

Q 2. Concept of Islam — Enlist its distinctive aspects — Explain the importance of Din in Human Life.

Ans: Islam is religion of peace and its main subject is human. Its teachings are surrounded to human behaviour and submission to Holy God. Islam is last religion of Allah which was carried by his last Prophet Muhammad Peace Be Upon Him. Prophet start preaching to people to submit to only one and true God which is Allah. His initial teachings focused on all people not just muslims but his message was actually command of Allah. Allah says to abandon all such practices which are against human code like burying women alive, fighting on small matters and polytheism.

Islam is derived from word Islm which means peace and Allah has ordered to maintain peace as he says in Quran that ~~God~~ which means that God loves those who are at peace with others and hate those who spread terror.

Islam has ascribed all rules to live a perfect life. It has abandoned all the wrong teachings which were

Common before Islam.

Islam for every human and
for every generation

Islam came in 7th century but
it has quality that it is valid for
people in every century. As today
muslims are 1.8 billion around
the world and have high moral
teachings to live a peaceful and
pluralist life.

- Co-existence with non believers

Prophet PBUH has given practical
example with the treaty of Huddaybiyah
to live peaceful life with non-believers.
Prophet also gave amnesty to the
all disbelievers and even the
enemy of prophet PBUH during
the conquest of Makkah.

Monotherism is the basic and
1st requirement in Islam

Islam is the religion which
believes in only one Allah who is
only creator and sustainer. ~~He~~

is ~~from the~~ He has sent many
Prophets for the teachings and
guidance of Humans. Monotherism
gives a real path to connect
soul with actual God. This

creates peace and confidence

that I am following the right
path and do not worry about
fake gods created by myths.

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Allah sent many Prophets around 1,24,000 and there believers changed the actual teaching. So only true and real form is Din Islam. Islam has all fundamental to lead life like it give proper method to deal with people, trade with honesty have mercy on poors and be kind to every one. Din Islam even has told not to punish animals and treat them well.

Q 3:

Ans: Islam is originated from word arabic word ISLM which means peace. Islam is monotheist religion and it is last and only true religion revealed by Allah on His Last Prophet Muhammad PBUH.

Islam defines that all religion before Islam are now abandoned due to changing in them. Quran was revealed on Prophet which has a beautiful property that it will never change. As Quran is most remembered and read in the whole world.

Islam has six fundamental

- 1) unity or oneness of Allah
- 2) Belief in Angels
- 3) Revealed books
- 4) Prophets
- 5) Life after death
- 6) Pre-destination and decree

1) Islam has first fundamental that Allah is one and he is only to be worshiped. Allah has conditioned it has to recite the Kalima to become believer.

first word of first Kalima is

"لا" means no -

لا اله الا الله

and further it says that there is only one God that is Allah.

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So to become muslim it is ~~mandatory~~ mandatory to have belief in one and true God - Allah.

Belief in Angels

Allah has created angels as his administrators. Angels are innocent and they do not commit sin. They only perform the task that is assigned by Allah.

And to have belief in them is also part of iman. Means no one be muslim without denying the fact there are angels. There are many angels but most noble among them are - Jibrael, Israfael, Ijrael, Mikael.

Jibrael used to bring Allah message to Prophets. Israfael is assigned with task to blow trumpet.

Ijrael has responsibility to take life from livings. Mikael is responsible for bringing rains and food.

Belief in Holy Books

Allah has revealed four holy books on his Prophets. Some are scrolls. Believing in four books is also part of belief otherwise one can not be a muslim. Four books are

Holy Quran, Zaboor, Injeel and

Belief on the Prophets

Allah has sent Prophets to guide humans and tell them about the only true God and to have a practical example to lead a life. Allah has sent Prophet to every nation. Total Prophets are 124000. 1st Prophet was Hazrat Adam and the last Prophet is Hazrat Muhammad PBUH.

Life After death

Allah has told in holy Quran many times that this life is given as test for the never ending life after death. All human ~~and~~ will be given life and will be asked for their actions. On the day of Judgement one has to believe to become muslim.

