

Where are the other 2 questions? Time mismanagement?

Q NO 2

INTRODUCTION:

Islam is the religion of those who believe in Allah the one God of the universe, and who follows Muhammad (S.A.W), the last prophet of God. Islam is revealed and monotheistic religion. Islam means total submission to the will of Allah. Thus, Islam is actually the obedience to the will of Allah, considering him the most sovereign. Allah says in Quran; "The Deen before Allah is only Islam." (Al-Imran). This Ayat shows that the only Deen accepted by Allah is only Islam. It has different reports like Islam is a Deen chosen by Allah, Islam as a complete code of life and finality of prophethood. Deen-e-Islam also plays a vital role in human life. For example, making life purposeful and meaningful, relation with creator etc.

Concept Of Islam:

The arabic word Islam literally means "surrender" or "submission". Islam means total surrender

General Instructions

1. Give numbering to headings
2. Do not write lengthy paragraphs. Write medium sized paragraphs with headings.
3. Do not use table for comparison and contrast questions. Give small paragraphs with headings instead.
4. Draw figures/diagram/flowchart where needed.
5. Start new question from fresh page.
6. Give around 15 headings for 20 marks question.
7. Every question should have introduction and conclusion paragraphs.
8. Add Quran/Hadees references wherever possible.
9. Narrate incidents from the life of Holy Prophet (SAW) and Khulafa-e-Rashideen.
10. Add one quotation of famous religious scholar in each question.

to God so that one can live in peace and tranquility. Islam is religion of believers who believe that the God is one of the universe and the prophet (PBUH) is the ~~last~~ Last messenger of God. According to Quran; "And whosoever seeks a deen other than Islam, it will not be accepted for him." (AL-Quran). Islam is a complete way of life, implying a total submission to God.

Different Aspects of Islam.

① Islam is Deen Chosen by Allah:

Islam is the only Deen chosen and selected by Allah. Allah says ^{Islam} in the Quran; "Today, I have completed your deen, and have completed my bliss upon you and accepted for you Islam as a Deen." Thus, any other Deen except Islam will not be accepted by Allah.

② Islam is a Complete Code of Life:

Islam is Deen and Deen means "the way of life". So, it is the complete code

of conduct; social, moral, political, economical and educational. It includes each and every aspect of human life. It is most comprehensive religion which guides in every affair and solution of every problem.

③ Socio-Economic Securities for Women

No other religion brought about such significant social and economic securities for women as before the advent of Islam. Islam gives women freedom of choice whereas in the West, a woman gets a blank freedom.

④ Finality of Prophethood:

Islam purports that Allah alone is worthy of worship and that the Prophet (ﷺ) is the last Prophet of God. Without accepting this dogma one cannot enter into the faith of Islam.

⑤ Easy and Practical Religion:

Islam is a religion of humanity and of nature. It is very easy to practice. The Quran says: "Allah has not laid upon you in religion any hardship." Another verse of Quran says: "Allah desires for you ease; He does not

desire for you hardship."

Importance Of Deen in Human Life:

① Making life purposeful and Meaningful

The concept of heaven and hell which is revealed by God to his creature imparts a sense of purpose and reasons for human life. This deen guides man to reach his aim through Quran and Sunnah. Allah says in Quran; "He who created death and life to test you, which of you is best in deed." A man learns the meaning of his life through the learning of deen.

② Relationship with Creator:

The deen not only teaches us code of conducts and how to live one's life, it also creates a relationship with the creator. This relation between the person and God is of a slave and master. This creates a great understanding between Creator and created. The person

leaves all his worries at the behest of his maker

③ Power to endure Adversities of Life

Deen provides power for facing adversities and serves as bulwark against undesirable reactions of despair and hopelessness. Allah says in Quran; "Surely those who are close to Allah, have no fear nor shall they grieve" With the faith in Allah that every problem can be solved and every deadlock can be resolved with his help.

④ FIGHT Against Discrimination:

Deen strongly opposes every discrimination based on color, race, class and caste, because it regards all human beings as God's creatures. According to Deen, all enjoy God's love and kindness equally and as such, all are equal. Allah says in the Quran; "Man, we have created you from a male and female, and we have divided you into nations and tribes, so that you may get to know one another. Surely the most honorable of you in the sight of Allah is he who is most pious" Thus, Islam has ordained against discrimination.

