

Q 2. Concept of Islam — Enlist its distinctive aspects. Paper presentation needs improvement.

Ans: Islam is religion of peace and

its main subject is human. Its teachings are surrounded to human

behaviour and submission to Holy

**General Instructions**

1. Give numbering to headings
2. Do not write lengthy paragraphs. Write medium sized paragraphs with headings.
3. Do not use table for comparison and contrast questions. Give small paragraphs with headings instead.
4. Draw figures/diagram/flowchart where needed.
5. Start new question from fresh page.
6. Give around 15 headings for 20 marks question.
7. Every question should have introduction and conclusion paragraphs.
8. Add Quran/Hadees references wherever possible.
9. Narrate incidents from the life of Holy Prophet (SAWW) and Khulafa-e-Rashideen.
10. Add one quotation of famous religious scholar in each question.

Islam is derived from word Islam which means peace and Allah has ordered to maintain

peace as he says in Quran that ~~God~~ which means that

God loves those who are at

peace with others and hate

those who spread terror.

Islam has ascribed all rules

to live a perfect life. It

has abandoned all the

wrong teachings which were

common before Islam.

Islam for every human and  
for every generation

Islam came in 7th century but  
it has quality that it is valid for  
people in every century. As today  
muslims are 1.8 billion around  
the world and have high moral  
teachings to live a peaceful and  
pluralist life.

- Co-existence with non believers

Prophet PBUH has given practical  
example with the Treaty of Hudaibiya  
to live peaceful life with non-believers.  
Prophet also gave amnesty to the  
all disbelievers and even the  
enemy of prophet PBUH during  
the Conquest of Makkah.

Monothelism is the basic and  
1st requirement in Islam.

Islam is the religion which  
believes in only one Allah who is  
only creator and sustainer. ~~He~~

~~is from the~~ He has sent many  
Prophets for the teachings and  
guidance of Humans. Monothelism  
gives a real path to connect

soul with actual God. This

creates peace and confidence

that I am following the right  
path and do not worry about  
fake gods created by my this.

Conclusion missing

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Allah sent many Prophets around 1,24,000 and there believers changed the actual teaching. So only true and real form is Din Islam. Islam has all fundamental to lead life like it give proper method to deal with people, trade with honesty have mercy on poors and be kind to every one. Din Islam even has told not to punish animals and treat them well.

Question not answered comprehensively.

Day:

Q 3:

Introduction heading missing

Ans: Islam is originated from word arabic word ISLAM which means peace. Islam is monotheist religion and it is last and only true religion revealed by Allah on His Last Prophet muhammad PBUH.

Islam defines that all religion before Islam are now abandoned due to changing in them. Quran was revealed on Prophet which has a beautiful property that it will never change. As Quran is most remembered and read in the whole world.

Islam has six fundamental

1) Unity or oneness of Allah

2) Belief in Angels

3) Revealed books

4) Prophets

5) Life after death

6) Pre-destination and decree

1) Islam has first fundamental that Allah is one and he is only to be worshiped. Allah has conditioned it has to recite the Kalima to become believer.

first word of first kalima is

"ا" means no —

سُبْلِلَهُ

and further it says that there is only one God that is Allah.

So to become muslim it is mandatory to have belief in one and true God Allah.

### Belief in Angels

Angels

Allah has created angles has his administrators. Angels are innocent and they do not commit sin. They only perform the task that is assigned by Allah. And to have belief on them is also part of eman. Means no one be muslim without denying the fact there are angles. There are many angles but most noble among them are - Jibreel, Israfael, Ijrael, Mikael.

Jibreel used to bring Allah message to Prophets. Israfael is assigned with task to blow trumpet.

Ijrael has responsibility to take life from living. Mikael is responsible for bringing rains and food -

### Belief in Holy Books

Allah has revealed four holy books on his Prophets. Some are scrolls. Believing in four books is also part of belief otherwise one can not be a muslim. Four books are

Holy Quran, Zaboor, Injeel and

## Belief on the Prophets

Allah has sent Prophets to guide humans and tell them about the only true God and to have a practical example to lead a life.

Allah has sent Prophet to every nation. Total Prophets are 124000. 1st Prophet was Hazrat Adam and the last Prophet is Hazrat Muhammad PBUH.