Pre-destination and decree

To become muslim one must have belief in the pre-destination and decree. Allah has set all the direction and told the signs and when last day will come when this life of universe will come to an end. Additionally one must believe on the decree that all is destined and all comes from God and no one can change it.

Impact of fundamentals of Islam on individual life.

By following the fundamentals of Islam one became more humble and believes that all is given by Allah and he is only authority to take life and ask questions which act we perform here in this life. These all things make one humble kind and respect others even from other religions because he knows Allah has sent many prophets but their followers has committed change so no religion is wrong. Allah is only guide for him and he believes in last Prophet PBUH as last messenger of ~~Prophet~~ God.

Impact on collective life

When all people in one society belief in fundamentals of Islam than society becomes more resilient. One accept society with open heart and try to add value and respect others. All is given by Allah so no one can be proud of things they have.

Islam removed discrimination and promote equality.

Before Islam slavery was very common and slaves were treated as subjects and treated inhumanly. Slaves were punished and had no right. Women were also the most vulnerable class as they were given no respect, no share in property and were buried alive. Islam removed all discrimination on the basis of colour, gender and on class.

Whether you are poor, rich; Black, white, man and woman are all equal. Islam ~~has~~ has concept of praying together standing in lines and where there is no discrimination on colour, race, wealth and slave.

Din is spiritual, ethical and moral teacher. It connects to the real creator.

Din gives the basic code of life and all din have something common that they give hope to life. But Actual Din guides with real teachings which brings equality in environment. Deen is blessing for hapless and path to God for confused.

Q 4: Distinctive system of Human Rights.
How this system ensures a dignified status of women in Islam, describe.

Ans: Islamic principles are based on the humanity without prejudice of cast, creed, race, ethnicity or nationality. Islam is revealed for everyone and followers of Islam do not distinguish on the basis of any discriminative principle.

Basic fundamental Rights in Islam

1) Equality of all mankind.

All humans are equal in the eye of Allah and Prophet showed this by his creator that Islam removed all discrimination.

As he made ~~the~~ slave the 1st mozin of Islam and also set him equal to everyone.

He made his followers to live together and pray together without any discrimination.

Allah ~~also~~ has emphasized that every human is equal. As he says in Quran "

Human being, we created you all from a male and a female and made you into nations and tribes so that you may know one another." (49:13)

2 Right to life

Every human has right to life and he is responsible for his own life. No one is owner of one's life. All human beings must live in peace. Allah has ordered in Quran not take life any innocent man. Murder of one man is murder of whole Humanity.

3 Freedom of Religion

Allah has revealed many religions but only true religion and last complete religion is Islam. But Prophet PBUH last Prophet was preaching Islam but accepting other non believers as human and also lived with them in same city and country peacefully. Quran says that "There is no compulsion in religion" (2:56) So Quran has given clear guidance not force others to accept Islam but every one has right to choose their religion.

4 Right to Education

Islam has emphasized an education as Prophet PBUH ordered that those who will teach the muslim children will be set

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Women are given opportunities to contribute in society as traders, as doctor and also as warriors when there is unjust in the society. Women are given share in property.

Islam has fixed the women share in Islam. As daughter she will have property in inheritance and even as widow she will also have share in property. Women are allowed to get education.

Women are given right to get education, which is fundamental principle of life to educate yourself.

free as prisoner after the conquest of Makkah. Prophet has emphasized to get education whether one has to migrate. So Islam is also a religion which can be only understood well one knows how to read Holy Quran.

5 Right of Justice

Islam has many good practices but the justice of Islam is most cherished in whole world.

Islam conduct justice without any discrimination. All are equal and all face same law. Only trust worthy and righteous people were choosen as the Qazi in Islam rule. Allah also commands to just among people.

Islam has given equal rights to women

Islam has given women as status equal to man. Before Islam girl child was burried alive and were not treated as human but Islam banned all inhuman activities.

Women are loved equally, they have right to life and also choose their partner for marriage. Islam has given women right to