

QUESTION No: 2

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Introduction

General Instructions

1. Give numbering to headings
2. Do not write lengthy paragraphs. Write medium sized paragraphs with headings.
3. Do not use table for comparison and contrast questions. Give small paragraphs with headings instead.
4. Draw figures/diagram/flowchart where needed.
5. Start new question from fresh page.
6. Give around 15 headings for 20 marks question.
7. Every question should have introduction and conclusion paragraphs.
8. Add Quran/Hadees references wherever possible.
9. Narrate incidents from the life of Holy Prophet (SAWW) and Khulafa-e-Rashideen.
10. Add one quotation of famous religious scholar in each question.
11. Change colour scheme for references to give them more visibility.

A human that born in this unique world do not know about the way to survive in his life. As the nature is so mysterious to understand. Human at at stage of life confused about his decision making abilities he did not know about the right and the wrong. Thus, a divine source is necessary which is complete and provide guidance to every aspect of human life. Hence, the Deen Islam provide guidance in every aspect of human life.

Concept of Islam

Contextual concept of Islam

The concept of Islam can be understand that it means to enter in peace by submitting to the will of Allah.

Skyrta Concept of Islam

Skyrta concept of Islam can be defined as the voluntary submission or surrender to the will of God.

There is no compulsion in Religion. [Al-Baqarah = 256]

Scholarly concept of Islam.

The great scholars of the world, Hazrat Muhammad (peace be upon him) states that:

To bear witness of Allah and his messenger and to establish pillars of Islam.

Distinctive Aspects of Islam

- 1) Islam provides the concept of Tauhid.
- 2) It also provides the prophet hood.
- 3) Gives complete code of life.

Small paragraphs are required here. Bullet points are not sufficient.

- 4) Values of Humanity
- 5) Concept of life after death
- 6) Promote Simplicity
- 7) Promote Rationality
- 8) It has Practicalism approach
- 9) Ideology
- 10) Permanence
- 11) Change
- 12) And provide preserved
- 13) Teachings for all the time.

Importance of Deen in Human Life

Deen has importance for individual as well as in collective human life.

Importance in individual life

a) Deen provides satisfaction of soul

In this era there is no satisfaction of soul in human life, specially in youth. let take care

of Europe which considers, food of soul to a listening music although it can be realized that music is not provide peace in anytime. In contrast, Islam provides satisfaction of soul, people feel peace in religious places.

"Those who believe, and whose hearts find satisfaction in the remembrance of Allah" [13:28]

b) Deen provide purpose of life

Islam as a Deen, provide guidance in every stage of human life. It provides the guidance in Quran and Sunnah by which human can choose the right purpose of his life.

c) Deen teaches us Ethics and Morality

Islam always guide people to be soft and polite to others. The most evident of this is the nature of Holy Prophet (peace be

upon him), who always remain polite and kind to others.

d) Deen provide direction for self accountability

Deen also guide human for the accountability. Human must have fear of Allah before doing anything wrong.

References missing

Importance of Deen in Collective life

a) Deen promote Equality

In the west societies culture where powerful treated superior in contrast Islam treat all human same. It tells that every human is equal whether he belongs to any caste, culture, color, sex, all are equal in front of Allah; last sermon.

b) Provide proper state system

Deen provide a proper state system to run it. For the welfare state it describe the political, financial

and justice system for the people.

c) Deen make people to feel their rights and duties

Deen states that there is a rights and duties of each and every individual or system; People must provided by the rights and state must have duties to fulfill the rights of people and viceversa.

d) Deen gives Deterrence; human feels fear to do evils.

As Deen provides dual concept of accountability; in life and in life after death, people fear to do crimes.

Conclusion.

In conclusion, It is clear that by submitting volunteering to Allah, human can get guide in every aspect of life. Deen's importance in life of human is necessary as it provide purpose and his rights in life and with fear do not commit crime.

QUESTION NO: 5

Introduction

Every societies has a unique feature by which it is recognized, the culture. The culture influence society majorly, if the culture of societies is beneficial and effective the societies became advanced. The world seen, multiple civilization like Inca and Perstan civilization but these major civilization did not remain civilized or famous as their values and norms are not effective. Islam provides a civilization, having perfect culture and it is maintaining its value from the day it introduced in this world.

Concept of Islamic Civilization and Culture:

1) Concept of Islamic culture

Culture is a latin word which means to grow. It has both

materialistic and immaterialistic components by which it is described. Islam being a traditional culture having materialistic culture for example; Dresscode, Food (Halal, Haram), language (Arabic) and immaterialistic components like belief in existence of prophets.

b) Concepts of Islamic Civilization

Civilization means cultural and ^{Intellectual} advancement of people. Islam being a proper civilization having cultural and intellectual components. It provides system of development of society with state institutions and other multiple approaches that will discuss in elements.

Elements of Islamic Civilization and Culture

a) Provide systems for the state:

Islamic civilization and culture has proper systems to run the

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state: It provides: Political system, includes law making and making people happy, Administration system, for management of people and resources, and judicial system, for the understanding and implementation of law.

