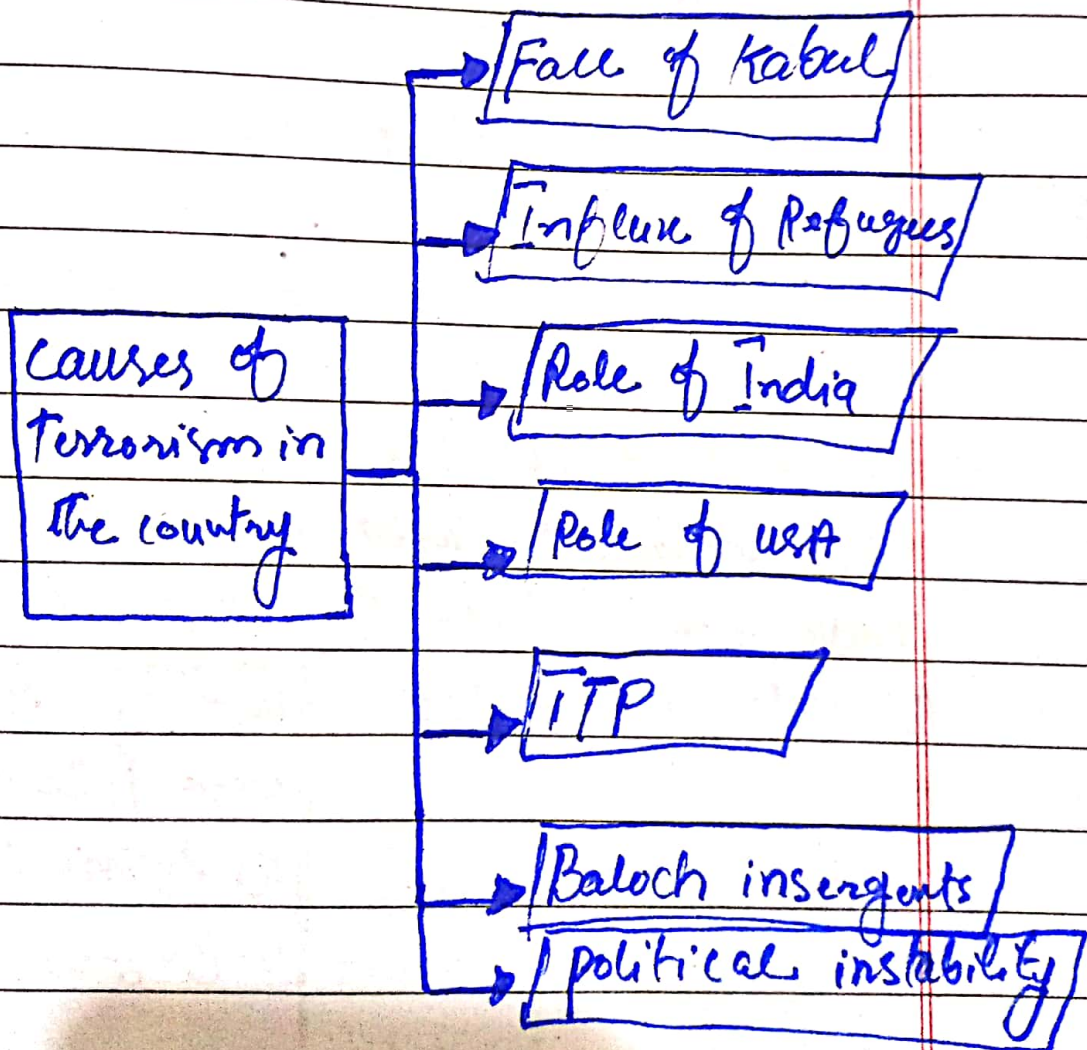


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Q) What are the causes behind revival of militancy in Pakistan

There are many causes behind the revival of militancy in the country, but some of them important are discussed below.



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### ① Fall of Kabul

According to Zahid Hussain, it was the main reason which triggered the new layer of terrorism in Pakistan. Withdrawal of USA has made strong militant groups in the region.

### ② Influx of Refugees

After the fall of Kabul many Afghani people moved to the Pakistan. Some of them terrorists who came into the Pakistan with refugees. According to Bloomberg report, approximately 2500 militants have come into the Pakistan.

### ③ Role of India

India is also supporting terrorism in Pakistan. It is also sponsoring terrorism from Afghanistan. According

Pakistan is directly house of 25 lac of Afghani refugees



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IPRI report, India is providing financial and arms assistance to terrorism in Pakistan.

⇒ Kulbasha Yadve

### ④ Role of USA

USA is supporting Baloch insurgents in Pakistan. Its aim is at destroying CPEC project. It does not want to see close relation of Pakistan with China.

### ⑤ TTP role in Pakistan

TTP has enhanced terrorism in the country. It is main actor which is creating terrorism in the country.

⇒ Pishawar mosque  
Incident

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⇒ Bomb blast in northern area.

## ⑥ Baloch insurgents

Baloch insurgents are also important factors behind increasing of terrorism in the country.

⇒ Karachi Stock Exchange incident

⇒ Karachi University incident 3 chins were killed

⇒ Noisy Balochs for incident

## ⑦ political instability

political instability in the country is also triggering terrorism.

