

ORGANIZATIONS:

National and international organizations are the institutions which play a major role in the development, stability and prosperity of a country. There are many international organizations such as SAARC, SCO, ECO, OIC, UN etc which are playing their role to maintain world order.

Specify to Saarc

WEAKNESSES OF ORGANIZATION:

There are many weaknesses of organizations which make them unable to perform efficiently from national to international level. All countries want to get benefits from organization.

INEFFICIENT TO RESOLVE BILATERAL CONFLICTS:

Many countries have bilateral

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conflicts with each other on various issues due to which organization became unable to achieve its purpose. In case of SAARC, Pakistan and India have bilateral conflicts on water and Kashmir issue. India and Bangladesh also have bilateral conflicts on water issues. India has constructed Kishanganga dam, Wullar barrage etc. in Pakistan's rivers such as Jhelum and Chenab and also violating the international law.

Just add factor and not case studies

MONOPOLY OF SOME COUNTRIES COUNTERS THE EFFICIENCY OF ORGANIZATIONS

Many countries play monopoly in decision making of organizations. In case of SAARC, India wants to introduce its hegemony in South Asia that's why played a major role to make SAARC

11 Oct
weak organization. 2019 Summit
of SAARC was arranged in Pakistan
which was cancelled by India.

~~PROMOTION OF NATIONAL INTEREST NOT COLLECTIVE INTEREST~~

Every country in an organization
just talks about its national interest.

These are not factors

No one is willing to promote
collective interest. In case of SAARC,
India always talks about its
interest in the name of collective
interest. For example, India has
better relations with Afghanistan
as compared to Pakistan that's
it played a significant role to
make the Afghanistan SAARC member.
India is also constructing Herat
dam in Afghanistan.

~~ECONOMIC CRISIS OF A
COUNTRY MAKES ORGANIZATION
WEAK.~~

This is a
cause

SARIC has 8 member countries and 9 observer countries. In member countries Sri Lanka has defaulted due to worse economic conditions and Pakistan is at the verge to default. According to IMF report of economy, Pakistan's economy growth is just 0.4% in FY 2023.

ROLE OF INTERNAL POLITICS.

SARIC countries also have bad political relations with each other such as Pakistan and India blamed each other on any crisis situation. India alleged Pakistan for the Uri attack 2016, Mumbai attack 2008 and Indian parliamentary attack 2002.

LACK OF FUNDING:

Lack of funding in organization also affect the working of

an organization. SAARC is an organization in which various countries are under developing countries. One of them is defaulted country which is Sri Lanka. Pakistan also has bad economy. So, proper funding is not available to boostup its function.

STRENGTH OF AN ORGANIZATION

There are many strength and weaknesses of an organizations. But in case of SAARC, there is lack of better relation among its member countries due to bilateral issues and economy issues.

SOURCE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADING

International organizations are the source of international trading. In case of SAARC, Pakistan

has signed trade agreement with Iran. Iran also give oil to Pakistan.

ORGANIZATIONS ACTS AS A SOURCE OF DEVELOPMENT

Through organizations, countries development can enhanced. For example in case of SAARC India has ~~is~~ constructed South Asia University for higher reasearch purposes. Sri Lanka has constructed IT Park.

SOURCE TO RESOLVE BILATERAL CONFLICTS

Organizations have played major role to resolve bilateral conflicts to some extent but unfortunately SAARC face ~~in~~ this regard.

Fail to structure the question well
Look into the outline

Q7

INTRODUCTION:

Ukraine has been invaded by Russia to stop it from making Nato member and to stop it from making good relations with Nato member countries. 75% of Ukrainians are pro western and 25% are pro Russia. Same distribution can be seen in Ukrainian parliament. Russia is a super power and rich in gas. Europe majorly dependant on Russian gas. But after Russian invasion in Ukraine, US and European country imposed sanctions on Russia which made its economy weak. Pakistan is at the verge to default and US is facing the mounting debt crisis. US has also loss its impact on the world after the withdrawal from Afghanistan. So, it will better for Pakistan to join Russia at this stage.

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IMPLICATIONS FOR PAKISTAN IN UKRAINE WAR:

There are many implications for Pakistan in Ukraine war.

