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Is maintaining world peace responsibility of  
only super powers?

Outlines:

Introduction:

Thesis statement: Maintaining world peace is not only responsibility of super power but also other developing and under developing countries. Due to many other issues, people think that it is the only responsibility of super power. However, maintaining world peace is the responsibility of the whole world.

Correlation between world peace responsibilities and super power

Maintaining world peace is not only responsibility of super power (Thesis).

- a) Role of organizations should be played to maintain peace
- b) Developing and under developing countries should play positive role in this regard
- c) Use technology to maintain peace
- d) Countries should sign treaties and agreements to maintain peace
- e) Involvement of third party to resolve conflicts and wars between states.

Maintaining world peace is only the responsibility of super power (Anti thesis)

- a) These organizations are not able to work properly without the involvement of super powers



b) Developing and under developing countries have many other crisis that's why these are unable to do that

c) Technology is using to destroy peace

d) Treaties and agreements are not followed by countries properly

e) Involvement of third party not also resolved the conflict

Other countries should also play their positive role to maintain peace (Synthesis)

a) There are many organizations which are playing their roles properly without involvement of super power.

b) Developing and under developing countries are also able to maintain internal peace.

c) Technology use is depend upon person.

d) Several conflicts between states have been resolved by treaties and agreements.

e) Third party has great potential to resolve issues despite some failure.

Conclusion.



Once upon a time, there was a farmer whose sons always have a quarrel with each other. One day farmer gives them a lesson to understand the strength of single and unite sticks. He says that if you will remain unite then, you can resolve any issue. Same as the case in maintaining world peace. Maintaining world peace is not only responsibility of super power but also other developing and under developing countries. Due to many other issues, people think that it is the only responsibility of super power. However, maintaining world peace is the responsibility of the whole world. Use of technology and organizations should be played to maintain peace between the countries. Some treaties and agreements should be signed to maintain peace. Third party such as other country, organization etc can play its positive role to maintain peace. In spite of it fact, some people think that without involvement of super power, maintaining world peace is not possible. Organizations, third world countries, technologies, treaties and organizations are not able to achieve their purpose without involvement of super power. However, despite involvement of super power, other nations should play their role to maintain peace. All the



means can be use in a better way if the whole world use them properly. Uses of means are depend upon nations not only on single person.

As we seen in our daily life that head of family such as father, leads the family but his wife is also playing its role to maintain and fulfill the family requirement. Same as the case in maintaining world peace.

Only super powers are not able to maintain peace but also other countries should play their positive role. Every nation have to identify the causes and issues which are playing their role to destroy world peace. Several terrorist organizations such as TTP and evil minded people playing their role to destroy world law and order situation.

Super powers such as US and Russia also have internal country issues that's why they are sometime unable to maintain peace in several circumstances.

However, One may say that only through super power involvement, world peace is not possible.

There are several organizations which are playing their effective role to maintain peace. There are many means



to promote peace between the two or more nations. Through trading, visits, dialogues and foreign exchange investments, we can maintain good relations between the nations. Organizations such as SCO, SAARC, EU, SAARC etc are the organizations which are working for economic and peace purpose. Furthermore, Super power US is also playing its role to maintain peace. US has also established UN to maintain peace into the world after world war II. UN has played its positive role to resolve many conflicts between the states to maintain peace. In this way, one can easily understand the importance of organizations in maintaining peace.

In the world we have a large number of developing and under developing countries as compared to developed countries. So, this large number of countries can play their cards to maintain peace. Moreover, Pakistan is a developing country which has launched several operations such as Zarb-e-Azab, Radul Fard



etc. after 9/11 incident Pakistan has also become a non-NATO ally of US to maintain peace after 9/11 incident. Furthermore, Pakistan has also played its positive role in Afghan war. Moreover, when Kalbusham Yadav, a RAW agent had passed the Balochistan border of Pakistan, then Pakistan has send him back to India peacefully without any conflict to maintain peaceful situation. In this way, we can see that how developing and under developing countries are playing their effective role to maintain peace.