NOAM chomsky





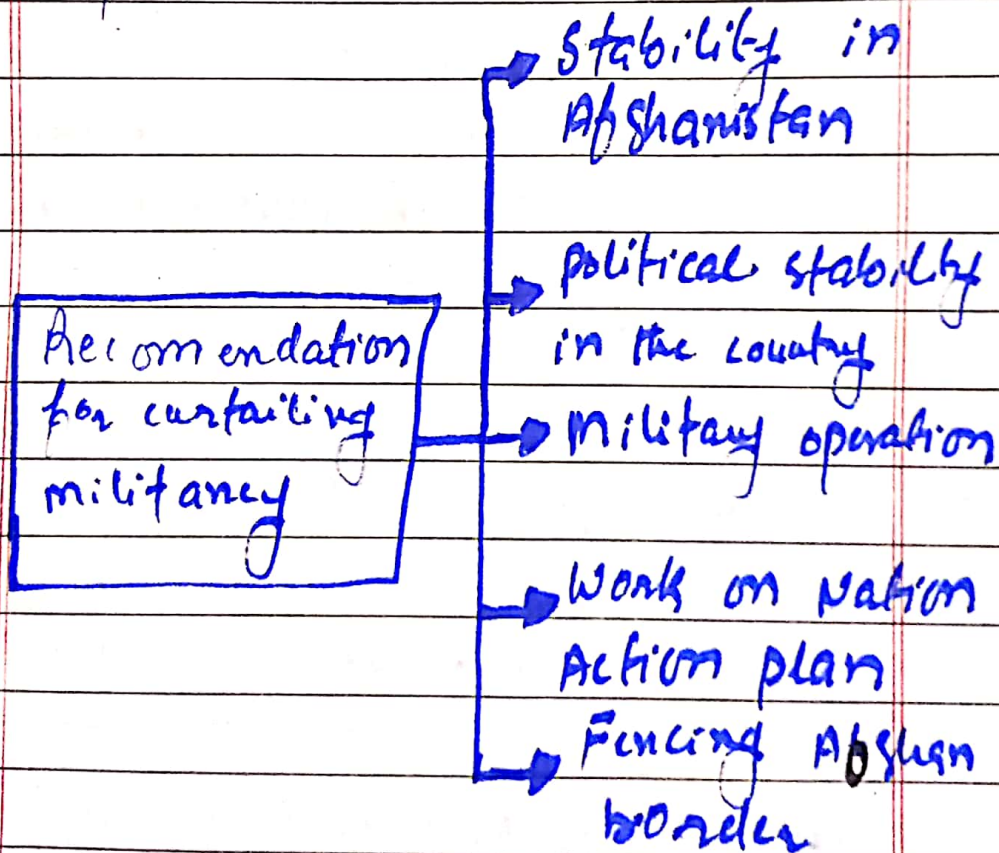
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↳ political instability  
in Pakistan can  
strengthen terrorism

⑥ How terrorism can be  
eradicated from the  
country

There are given some  
important recommendations.



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① stability in Afghanistan

Pakistan can reduce terrorism by creating stability in Afghanistan. Indeed, instability in Kabul can generate multifaceted problems for Pakistan.

Zahid Hussain

Stability of Pakistan is linked to Afghanistan's stability

② political stability in Pakistan

It is need of the hour for all Pakistani politicians that they should develop political stability in the country. otherwise, it may cause severe consequences for



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country's stability.

### ③ Military operation against militants

Pakistan's military should launch military operation like Redul Fasad and Zarb-e-Azb. against terrorist groups. Chief of army of Pakistan General Muneer Akram said that we will launch military operation against all terrorist groups in the country.

### ④ Works on nation action plan

Government of Pakistan should work on nation action plan. It is great plan which can help Pakistan in the eradication of terrorism.

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⑤ Fencing Afghanistan Border  
Government of

Pakistan should fence the border which is with Kabul (Durand line). Military should not allow any suspicious Afghans to enter into the country's territory.

General Uhafova

↓  
Fencing can mitigate terrorism in the country

### Critical Analysis

It is fact that Pakistan is facing scourge of terrorism. It is very essential for government of Pakistan and military to their work in order for mitigation of terrorism. Political instability

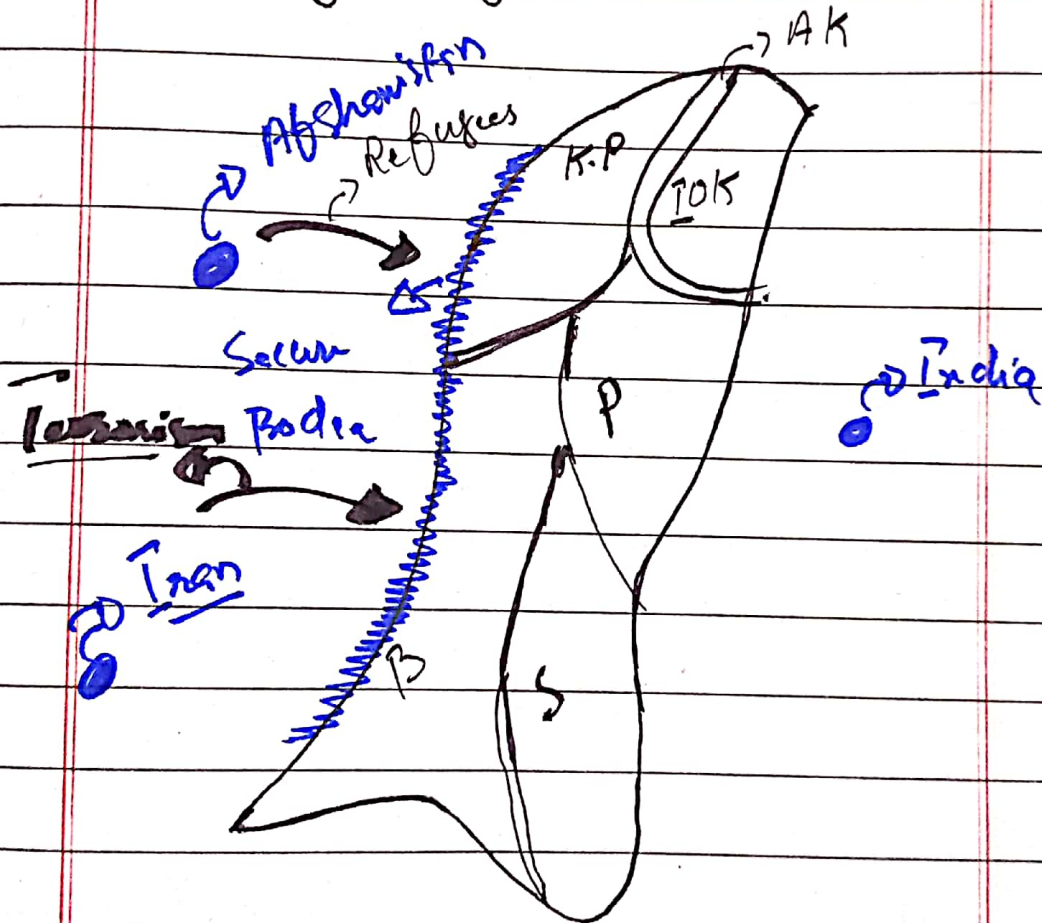


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and rift between Taliban and military leadership, can prove lethal in this regard. They should come on the table to resolve the issue.

