

Ques

## Introduction

To defeat the Guerilla forces, the ISIS and other non-actors in Afghanistan which are threat to not only Afgh for the internal stability of Pakistan Afghanistan but also for the neighbours. ISPK is targetting to Afghan Taliban government.

Afghan Taliban role is changed from Guerilla forces to the state actors. Now they have to defend their country from attacks.

ISPK is targetting shia population specially Hazara, CPEC based projects, infrastructures etc. Where as TTP is using Afghan land as launching pad to attack on Pakistan, targetting CPEC projects, chinese, shia population using techniques of Hide Hit and Run, Suicide bombing etc

## Formation Of Afghan Taliban

Government acceptable to all.

Ethnic representation of Afghan Taliban government.

- 1) Pashtoon 46
- 2) Tajek about 21%
- 3) Hazara 18 or 19%
- 3) Uzbek 7 or 8%

Majority of cabinet members are Pashtoon where as other ethnic groups are in minority.

### Diplomatic Acceptability,

Till date non-country recognize Afghan Taliban government.

Not even neighbours but west also does not recognize them.

### i) Neighbours demand:

i) Counter terrorist organisations like TTP, ISPK.

ii) Establish government that is acceptable to all ethnic groups of Afghanistan.

## West demands:

- i) Give fundamental rights to women.
- ii) Women representation in government.

## The Socio-Economic Crisis:

Socio-Economic Crisis in Afghanistan became severe.

75% of the Afghan economy depends on the aid provided by US, UK and NATO.

When US troops leave the Afghanistan and fall of Ashraf Ghani government, aid was banned.

Afghanistan Foreign reserves were frozen by America -

Foreign investors left the Afghanistan.

Health institutions closed.

Education systems closed.

Policing system collapsed.

Females are not allowed to go colleges and universities.

Renal of Burqa system -

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Freedom of Women Mobility was curtailed-  
due to  
Fundamental rights violation west  
does not recognize Afghanistan.

### Recommendations:

Afghan Taliban has to co-terminate terrorist organizations. TTP, and ISPK.

Afghan Taliban would have to form government that has to be acceptable to all.

Afghan Taliban has to provide fundamental rights to women to make their image better in west countries.

Equal representation of ethnic groups in government.

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## Introduction:

Taiwan is the part of old china Empire.

Japan captured alot of Island in which Taiwan was on.

In the end of world war I and beginning of world war II Japan second rate and left its hold over Taiwan.

In 1500s and 1600s US took responsibility of defense of Taiwan.

Taiwan is falling in 9 dash lines of china.

China declared its hold over Taiwan and announced that any attack on Taiwan would be militarely retaliate.

In Taiwan there is system of DRC (diplomatic Republic of china) and in China there is system of PRC (People Republic of china).

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China ~~is~~ changed its policy related to Taiwan.

### China Policy for Taiwan

1) China declared 1 country 2 systems policy. Taiwan would be ruled by DRS where as in china there is system of PRC.

2) China give autonomy to Taiwan that,  
⇒ Taiwan would have its own currency, its own economy, and its own paramilitary system.

But if Taiwan <sup>want to</sup> access the world then it would be through Beijing where as the world also access Taiwan through Beijing.

### US policy towards Taiwan.

US ~~is~~ policy for Taiwan changed by Henry Kissinger.

Henry Kissinger wants to open up China economically.

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US accepted claim of China over Taiwan.

But US remain silent over military defense provided by US to Taiwan.

Qno: 5

### Introduction:

After the world war II USSR broken down and Russia world became uni polar. But with the passage of time Russia becomes powerful.

Georgia one of the state of USSR wanted to join NATO but Russia attacked Georgia.

Crimea that was also part of USSR when Crimea tried to become member of NATO Russia also attacked Crimea.

Ukraine was also part of USSR as it shares huge area with Russia and access to warm water.

When<sup>m</sup> Ukraine government is of

Capitalist. Ukraine was turned to adopt western system open borders for mobility of people of west. When Ukraine tried to become member of NATO, Russia attacked it.

### Russia Resurgence:

~~From~~ From the day Russia attacked Ukraine. Europe countries has started saying Russia is back.

~~From~~

### Revival of NATO:

As Russia attacked Ukraine Europe countries are thinking that next member is them.

Europe countries has started funding for their defense.

NATO ~~opens~~ ones again trying to revive due to Russia.