There are several means to maintain peace into the world. but the use of technology is the most effective one. Technology can be use to arrange an online meeting between the nations leaders. Google classroom, zoom, Ms teams etc are use as a means for this purpose. Radar and SONAR systems are using to prevent enemy jets, missiles, aircraft and submarines to



enter in your country. Police, army and air force are using technological and artificial intelligence based weapons for a defense purpose. Ballistic missile system is one of them to maintain defense system. Furthermore, CCTV cameras and magnetic investigation systems has using to prevent criminal activities. Robotic systems are also helpful to prevent cyber crimes etc. So, one may say that technology is a mean to maintain peace.

From the age of renaissance and eng enlightenment, one can see how the world peace is achievable through treaties and agreements. UK's Magna Carta 1215 is the best example to understand the importance of an agreement to maintain peace and law and order situation. Treaty of Versallie, which was signed between germany and other countries to maintain peace after world war I. is the example that how treaties play their role to maintain peace. Pakistans has also signed various treaties and agreements with other



Countries to maintain peace such as Tashkent agreement between Pakistan and India after 1965 war. Pakistan has also signed Indus water treaty with India to promote the fair distribution of water. In history, we can see that how social contract theories of Thomas Hobbes, John Lock and Rousseau played their role to maintain peace because these were the an agreement between a king and the people. In a nutshell, treaty and agreement can also use as a source to maintain peace.

One of the major component to bring out peace between two enemy states is the third party intervention. Several wars and conflicts has resolved due to intervention of third party. US and Afghanistan have a conflict with each other which was resolved after the intervention of Pakistan. Pakistan and India's 1965 war was ended after the intervention of Russia. During the invasion of Russia into the Afghanistan border, Pakistan and US intervene to maintain peace and to maintain Afghanistan.



After the incident of 9/11, Pakistan helped the US against terrorists which were hide in Afghanistan. Moreover, sometimes some issues are not resolve by bilateral dialogues so, in this situation third party intervention is also important. So, the third party intervention is a major tool to maintain peace into the world.

Despite we have several organizations to maintain peace and to promote development and prosperity into the world but these organizations are not able to achieve their goals. Super power involvement is an essential component for the proper and better functioning of an organization. SAARC is an organization which based in South Asia. SAARC includes South Asian countries such as Pakistan, India, Nepal etc. which is not working very well. In international world, SAARC is assumed as a failed organization. It is unable to maintain peace regarding economy, trade and



development between member countries. The reason of SAARC failure is the absence of super power involvement that's why one may say that presence of super power is important for better functioning of organization.

Developing and under developing countries have many other crisis situation in their countries that's why they are not able to maintain peace. Pakistan has facing water crisis from the day of independence. According to IMF, Pakistan is the water scarce country whose water life cycle is less than 30 days whereas, IMF standardized the 120 days time period as an essential water storage capacity for every countries. After the flood of 2023 in Pakistan, Pakistan has facing food crisis and displaced person problems. Due to natural disasters and mismanagement issues, developing and under developing countries are not able to pay due



attention to maintain internal and external peace. In this way, we can see that how developing and under developing countries are not the effective part to maintain peace.

Technology is just using to destroy each and everything in this world. Nuclear war after world war II was the result of technology advancement. US had launched nuclear bomb on Nagasaki and Hiroshima in 1945. This act of US and us of technology was totally against humanity. The use of technologized weapons are the causes of terrorism. Cuba missile crisis is also an example of nuclear proliferation of Russia in Cuba against US. So, with the expansion of technology, human security is also challenged. To overcome this insecurity, different countries proliferate nuclear bombs. Due to nuclear proliferation, Iran has also faced sanctions which were imposed by US as a penalty. Missile, guns and submarines are also used by ~~the~~ evil minded people to destroy peace.



In this way, ~~we~~ technology is playing negative role to destroy peace.