understands the problem by diagram and solution



### Conclusion

Thus terrorism has increased due to many reasons

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lack of leadership, political stability, weak rule of law, downward condition of economy and fall of global market triggered terrorism in the country. Country should take pragmatic steps for the eradication of terrorism.



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## Introduction

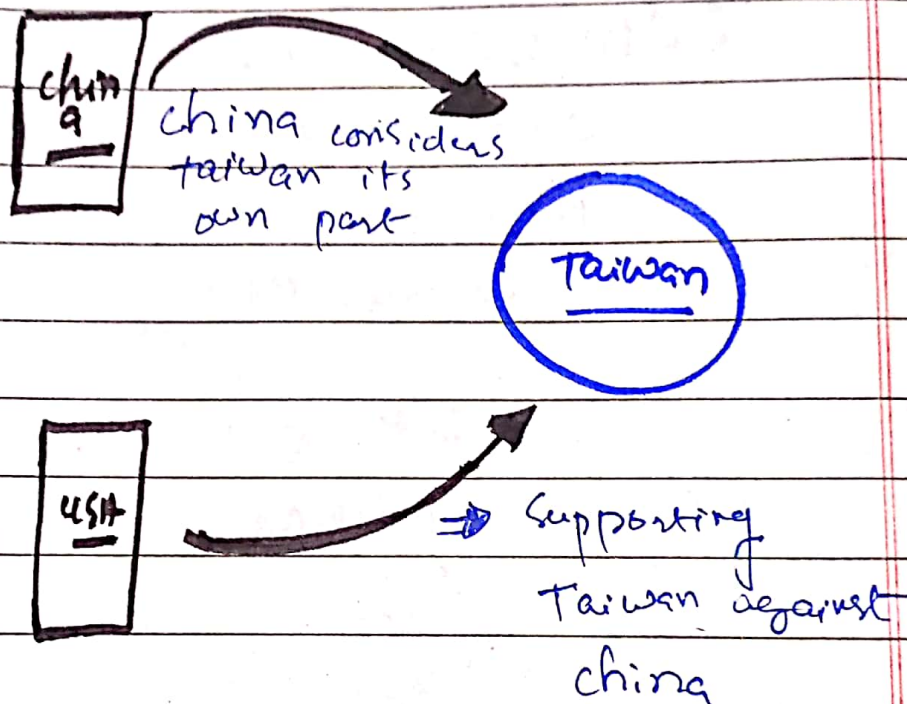
War can be waged by China and USA on Taiwan issue,

(Patrick G. Geereed)  
Buchan

Indeed, one thing two system policy mean one country two system. USA policy against China on Taiwan issue is very lethal. USA is supporting military and financial to Taiwan. USA does not consider Taiwan is part of China. It considers Taiwan independent state. This tense condition can cause war

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between china and us. In fact, it can cause socio-economic and political war for the whole world. However, it can be ~~not~~ resolve by dialogue talks



What is one china two system policy

It means one china and system of government. That is called one china two system policy.

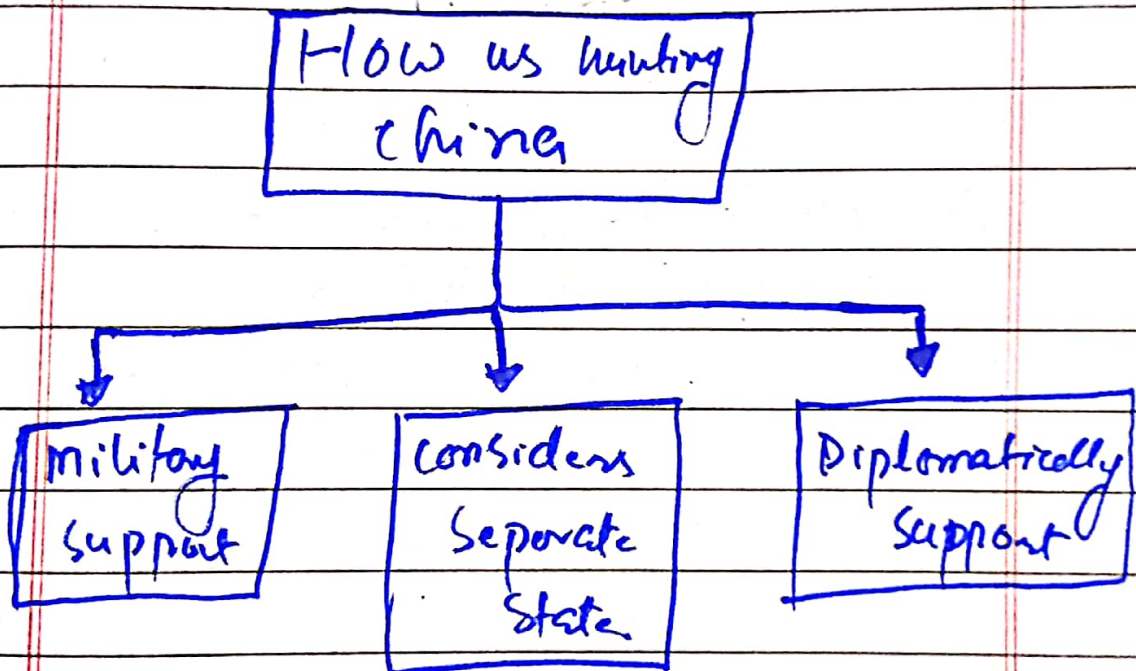


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## How USA policy is hunting China on Taiwan issue

“We support Taiwan  
on every platform”

(Joe Biden)



### ① Military Support

USA has deployed  
200 hundred aircraft  
near South China Sea. Approximately

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100 hundred submarine  
has deployed in south  
china region. It is hunting  
china.