## Life After death

Allah has told in holy Quran many times that this life is given as test for the never ending life after death. All human ~~and~~ will be given life and will be asked for their actions. On the day of Judgement one has to believe to become muslim.

## Pre-destination and decree

To become muslim one must have belief in the pre-destination and decree. Allah has set all the direction and told the signs and when last day will come when this life of universe will come to an end. Additionally one must believe on the decree that all his destined and all comes from God and no one changes it.

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## Impact of fundamentals of Islam on individual life.

Prayer

Fast

Zakat

Kalima

Haj

By following the fundamentals of Islam one becomes more humble and believes that all is given by Allah and he is only authority to take life and ask questions which act we perform here in this life. These all things make one humble kind and respect others even from other religions because he knows Allah has sent many prophets but their followers has committed change so no religion is wrong. Allah is only guide for him and he believes in last Prophet PBUH as last messenger of ~~Prophet~~.

God.

## Impact on collective life

When all people in one society belief in fundamentals of Islam than society becomes more resilient. One accept society with open heart and try to add value and respect others. All is given by Allah so no one can be proud of things they have.

Islam removed discrimination and promote equality.

Before Islam slavery was very common and slaves were treated as subjects and treated inhumanly. Slaves were punished and had no right. Women's were also the most vulnerable class as they were given no respect, no share in property and were buried alive. Islam removed all discrimination on the basis of colour, gender and on class.

Whether you are poor, rich; Black, white, man and women are all equal. Islam has concept of praying together standing in lines and where there is no discrimination on colour, race, wealth and slave.

Din is spiritual, ethical and moral teacher. It connects to the real Creator.

Din gives the basic code of life and all din have something common that they give hope to life. But Actual Din guides with real teachings which brings equality in environment. Deen is blessing for hopeless and path to God for confused.

Q 4: Distinctive system of Human Rights.  
How this system ensures a dignified status of women in Islam, describe.

Ans: Islamic principles are based on the humanity without prejudice of caste, creed, race, ethnicity or nationality. Islam is revealed for everyone and followers of Islam do not distinguish on the basis of any discriminative principle.

### Basic fundamental Rights in Islam

1) Equality of all mankind.

All humans are equal in the eye of Allah and Prophet showed this by his creator that Islam removed all discrimination.

As he made ~~one~~ slave the 1st mozin of Islam and also set him equal to everyone.

He made his followers to live together and pray together without any discrimination.

Allah ~~alone~~ has emphasized that every human is equal. As he says in Quran "

Human being, we created you all from a male and a female and made you into nations and tribes so that you may know one another: (49:13)

## 2 Right to life

Every human has right to life and he is responsible for his own life. No one is owner of one's life. All human beings must live in peace. Allah has ordered in Quran not take life any innocent man. Murder of one man is murder of whole Humanity.

## 3 Freedom of Religion

Allah has revealed many religions but only true religion and last complete religion is Islam. But Prophet PBUH last prophet was preaching Islam but accepting other non believers as human and also lived with them in same city and country peacefully. Quran says that "There is no compulsion in religion" (2:256) so Quran has given clear guidance not force others to accept Islam but every one has right to choose their religion.

## 4 Right to Education

Islam has emphasized on education as Prophet PBUH ordered that those who will teach the muslim children will be set

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Women are given opportunities to contribute in society as trader, as doctor and also as warrior when there is unjust in the society. Women are given share in property.

Islam has fixed the women share in Islam. As daughter she will have property in inheritance and even as widow she will also have share in property. Women are allowed to get education.

Women are given right to get education. which is fundamental principle of life to educate yourself.

free as prisoner after the conquest of Makkah. Prophet has emphasized to get education whether one has to migrate. So Islam is also a religion which can be only understand well one knows How to read Holy Quran.

Political rights

Social rights

Economic rights

Legislative rights

### s Right of Justice

Islam has many good practices but the justice of Islam is most cherished in whole world.

Islam conduct justice without any discrimination. All are equal and all face same law. Only trust worthy and righteous people were chosen as the Qazi in Islam rule. Allah also commands to just among people.

Islam has given equal rights to women

Islam has given woman as status equal to man. Before Islam girl child was buried alive and were not treated as human but Islam banned all inhuman activities.

Women are loved equally, they have right to life and also choose their partner for marriage. Islam has given women right to marry any man as wife.