PAKISTAN SHOULD MAKE GOOD RELATIONS WITH MIDDLE EAST

Pakistan is at the verge to default so Pakistan should make good relations with middle east to promote its economy through trading. Europe and US have already facing issues due to Ukraine war. The price of oil/barrel in 2017 in Europe was \$75 but after Ukraine war there is an hike of price of oil/barrel in Ukraine which is \$275/barrel.

PAKISTAN SHOULD MAKE GOOD RELATIONS WITH CARS:

Central Asian republics have more minerals and natural resources

So, Pakistan should make good alliances with them. **TAPI** (Tajikistan, Afghanistan, Pakistan and India) is the best example in this regard.

STRONGER THE RELATIONS WITH CHINA:

"Geopolitics is all about national interest not collective interest"

During these days of Ukraine war Russia, US and Europe have bad conditions whereas, China promote its economy through CPEC project. Pakistan is the best partner of China in this regard. Through Gwadar port China can easily access Gulf countries, Europe and middle east.

PAKISTAN SHOULD STAY AWAY FROM US:

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In Ukraine war Pakistan should take side from US. Because US also use Pakistan for its self interest such as in affghan war and Cuban missile crisis and after achievement of its goal, US also blamed Pakistan and called it a terrorist state. Secondly US is also at the verge of facing economic crisis.

RUSSIA AND PAKISTAN RELATION.

Elaborate it

If we look to the history then we will observe that in history we have good relations with Russia as compared to US. After independence Pakistan wanted to join western bloc but in reality US gave more importance to India as compared to Pakistan. After independence Russia wanted

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good relations with Pakistan, Pakistan wanted good relations with US, US wanted good relations with India. and India joined non-alignment movement with which disappointed US.

Russia → Pak → US → India (non alignmt)

SWELCENERIO IN UKRAIN WAR:

The both countries Russia and Ukraine are in war

Since 2021, Ukraine has US and European support. Both sides are becoming economically weak. US imposed sanctions on Russia.

Now Russia needs other countries for gas and oil.

Make it self explanatory

PAKISTAN AND RUSSIA:

Russia has exported Russian oil to the india to stabilize it economy. India has also promoted it national interest

1-1-2023

In this deal whereas Pakistan has also signed deal in July with Russia for the import of Russian crude oil in cheaper prices. So, this deal will be benefit for both countries. Because Pakistan and Russia both countries need international deals and alliances with other countries to stabilize its economy. According to world bank report of 2023. The Pakistan economy growth with 0.5% in FY 2023.

PAKISTAN NEEDS TO IMPROVE ITS RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA

Pakistan has good opportunity in the form of Russia because IMF is not giving loan with any support or grantee of another country whereas, most of the countries are not playing their significant role in this

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crisis situation so, Pakistan
should make more and more
alliances with Russia, China,
Middle and CARs.

CRITICAL ANALYSIS:

Pakistan should support Russia
in Ukraine war in my opinion
because we have not very good
relations with the western countries
after independence whereas, in
crisis situation, Russia alliances
with Pakistan can be beneficial for
Pakistan. From history to present
day, western world and the US
always blamed Pakistan to
promote terrorism and the
US works just for its national interest.

CONCLUSION:

War is not a solution
it is the destruction of

a nation. So, without ^{become} ~~war~~
a part of war we can
promote our national ^{interest}

Add more points

Add more point
Add references

Q6

INTRODUCTION ~ PAK-IRAN RELATION

Pakistan has the best relations with Iran after independence.

Iran was the first country which recognized Pakistan.

Pakistan opened its 1st embassy in Iran in 1948. Iran has natural resources such as oil and gas which can be beneficial for Pakistan.

Make attractive headings

SEATO AND CENTO:

Pakistan and Iran both joined Seato and Cento in 1955 which was anti-communist to contain Russian expansion into the world.

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KASHMIR WAR AND IRAN SUPPORT

Pakistan fought three Kashmir war with India and Iran supported Pakistan in those war. In 1965 war, Iran send 40,000 troops to support Pakistan. Iran also supported Pakistan in 1971 at the time of separation of East Pakistan.

PAKISTAN'S SUPPORT TO IRAN IN NUCLEAR PROGRAM.