“Do not play  
with fire”

(Chinese president)  
Xi

① considers separate  
state to Taiwan

Indeed, USA does  
not consider that Taiwan  
is part of china. It considers  
it independent state.

“Taiwan is democratic  
country, as one can  
allow to destabilize  
this system”

(Biden)

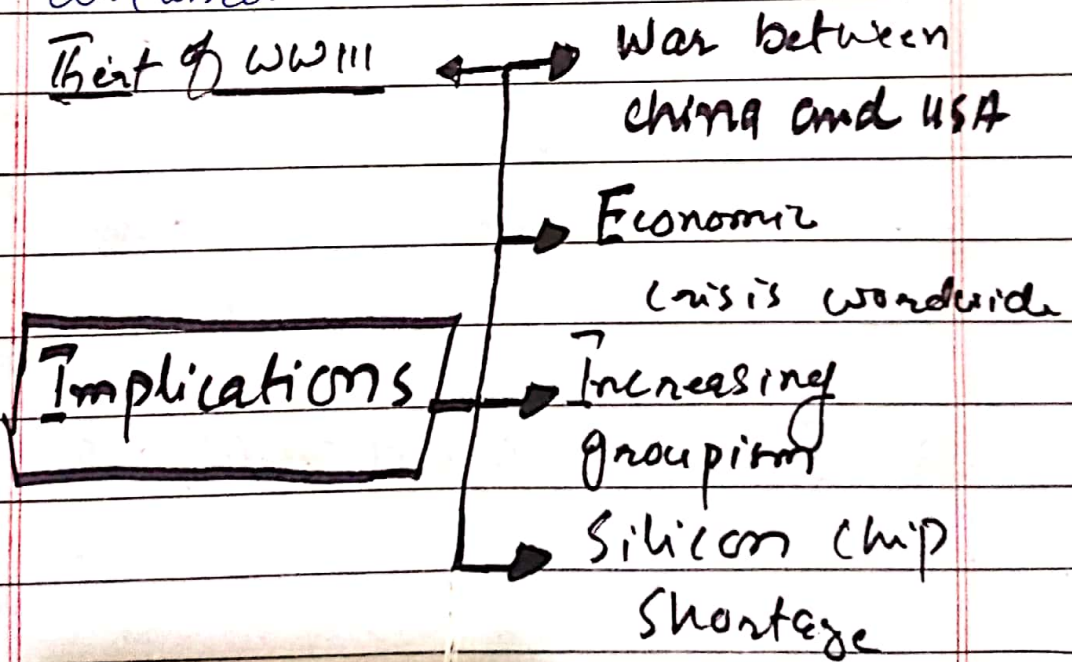


### ③ Diplomatic support

USA is supporting Taiwan on every platform. USA supports Taiwan in UNO. It raises voices for Taiwan on every international platform.

### What will be implications of USA policy on Taiwan issue

Implications has discussed below.



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① War between China and USA

Wangji Dai  
Chinese professor

↳ This sort of attitude of Biden can bring both states on the eve of war

China's president already warned Biden that do not play with fire. However, if a world war starts.

② Economic crisis worldwide  
Rivalry of both states on Taiwan issue can trigger economic crisis in the world. Because, they are both



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economic giant in the world.

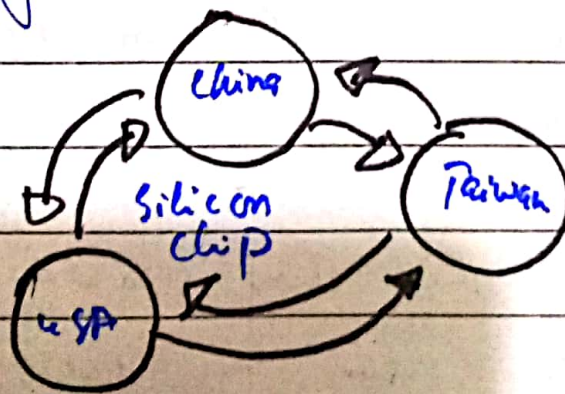
### ③ Increasing groupism

USA foreign policy on Taiwan can trigger alliances.

USA has developed alliances like AUKUS, Quad and CPTPP on the other hand, China is also developing its alliances in ASIA and Africa continent.

