Prong war within the country: Pakistan's rationa Sectorarism threat to Valcistan exists however, Instable add examples/references to substantiate your argument security.

Afghanistan a Senious Threat After the hesty withdrawl of from Afghanistan, Taasiban tookover Icabul. Few States government. Because of this education etc. Instabili is economic, Agghanistan Schouse hinder the long border of Afghanistin and due it we face refugee and illegal migration in Such issues impacts our economy

Ethnic issues in Pakistania Rape than thinking as a Palaistans most of the ethnic groups love to retain or Called themselves to the through their ethnic names.

Them External powers are 9150 Contributing to Sun issues. Forexample, India is involved in Balocustan that in order to prake them against Pakistan. Relations with USA. after its withdraw from Afghanistan. and Indo-US Strategic Partnership: Pakistan was an important stakeholder in Afghanistan peace process. However, after withdraws of USA from Afghanistan Palastan's relations with USA greatly affected In word politics, there is no permanent friends or enemies. we Palaistan is witnessing # tilk tourds India- DS is giving India diplomatic, Strategic Support in the South Asia to Counter China Both here strategic partnership that is seriously threatening Pakestan's security interests 11:2 Inclia's hegemonic ambitions:.

Pakistan and India Bharea Straned relations throughout the history Both had fought wars, border Skirmines y dissue over water, territorial border issues and with each ofres. Po India has strategic partnership with USA, enjoy Ressian's support and much bigger economic power. It has hegemore ambitions that Areater's Palestan Security. Recent Palwarma attack is an experangle of its hegemonic ambitions. (a) May

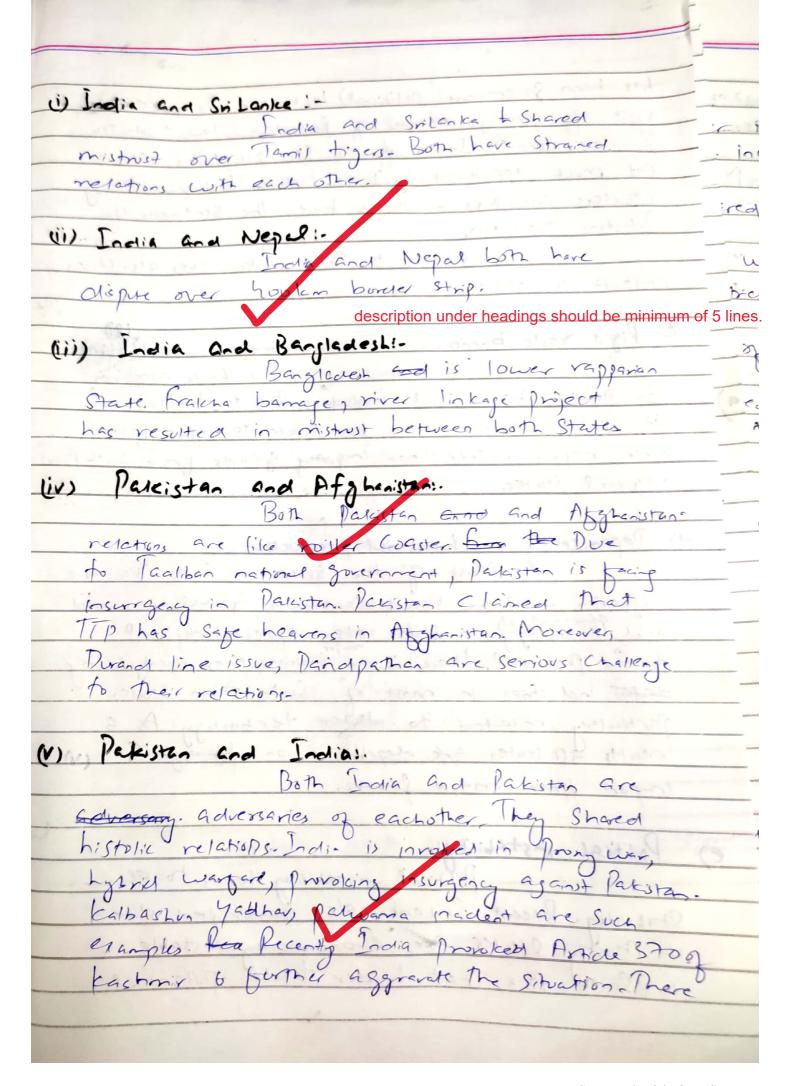
Economic Climate Chisis: Political instability:

the history of Parcistan. Ivan's and Pussian's Sanctions impact our Due to Ulcraine war, Russia has been energy needs. Under Sanctions. Moreover, due to Iran's Sanctions 10 the can't metalce engry from these states nere to meet our energy needs. West pressure on Palastan has wonted options for energy needs. 7 (Thus, it is Impacting now econony.

answer is substantially low, add references/examples. Conclusion: Paristan has been fring serious threat to its national Security. All house Challenges are contributing to the set backs of the country, Sinh factors are favor of our adversaries 010 Meanurile, affecting our growth, integration, Security and the paper presentation of the answer. 7/20 (Q: 8) Introduction: South Asia has a great potential for tracle. In the word there are examples of region which were involve in Conflicts, wars and after liberalizing trade those regions become the leading examples for others. For example, Evorpe was involved in looting plundering, wars. However, after liberalizing trade they it has become one of the progressed region of the words however, South Asia is one of the