Are language and art the most important features of Islamic Civilization? Learn to enlist items based on their priority/importance.

b) A proper language

Islamic civilization has its proper language Arabic. The Quran is written in Arabic language that are the words of Allah. Hence, civilization took Arabic as its official language.

c) It has art and Architecture

According to Will Durant, one of the components of civilization is its art and architecture. Deen-e-Islam has a multiple of architecture that shows art perfectly. For example, the most famous Kaaba and others are Masjid Al-Aqsa, Masjid Nabvi, and Masjid Quba etc.

d) Better financial Provision

One of the key factors of the civilization is its navigation and trade routes. Islam said that earn more for the betterment of life with condition that it must earn by Halal ways. Islam provide better financial systems for the welfare of the society.

Role of Islamic Civilization and Culture

a) In Human Personality

1. It makes human Accountable

Deen-i-Islam makes people accountable in their every stage. In front of Allah, family or guardian, and the place where he works. Islam provides the rules in every system for human to follow which make him accountable.

b) Enjoining rights:

2. Enjoining rights for bidding wrong.

As Islam provides Quran, Sunnah and its fundamentals by performing them human feels satisfied. For example, praying five times a day human meet each other in masjid shares their problems and feels relaxed and whenever a true Muslim do such bad thing he feels bad inside. Hence, human enjoys rights and forbids wrong and build his personality well.

b) In Community

1. Political system of Islam treat all equal.

Deem-i-Islam treat all society's people equal. The last sermon of Holy prophet (peace be upon him) states the equality of men. The

Islamic civilization provide a political system which build laws which treat all community people equal.

b.) Navigation and Trade routes

Islamic civilization always promote the economic development of the economy for building a prosperous society.

Conclusion.

Islam as a Universal religion provide a such advance civilization. By following the elements of such society community can developed. Being such advance civilization it worked on individual level as well. Its laws treat all equal that makes people accountable. Hence, Islamic civilization helped to make country developed. Community must follow it in order to compete in the world.

QUESTION NO: 7

Introduction:

Islam is a complete code of life. As Deen-i-Islam guide all aspect of life of human it also give us the system of public administration and governance. All the leaders of Islamic public Administration and governance do their task effectively whether in the distribution of resources and providing equal rights to people they were all accountable. Its west said Majority has authority, Islam denied this concept because only right of authority is belongs to Allah only. All the laws must not be against the commandments of Allah. Hence, Islamic public administration and governance all totally base-d on Quran and Sunnah.

System of Public Administration and Governance in Islam:-

1. Meaning and Definition of Public Administration

Public means people and Administration is a latin word which means to administer or to serve. According to Woodrow Wilson; the systematic application of law is public administration.

2. Definition of Good Governance

The governance can be defined as effective and efficient implementation of public administration.

3. Role of Caliph

The Caliph must be selected by consensus and he must be accountable to masses, to parliament, to courts, to Allah. He must make people happy and develop society.

4. Provides the Rights to Everyone.

Islam provide rights to everyone 1400 years ago. Each as every person is equal in the state and has equal right to get resources: Islam give proper rights to all men and women are equal contributors to the society.

5. Management of Resources.

It is the duty of public administration to manage resources dignitly in order to make society welfare.

6. Administration in Hazrat Abu Bakar R.S.A to follow Quran & Sunnah

The great Hazrat Abu Bakkar R.S.A is a honest caliph of state.

Once he said to his people: "If I follow Quran and Sunnah then obey me and if I do not follow Quran and Sunnah then remove me from my post."

7. Administration must be made through consultation.

The formation of Islamic administration must be based on consultation of the masses. At the time of Hazrat Umar Farooq R.S-A selection of caliph even women was consulted.

8. Administration must work for public welfare

It is the duty of the Administration to make people happy.

Hazrat Umar Farooq R.S-A said:

"Caliph is who works for public welfare."

9. Ensure good governance

Hazrat Umar Farooq R.S-A said,

"caliph is who ensure good governance". He also said,

"caliph work is to remove the evil of corruption."

10. Ijma & Ijtihad.

Administration works on ijma and ijtihad.

Quranic Guidance on good Governance.

1. Fear of Allah in People.

For ensuring a good governance it is necessary to build fear of Allah in the members of government and society.

2. Ensuring sovereignty belongs to Allah

Government must ensure that they are only chief servant of people all powers belongs to Allah.

3. Promotion of rights & equality

Administration must ensure the rights of people and provide equality among them.

4. Hazrat Ibrahim A.S as Ruler

Hazrat Ibrahim A.S is an example among us that how he fight against those rulers who worship wrong and do wrong.

5. Role of Hazrat Yusuf A.S at drought

In the 7 years drought at

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Egypt, Hazrat Yusuf proved to be
a greater savior of nations.

6. Role of Hazrat Musa to save the Nation

Hazrat Musa A.S. save his Nation
against cruel ruler.

7. Hazrat Muhammad (peace be upon him) as a great ruler.

Hazrat Muhammad (P.B.U.H) ruled
entire Arabian Peninsula with
dignity. He is most noble and
kind leader world ever get.

Conclusion:

In conclusion, it can be said
that a good governance is what
Islam told us through Quran and
Sunnah.