### ④ Silicon Chip Shortage

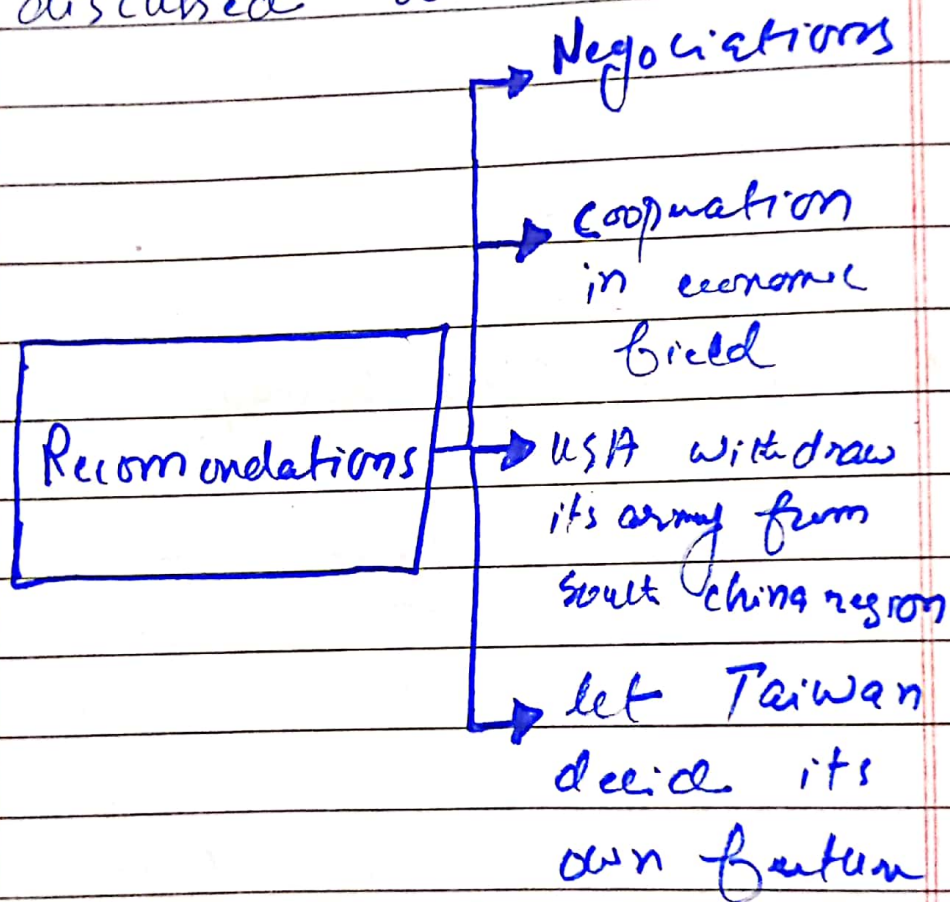
Indeed, it can wage war in technological field also. USA and Taiwan are major producers of silicon chip. These chips are very essential for every small digital device.



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What are the recommendations of this issue for both china and USA

Recommendations are discussed below.



① Negotiation between both countries

They should do negotiation with each other. They should resolve this issue by talks.



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Noam Chomsky

↳ Negotiations  
can resolve  
this issue  
(Taiwan)

② Cooperation in economic field

They should cooperate in economic field. They should reduce economic sanction on the goods. They should enhance trade relation. It can be prove impetus for resolving of this issue

③ USA withdraw its army from South China region

It is necessary for USA to withdraw its army from this region. It can be proved helpful

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in creating amicable  
relation between two  
state

Robert Paul  
professor

Withdrawal of  
USA army from  
South China Sea  
regions can pave  
the way of peace  
in this region

④ let Taiwan decide its  
future

It is very important  
point that leave Taiwan to  
decide its own future.  
It is fundamental rights of  
Taiwan to decide whether it  
becomes part of China's territory  
or become independent state



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## Critical analysis

It is very old issue (Taiwan). It cannot be resolved easily. China has geo-strategic and geo-economic importance in this region. owing to it is very difficult for China to reduce its influence on ~~that~~ Taiwan. Similarly, USA has its own national interests in this region. It is possibility that war can be waged by two state on Taiwan issue.

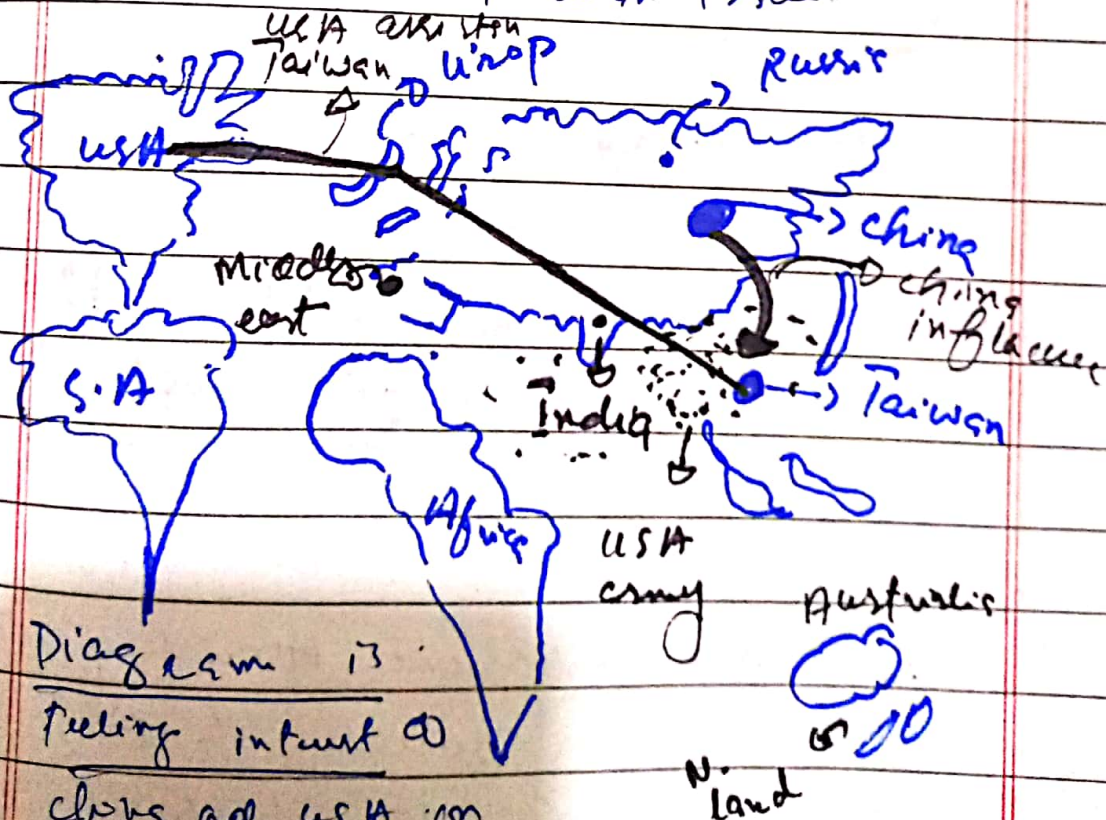


Diagram 13

Global interest of

China and USA on Taiwan conflict

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## Conclusion

One China two system policy mean <sup>one</sup> country two system. In us china and USA is fighting on Taiwan for their national interests.