It was alleged that Pakistan was supporting Iran in nuclear program but both countries denied it. Finally Iran has signed non-nuclear non-proliferation treaty under US and signed the treaty of atom for peace.

THE YEAR OF 1979:

It was the most important year in the Iranian history and Pakistani history as well.

IRANIAN REVOLUTION 1979.

Khomeini has overthrown the US backed puppet regime of Shah Pahlvi and imposed Islamic regime into the country. Shah Pahlvi regime was fully westernized.

USSR INVASION IN AFGHANISTAN 1979

USSR invaded Afghanistan to access warm port of Arabian Sea. Pakistan supported mujahideen with the help of Russia whereas other Islamic countries like Iran, KSA etc also supported Pakistan. Finally in 1991, USSR disintegrated.

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Ando 15 states of Baltic
state, CAPs etc.

BALUCH AND PASHTOUN SEPRATIST IN PAKISTAN AND IRAN:

In Pakistan, Baloch Separatist
Iranian soil to make insurgency
and attacks in Pakistan, Balochistan
bordered with the Sistan
Province of Iran. Baloch attacked
in Pakistan territory and hide
themselves in Iran. But Iran
also support Pakistan to overcome
this situation.

1979

INDIA - PAKISTAN - IRAN GAS PIPELINE PROJECT:

IPI was the trilateral
agreement through which Iran
export its gas to the India
and Pakistan. But due to the
US influence, India withdraw
from it to secure its oil

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nuclear deal with the ~~Iran~~^{US} - Iran
has constructed its part of 750km.
while Pakistan ignored it under
the US pressure. Iran also
offered Pakistan to give
\$500 million as an aid but
Pakistan was not responding.
Then Iran said that she will
file a case against Pakistan
in UNSC because Iran has
faced loss of \$1.8 billion due
to Pakistan's delay.

CURRENT SCENARIO:

Now Pakistan and Iran
have not good relations with
each other as they had in
20th century, US is the major
part of this conflict. So we
can resolve these problems
through diplomatic talks, role
of international organization
and strong foreign policy.

Talk about this part

TALIBAN REGIME IN AFGANISTAN:

Iran and India supported Northern alliances of Ashraf Ghani in Afghanistan whereas, Pakistan support Taliban in Afghanistan. Taliban includes Pashtons such as whereas Northern alliance includes Uzbeks, Tajiks etc.

ZIA UL HUQ ISLAMIZATION AND SECTERIAN CRISIS

After 1979 Iranian revolution, Zia imposed Islamization in the Pakistan, which enhanced Iranian supported Shia communities conflicts with KSA support Sunni group in the Pakistan.

PROXY WAR OF IRAN AND KSA IN PAKISTAN.

Iran support Shia community.

in Pakistan and KSA supported Sunni communities in Pakistan by giving funding to seminaries.

CONCLUSION:

During these days Pakistan and Iran have few problems with each other so, these can be resolved easily by better approaches.

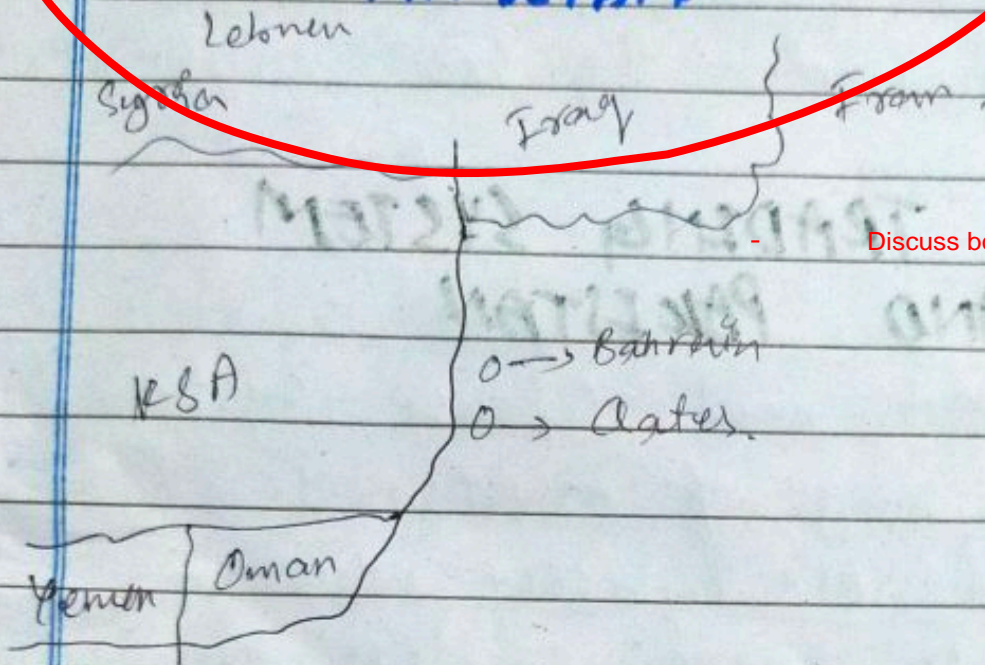
Ill organized question
Lack systematic description