⑤ Peace of Mind and Religion:

promises mercy to those who follow the guidance of Qur'an. Allah says in the Qur'an; "And this is a book which we have revealed as a blessing; so follow it and be righteous, that you may receive mercy." So, anyone who follows the true teaching of Islam, gains a peace of mind.

Conclusion:

The concept of Islam is that the believe in oneness of God and last his last messenger Prophet (SAW) Islam has different aspect which shows the uniqueness of this deen like this deen is chosen by Allah, complete code of life for human, and it also provides women right 1400 years ago. Islam also have most importante for human because it make human life easy and purposeful.

Q NO 7

Introduction:

The system of Public administration and governance in Islam is by far the most scientific and comprehensive sets of principles for effective administration as it incorporates both moral and spiritual dimensions. The concept of public administration in Islam is more of human welfare generic than the implementation of law and order. The prophet (PBUH) set an exemplary standard for us Muslims and the whole universe to follow in terms of governance and administration. In the Quran, "the good governance is based on the faith." This faith will make people feel safe because of doing what has become obligations and they will be asked for it.

System Of Public Administration & Governance

The public administration is to deal with all affairs of the public and to deal them

with just, equity and unbiased decision. We can assume the trademark essentialities of a public administration from Prophet's (PBUH) life.

① Amanah - Authority:

The prophet (SAW) was revealed through the angels that it is ordained for those who believe to follow the Quran, the Prophet (PBUH), and those among you who have been bestowed with authority. This authority bestowed upon the public administrator is in fact an Amanah.

② Khilafat - role of leadership:

The role of caliphate in Islam is of profound importance as he is considered to be the supreme leader in the Islamic administration both politically and spiritually. The Caliphate is to whom the governors, judges and tax collectors are responsible.

③ Shurah - consultive body:

The prophet (PBUH) would ask his trusted fellow companions among whom take pay heed to their

remarks and suggestion. So, In Islam, Public administration works through collective effort of the few trustworthy underlings of the Caliphate.

④

Justice:

Allah has ordained for each and every person, "to do justice" and so should a public administrator who as a Qazi is endowed with authority in this world to judge prudently and fairly.

⑤

Accountability:

It involves the existence of a mechanism which ensures that both politicians and officials are answerable for their actions, performance and use of public resource. According to Hadith; "Each one of you is a guardian and each guardian is accountable to everything under his care."

⑥

Rule Of Law:

It involves the rule of Law which is strictly based on social equity. In equality, one is treated equally on the basis of justice.

⑦ Responsibility:

It provides the principle of government, which is answerable to the people. The responsible government is always relevant for the good governance. The public administration in Islam calls for each and every administrator to be responsible to its people. The administrators are responsible to the caliphate and caliphate himself is responsible to his people, and Allah. Thus, when everyone is God fearing, then responsibility ensures a good governance.

⑧ Public Welfare:

The prophet said that the best among you is the one who is best in conduct with his people. Therefore, a Muslim society ensures public welfare and demands to be just and kind with the public.

⑨ Brotherhood:

When prophet (PBUH) arrived in Madina, the Prophet (SAW) introduced and established a system of brotherhood. Where each and every Muslim person was

ascribed brother of another. The immigrants and the helpers thus become brothers for life.

⑩ Public as Priority:

There are no personal favors or nepotism in the public administration in Islam. The administration has been set up as means for people to avail their birth rights as priority.

Quranic Guidance Of Good Governance:

Good governance is a way of measuring how public institutions conduct public affairs and manage public resources in a preferred way. Holy Quran through its verses either directly or indirectly has guided Muslims in the field of good governance. The Holy Quran says; "Indeed, it is Allah who is the provider, the firm professor of strength." The Holy Quran also says "The command is for none but Allah." In Islam, Allah alone is the

law giver and believer could neither resort to totally independent legislation nor could they modify any law laid down by God!

Conclusion:-

The Islamic system of public administration and governance is based upon the Quran and Sunnah. The basic rules and principles are found in Quran but the details are for the Muslim jurists to extract from the sources. The system of public administration is all about to serve the society effectively or according to rule of Islam.