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## Introduction

"Resurgence of Russia is very prominent by invading in Ukraine"  
(John Austin)

War of Ukraine will Russia in resurgence. According some political experts that is resurgence very fast.



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On the other hand NATO has failed to ~~the~~ increase influence in the world. Russia has increased its influence in Arab countries and in South Asian countries. On the other hand, Washington is retracting its boots from these regions.

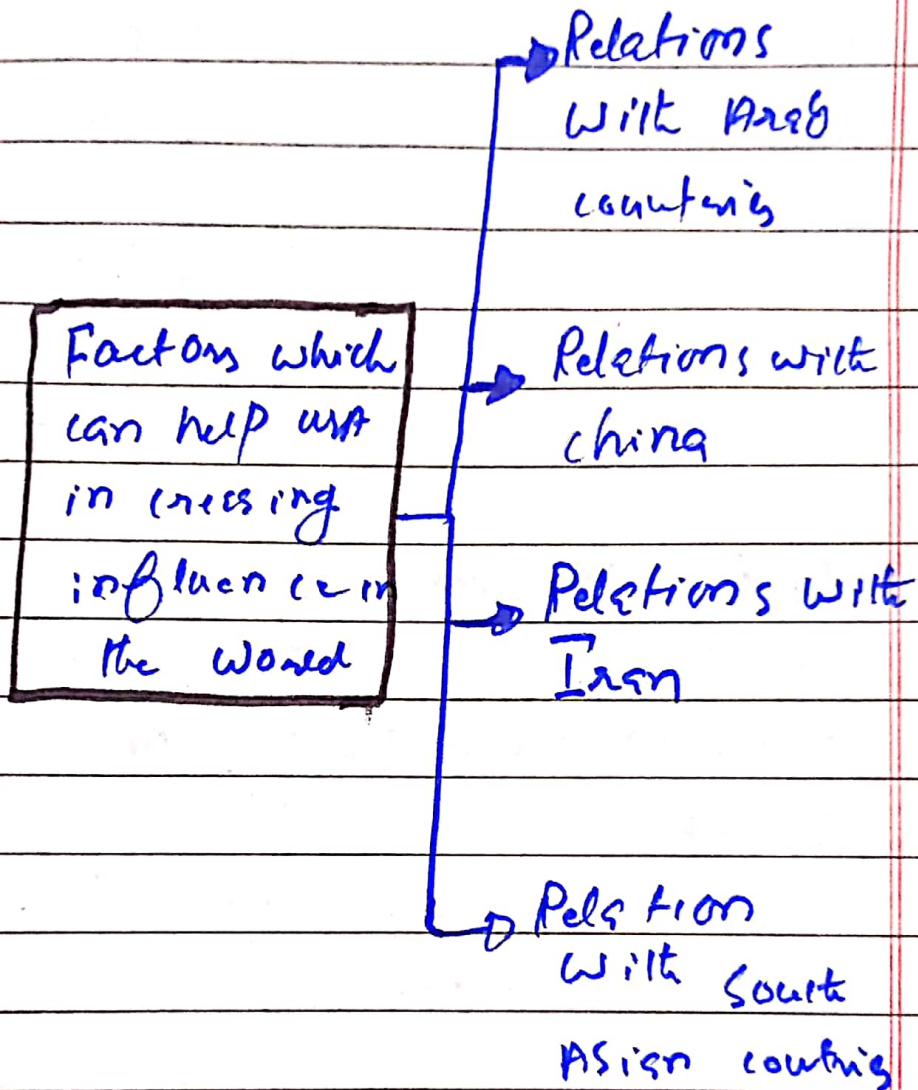
### How Ukraine war can be proved helpful for Russian's resurgence in the world

Factors are discussed below which can help Russia to increase its influence in the world due to the war of ~~the~~ Ukraine.

Owing to the war of Ukraine Russia has increased its influence in the world

(Christian college)

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### ① Relations with Arab countries

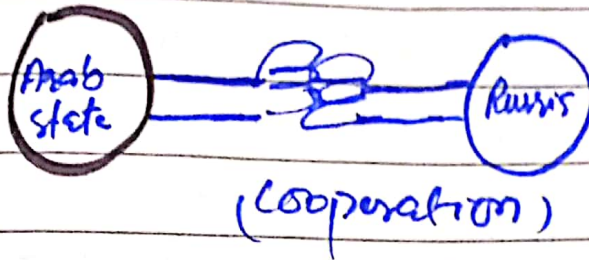
Owing to war of Ukraine, Russia has increased its relations with Arab countries. Saudi Arabia



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and UAE have created good relations with Russia. They have many energy agreements.



② Relations with China due to war of Ukraine

Russia has developed very strong relations with China. China is a good ally of Russia. China is supporting Russia in many fields of life.

③ Relations with Iran due to war of Ukraine

Russia has visited Iran in previous years. It has signed energy agreements with Iran. Owing to invasion

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of ukraine, the relation between two state would be more strong.

"We want better and strong geo-strategic & geo economic and geo political relations with Russia"

(Ibrahim Raisai)

④ Relation with South Asian countries

Russia has formed better relation with South Asian countries like India, Afghanistan and Pakistan. Unfortunately Pakistan is reluctant to enhance its relations with Russia due to internal factors. But, India is playing double game. It has good relation with Russia and USA as well.



