

Question 2,

* The amoral trade of precious art

Art lost its mystical and cultural significance when it became a mere commodity in the hands of profiteers. Whereby, it was exploited by capitalists, museum holders and entrepreneurs to gain prestige and market value. This was evident during the economic boom in Japan where rich magnates purchased highly valuable western art. Moreover, these buyers considered it a personal possession, and deprived the masses of it. Unfortunately, due to its unaffordability and high market value such precious art will eventually become a profitable venture. However, although this art would be owned by individual owners it will generate income for mainly its investors, agents and even the artists.

Total Words, 315

Words required:- 105

Words Used:- 105

1:- Claus Schenk von Stauffenberg was a colonel of German army during Hitler's reign. He plotted an assassination attempt on Hitler but failed by placing a bomb next to him in his East Prussian headquarters, the Wolf's Lair. However, he failed in his endeavour as the bomb could not inflict any harm on Hitler. Subsequently, in the aftermath of a failed coup he was shot dead on the orders of his superior and accomplice General Fromm, who hoped to save his own life.

2:- Although the film 'Valkyrie' gives an honest account of the events, it failed to portray the dismal political and social frenzy in which Germans were forced into by their leader. Moreover, it could not do justice to the charismatic persona that Stauffenberg exuded. He was revered by his generals and politicians and was even looked upto as the future chief of staff. Also there was no representation of his background and philosophy or even his polished features which deemed him a German Hero in even the eyes of Hitler.

Q38- The writer opines that Germans were forced into a catastrophic position by the Hitler and that Stauffenberg was the only person who was resolute enough to take ~~to~~ out of it. He calls the assassination plot an ingenious idea of Stauffenberg. Whereby, he would have turned the operation Valkyrie into an attempt of overthrowing the Hitler's government. He further claims that although the chances of such a coup were slim it would have restored the lost glory of Germany.

Q4.- In the passage, the contrasting sentiments include the absence of personal details regarding Stauffenberg in the movie. Also the missing portrayal of intense conditions during Hitler's rule. The complementary sentiments include the efforts of Stauffenberg in averting valkyrie, overthrowing Hitler, plotting his murder and portraying a positive image of Germany to the world.

Q50- If Stauffenberg had survived the war and successfully assassinated Hitler then he would have been hailed as a man who changed history. He would have been ^{able} to achieve his dream of a secret Germany, and present to the world a better and humane face of his country. Moreover, he embodied the qualities of a German

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here and thus would have been made the chief of army staff.

Q1. Translation

It is often claimed said about certain books, that they have changed the world.

These books are chosen by the intelligentsia according to personal will and circumstances.

However, whereas books do change the world some also lead it astray and become responsible for its downfall. It can be inferred from the publishing of books in a society,

whether the published books will change the world or will put it under the shackles of hackneyed

bookish rituals. From this perspective if we examine the books published in Pakistan, we find that these books influence the minds of people

with ^{sentiments of} religious enmity, sectarian divide and unnecessary patriotism national pride. This

is evident in the depiction of this mindset is seen in today's Pakistani society.

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Despite ~~un~~
Q5:- Punctate:-

One day walking together up a hill, I said to Friday 'do you not wish to be in your own country again?' 'Yes' he said, 'I miss it.' 'What would you do there if you ever go back?' I said. 'Would you turn wild and eat men's flesh again?' He looked full of concern and while shaking his head, said 'no'. I was glad to hear this as we gradually kept climbing towards the top.

Q6:- Access :-

He was granted the access to old municipal records.

Excess:-

The excess of internet use can have detrimental impacts on children.

Tyre:-

He could not drive further due to a flat tyre.

Tire:-

This journey will tire him out.

Minute:-

He was suppose to reach the venue within 30 minutes.



Minute:-

A minute amount of salt was needed for preparing the meal.

Wail:-

No one heard his wails and cries for help.

Whale:-

They spotted a whale in the ocean.

B:- Indirect / Direct

~~Just as we came in sight of the~~

Just as they came into sight of the valley, Jamil met them and said that the valley was very fine, but asked them if they knew that there was nothing to eat. They responded that it was nonsense because they could eat anything there. He said that the brown bread was two months old and there was nothing else except potatoes. They said that there the milk must be there somehow to which he replied in affirmation saying that milk was there.

Question 5 (b)

- 1) Pakistan is to the west of India.
- (2) She died of hunger.
- 5) I looked this word up in the dictionary but I still don't understand it.
- 8) We've put a lot of effort in this project.
- 4) Send this letter on this address.
- 3) She said it to my father.
- 7) I'd rather be single than in a bad relationship.

Q4:-

- (iii) Neither the father nor the son wore glasses.
- (iv) She is more beautiful than ^{all} both of her sisters.
- (v) He has four sons but ^{neither} none of them ^{is} hardworking.
- (vii) Neither of them ^{was} ready to do their work. ^{his}
- (vi) Neither of the roads leads to the station.