Q5 KSA AND IRAN:

KSA and IRAN have made good relation and started their embassies in each other countries after 7 years. China has played crucial role to make it possible. Oman and Iraq have also tried to restore the relationship between Iran and KSA in 2020 and 2021 but unfortunately they failed.

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SOLIO POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS IN MIDDLE EAST AND PAKISTAN



- Discuss both separately

Middle east is rich in hydro-carbon resources. Pakistan can make strategic trade relations with middle east.

PAKISTAN AND IRAN:

After the restoration of diplomatic relations between KSA and Iran, there will be less chances of both of these countries in Pakistan. Pakistan can import oil of Iran easily.

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and can import gas also. Pakistan and Form have signed 5 year trade agreement with each other under the ECO organization

KSA TRADING SYSTEM AND PAKISTAN

KSA need defense system and army of Pakistan to defend its territory whereas, Pakistan needs Petroleum which can buy from KSA

In 2019, ^{king} Salman visited Pakistan and deal to invest \$20 billion in Pakistan. But KSA is more interested in India than Pakistan, because India has larger economy.

king Salman also give \$8.1 million to Pakistan as an aid during Imran Khan government.

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PAKISTAN SHOULD MAKE TRADING AGREEMENTS WITH MIDDLE EAST

The vacuum was created
in middle east which was
gradually filled by china and
it tried to influence middle
east through investment in
the form of BRI. Pakistan
also have friendly relationship
with china. With the help of
china, Pakistan can buy
hydrocarbon and middle east
oil easily. The quality of
middle east oil is much
better as compared to
Iranian oil. because it
is more rich in energy
with less impurities.

Important Note:

Marking would be given on the following parameters
1- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15% Graphs and charts 10%

MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN BY PAKISTAN

1- Introduction

2- Manifestations of economic crunch in the US

3- Reasons of economic crises

4- Implications of these crises on the US

5- Policy options for the US to come out of these crises

6- Analysis (could add the current positive developments)

7- Conclusion

1) Trading relation with Iran:

After restoration of Iran - KSA

relations Pakistan can easily promote trading with Iran.

1- Introduction

2- Implications of SOP crises in Pakistan

3- Hopes of concluding bail out deal

4- Policy options other than deal

5- Critical Analysis

6- Conclusion

2) Trading with KSA

KSA can also become the big partner of Pakistan trading after Iran - KSA deal.

1- Introduction

2- Analysis and Elaboration of idea of Loss and Damages Fund

3- What possible role Islamabad can play:

4- 5 points

5- How it will benefit Pakistan 3 points

6- Conclusion

3) AFD From China

China has its influence in South Asia so it can help out Pakistan to stabilize its economy.

1- Introduction

2- An analysis on increasing rapprochement between Iran and Saudi Arabia

3- Implications on Middle East 4 points

4- Implications on Pakistan 4 points

5- measures to Islamabad to follow 5 points

6- Conclusion

4) Take resources of Middle East

1- Significance of Pak - Iran cordial relations for Pakistan

2- 5 points

3- Hurdles in the way of establishing cordial relations 5-6

4- Opportunities present 5-6

5- Solutions for comprehensive engagement 4-5

6- Conclusion

To access ME resource also become easy after this restoration.

5- Conclusion

Q7- Introduction

1- An analysis of Ukraine War

2- Implications for Pakistan