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- ⇒ India purchasing gas from Russia and also arm
- ⇒ Afghan Taliban government has good relations with Russia
- ⇒ Pakistan has announced to purchase gas and other goods from Russia

### Critical Analysis

It is true that Russia has increased its influence in the world after the invasion of Ukraine. But, NATO has not lost its influence completely. It would be a big challenge for Russia how it can contain the influence of NATO in the European continent.

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Map is showing resurgence of Russia and decreasing influence of NATO in Europe and in the whole world. Russia is increasing its influence in land.

Conclusion

Thus, it has proved that Russia has developed its influence in the world. It is showing further aggression toward European countries. However, it is a big challenge for NATO now if fight with Russia.



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Introduction

Afghanistan is facing multifaceted challenges, world should open its eyes and help Afghanistan

(President Xi)

Afghan Taliban government has been facing many challenges since the withdrawal of USA forces. Now they state actors. Poverty, unemployment, inflation, security threat and dwindling economic condition are major challenges for the Afghan Taliban government. However, these issues can be resolved by taking several steps.

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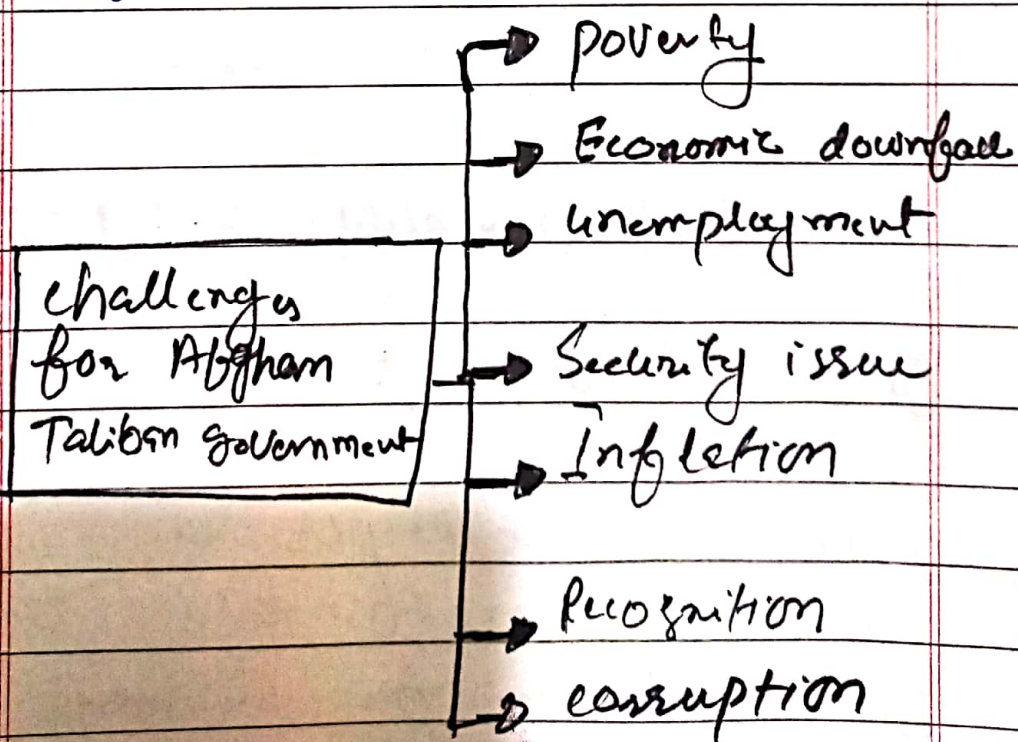
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Role of Afghan Taliban has changed from non-state actor to state actor.

Now, they are running state. Therefore, their role has changed. They working openly like state actor. They have left terrorist activities.

What are challenges are Afghan Taliban government facing

That are discussed below.





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## ① Poverty challenge for Afghan government

According to  
BBC report 80% people  
are living below the  
poverty line in Kabul. It  
is big challenge for Afghan  
Taliban government.

## ② Economic downfall

Afghan Taliban  
government is face chronic  
economic crisis. Business have  
closed, and ~~no~~ foreign direct  
investments have reduced in  
Afghanistan.

Approximately 2.1 GDP

## ③ Unemployment

There is no  
employment. People are  
moving from Afghanistan to  
other countries for the search

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employment.

### ④ Security issue (Terrorism)

TIP and Baloch insurgents have deepened their roots in Kabul. However there are many other terrorist organizations which are working in Afghanistan.

### ⑤ Inflation issue

In Afghanistan, people have deprived of fundamental things of life. They cannot purchase goods for their livelihood. Approximately 50% inflation in Kabul.

### ⑥ Recognition issue

Afghan Taliban government has not got De Jure recognition. ~~There~~ Therefore, states are not



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to trade with Taliban government.