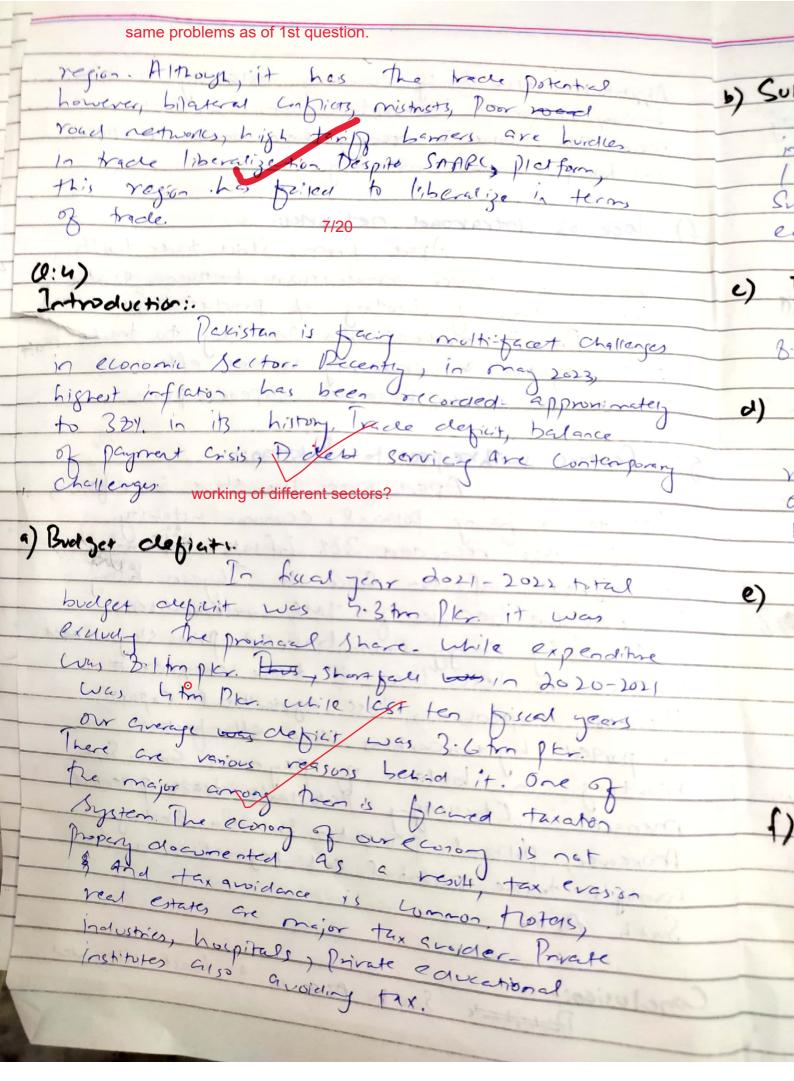
Asia's atleast, 867 highlight the references asto quote the sources of data. Regional Cooperation Sciled: explained above, despte Sour Asia Getween States. Here are a) India Hegemonic Ambitions:

Lodic # begenan South Asia. It has bilateral Conflicts with



Polipical) lockdowa. Even Pigid trade barriers: protect their local industries. Due regional States. or service based economics. Political instabilitying Stutes are economically instable
Asia That hinder trade potentia

in the second se
Abghanistan also bring economic instability as it's bankrupted. Then, how grun. bankrupted of states need to lowere in trade, where most of states
bankrupted. Len, how states
banking sector is trade, where me
banking sector is bankrupted. Then, we of states region can involve in trade, where most of states and lair owners instability.
Square sales
f) lack of intraround networks: Apart from Strict trade tariffs increase strates.
and between 3:
there is no proper your of products and red in
here Is and one cay to
There is danger of looting of lean to trade Soods. Proper road networks are key to trade we
Souls. Proper road prosperity. Without effective we pliberalization and prosperity. Without effective we res;
highlight the references, asio quote the sources of data.
3) factors withrespect to Pakistan:
g) factors withrespect to parstan. Apar from the above Some fectors,
1 Delle V , Condition
Palaistan is bacing political faction in might than Palaistan has recorded 334. inflation in might than Palaistan has recorded 334. inflation in might than Palaistan has recorded 334. inflation in might than the palaistan has recorded 334.
Valaistan has last of Theres history. Va
2023 highest in will translities.
Rupee devalue be cause of the controlled.
It is fairy energy consis. yas , I the
Rupee devalue because of Int associations signobeded. It is faing energy consis. Gas, all prices signobeded. Exports are less. There is trade deject. #
Population explosion, loss agricultural exports,
Population explosion, loss agreements factors imported Lydrocarbons are all factors in ported Lydrocarbons are all factors such resulting in balance of payment crisis. Such resulting in Challenging Palestan's trade potential.
(on ported of the south of Danment Crisis-Such
resulting in balance Parties trade potential.
menace is Challenging Palestants trade potential.
Moreover, political politication is also challenging
Moreover political political political political political political political regionalism in Country's trade potential and regionalism in
South Asia.
South Asia.
South Asia.
Conclusion:- Peterstands South Asia is a least integrated
tectas times
-



b) Subsidies to state-owned enterprises or institutions. 199 State has owned 34 State enterprises. Those nere nowice Steel Mill, PIA etc. in 2021-2022, 1.6 tra plar subsidies were given by states. Sun measures are serious challenge to our c) Dest servicing: B-4 traper were 3.4 traper was dest servicing d) (aproper use of natural resources:

Due to contral shortage, our natural resurres are remain on-utilize, mis-utilized - lack
of Slatt technology is the cause of scrious
backwardness of our economy. e) Security issues:

Due to insurgencey and terroison investors from all over the world hestate in Palastan. Such issues have damaged the image of Jakistan across the word and SetLack 1) Cost of doing business is high: .
Usually the small and medium business have serious problems at the The hand of bureaucracy. This is due to non-queik bility of fue and water lost of buisness is very high.
No water, electricity available.