Super powers are playing positive role to maintain peace through some treaties and agreements, without super powers intervention, no issue can be resolved. The matters in which super power is also playing as a revenged enemy, are not possible to resolve immediately. Such as Iran and US have a conflict between each other regarding nuclear proliferation. This issue has not resolved till now. Russian and Ukraine war has not resolved since 2021 because super power Russia is itself involves in it. In such type of cases we do not find any solution through treaty and agreement. In this way, we can say that treaty and agreements are not effective tool to maintain peace.

Third party may resolves some issue but everytime the involvement of third party has not resolves



the real issue. From historic to this post modern era, world has faced many war and conflicted like situation. In the present days, Russia and Ukraine war is not stopped by the intervention of US, Poland, France and Germany. Taiwan crisis is another example of this issue not every matter has not resolved by the third party intervention. Third party work as an actor to add fuel into the fire. World war I and II are the result of states intervention in bilateral issues. So third party intervention in bilateral issues of two states enhance the massive destruction opportunity and destroy world peace.

Inspite of the fact that super power such as US and Russia had a great influence on the world but there are some organizations which are working very well to maintain peace into the world through trading and foreign investment. ECO and SCO are



the best example of this. These organizations include South Asian countries such as Pakistan, India, Bangladesh, Nepal, Sri Lanka etc to promote development and to tackle security challenges. These two organizations have launched different development programs in different countries to maintain peace. In this way, we can see that how without the support of super power, many organizations are playing their role.

Peace maintaining is not only the responsibility of super power but also the responsibility of developing and under developing countries. Pakistan has been playing its role to maintain peace into the country. Operation Zarb-e-Azad and Kud-ul-Fasad are the best example to maintain internal peace and security. External peace and security are also maintained by Pakistan. Kalbushan



Yadav case and Indus water treaty is the best example to understand that how Pakistan is playing its role positively. So, developing and under developed countries are playing their cards for the sake of peace.

Despite its negative use, technology is playing effective role to maintain peace. Pakistan is also using technology for defense purpose. The use of technology is based on person, not on technology. We use RADAR and SONAR system to avoid enemy aircrafts, jets and submarine to enter in our country's border. Several armillans, jet fighters etc we use weapons just for defense purpose not for destruction purpose. However, terrorists and evil minded people use technology for the sake of destruction and for their self interest. So, in this way we can see that how technology use is based on human.



There are several means to resolve the conflicts between the two states but treaty and agreements are the most effective one. Pakistan has also resolved its conflicts with India through treaties and agreements. Tashkent declaration was an agreement which was signed by an India and Pakistan to end the war between them in 1965. ~~The~~ water distribution issue was also resolved by the Indus water treaty between Pakistan and India. In historic era, Social contract theories and Magna carta 1215 also resolved the conflict between a king and people to maintain peace and rule of law. In a nutshell, agreements and treaties helps to maintain peace.

In spite of some failure, third party has a great potential to resolve issues specially bilateral issues. Through third party intervention, both national and international conflicts can be resolved. Afghan war



was ended after the intervention of Pakistan which arranged a dialogue between the US and Afghanistan. Pakistan and India's water issue was resolved by the Russian intervention in Tashkent agreement in 1965. So, in this way, third party is an important actor to maintain world peace.

In a nutshell, one may say that world peace maintaining is a long and steady process. Not only super powers such as US and Russia have a responsibility to maintain peace but also other countries should understand the matter importance of this matter. Role of organizations are also important to maintain peace through some collaborations, treaties and agreements. Developing and under developing countries should collaborate with super powers to maintain peace. Use of technologies such as ballistic missile system, RADAR, SONAR etc are



used for defensive purpose. Online meetings ~~is~~ are also very useful for the dialogues between two or more states leaders. Third party such as other country than conflicting countries can be used as a tool to achieve this purpose. In spite of super powers have a great influence into the world, other country should also work hard for the sake of maintain peace. We need to struggle for a peace from individual to international level. It is never too late to understand the real problems, causes and issues which harmed the world peace. As an independent nation Pakistan should work properly to make peace.