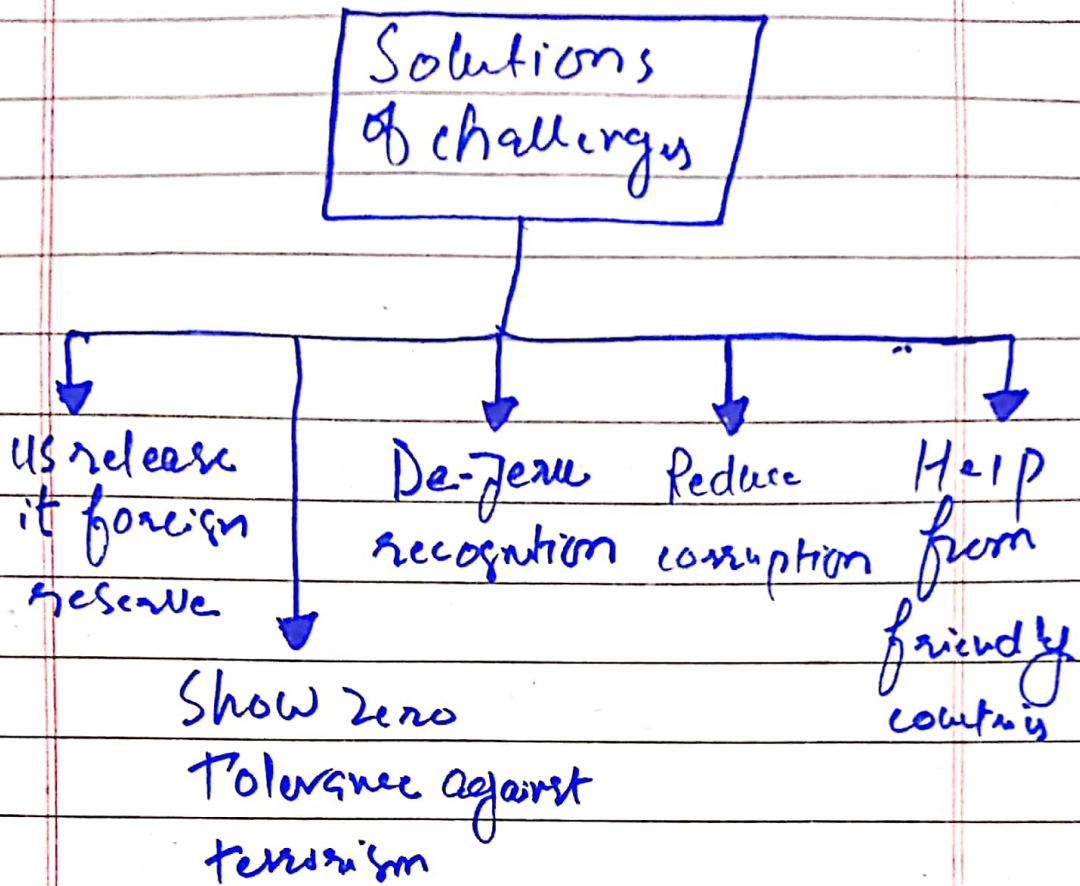
### Corruption issue

It is another big issue of Afghan Taliban government. Owing to the corruption, its new sectors have failed to perform good work.

### How these challenges can be mitigated by Afghan Taliban government

Way forward is discussed below.

"World should help Afghan Taliban government in deteriorating economic, social and political conditions"  
(Chinese President Xi)



① US release it 7 Billion foreign reserves

It is very important for Afghan Taliban government take its legitimate money from USA

② Show zero tolerance against terrorism

Afghan Taliban government should take strong step against



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Terrorist acts in its territory. It should cut its ties with terrorist organizations completely.

### ③ De-Jure Recognition.

Countries should give De-Jure recognition to Afghanistan. Owing to it, it can easily trade with other countries of the world.

### ④ Reduce Corruption.

By reducing corruption Afghan Taliban government can improve its economy.

### ⑤ Help from friendly countries

Friendly countries should help in this

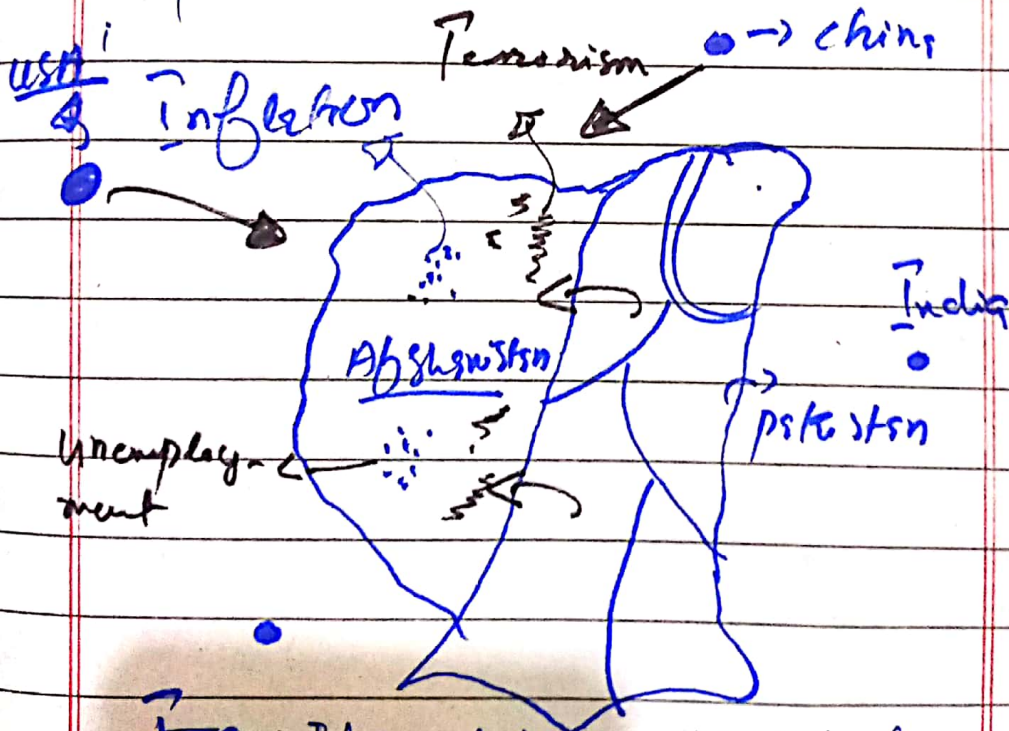
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crises to Afghan Taliban government. China, Russia and Pakistan are very close friend of Taliban government.

### Critical analysis

It is very important to say that without stability in Kabul region cannot progress. It is essential for all the region countries to help Afghan Taliban government.



Blue dots are showing challenges and black dots showing solutions



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## conclusion

Thus, it is proved that Afghan Taliban government is facing many challenges in all fields of life. However, these challenges can be removed by taking revolutionary steps.

/ We stand with  
/ Afghan Taliban government /

(Shahbaz Sharif  
president of Pakistan)