

MOCK TEST NEGLECT OF UTILIZATION OF EDUCATED YOUTH IN PAKISTAN

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OUTLINE:

1. Introduction:

Thesis Statement:

The crisis looming large above Pakistan is due to neglect to utilize educated youth. The reason being little interest shown by representatives to empower the country's educated generation and prioritizing other issues. This can be countered by showing interest and addressing various means to utilize this young lot.

2. Pakistan has been neglecting the utilization of educated youth for a long time.

3. Causes of Neglect to utilize educated youth of Pakistan

a. Showing less interest for the empowerment of educated youth.

b. Lack of capacity to offer job opportunities.

c. Representatives invest their time and energy on more complex issues of the country e.g. climate change, terrorism etc.

d. Lack of communication between the educated youth and government.

e. Absence of understanding innovative modern education.

f. Hegemony of feudals and elite class, who think encouraging educated youth can hinder their power.

4. Impacts of Neglecting utilization of educated Youth.

a. Young Intellectual and educated generation shift to illegal earning.

b. Get trapped in ethnic and religious extremism.

c. It leads to Brain drain.

d. Lack of importance will effect their individuality.

e. Increase dependency ratio of the country.

f. Less involvement of educated youth in policy making of Pakistan.

g. Lack of capacity of Pakistan to compete on international forums.

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6. Neglect of utilization of educated youth can be addressed by:
 - a. Focus on easy employment.
 - b. Educated people should be empowered and encouraged through online platforms
 - c. Easy loans for new entrepreneurs
 - d. Accountability and transparency of institutions.
7. Conclusion.

The Holy Prophet (S.A.W) after the battle of Badr invited the prisoners to teach children of Medina and avoid the payment of "Jizya." Keeping the situation of Medina, where education was in effete and unaddressed, he ordered educated prisoners to teach atleast ten muslim children, so that they can be utilized in the progress of the Medina. This shows that even after two years spending in Yasrab, Holy Prophet shows interest to education the children and keep an eye to utilize that educated youth in near future. The main problem is not just educating the youth but also to utilize them properly for the betterment of the country. Pakistan is facing the worst educational crisis as it only focuses to increase its literacy rate without addressing the ways to utilize literate ~~children~~ people. Stakeholders of the country are prioritizing other social issues to be adressed first without understanding the real problem lies somewhere else. Government has not build a good communication with the educated youth, to adress their problems which keep them out of to compete on international forums. The elite class and feudals deliberately neglect educated youth, which later can become obstacle in their hegemony. Due to many issues, Pakistan's youth is ^{therefore} involvied in corrupt activities, emigrated to foreign countries for better opportunities. Lack of utilization of literate youth ~~results~~ in the policy-making result in poor administration. This can be adressed by increase input of government to provide easy facilities to educated people and focus accountability and transparency of institutions to pave path for transparent working of educational machinery. The crisis looming large above the Pakistan is due to neglect to utilize educated youth. The reason being little interest shown by representatives to empower the country's educated generated and prioritizing other issues

This can be countered by showing interest and addressing means to utilize this young lot.

Since the independence of Pakistan, the external threats from neighbouring countries and poor condition of country internally made the country to indulge in protection of sovereignty first. This results in lack of focus on utilization of ~~the~~ educated youth of Pakistan. Country have been facing many crisis such as political instability, economical issues, religious extremism, regular impacts of disasters, ~~constit~~ and constitutional crisis. The government as well as private institutions did not focus on ways to avail ^{the} educated people by increasing employment or skills, so that they can also participate in the progress of the country. According to Statista, in 2022 unemployment rate has been increased to about 6pc from previous year. Its effects are shown in unending cycle of problems in the country such as corruption, terrorism, political polarisation and economic instability. Empowering the educated and providing with facilities can bring more pronounced utilization of ~~the~~ educated youth of Pakistan.

Pakistan shows little interest for ~~the~~ empowerment of literate people. To address any issue, the first thing to note is understand ~~it~~ and observe it as a problem. In case of Pakistan, utilization of educated youth is never seen as a problem. ~~The~~ The state keeps focussing on educating children without creating means to empower and encourage them. This can be illustrated by spending only 1.7% of GDP on education of the country in 2021-22 (Economic survey of Pakistan, 2022), compared to international standard of 4.7% GDP spending on education set by United Nations. The spending on education not only ~~include~~ focus on literacy,

and infrastructure, but also include teaching young physical education, skills and technological education. These qualities will make them more intellectual and critical, thus can participate in good utilization of human resource. The neglect to empower educated people is less input in the field of intellectual education.

Moreover, Pakistan also lack capacity to include educated people to its polity. The menace created by political, economic and social abuses has lumped the capacity of the country to find ways for utilization of their core population. This can be demonstrated by increase shutting down of many industries, businesses and companies past few months. The cut down of ^{operations} large companies like Suzuki, will further increase the ratio of under utilization of educated youth. A current worst condition of the country hinders the ability to utilize literate generation.

Representatives also play an important role in the proper usage of the intellect people. Most of the country's stakeholders involve in policing other social issues like poverty, climate crisis, terrorism and population explosion. The recent surge in the numbers of disasters, poor human resource, health issues and risk to peace of the country has diverted the keen attention from the utilization of developed human. Furthermore, many government officials invest their time and energy to focus those issues, which can later help them in their elections and popularity. The increase interest in infrastructure, subsidies and welfare programs has further damaged the condition of educated people. The proper good use of developed youth can be facilitated by increase input of government representatives.

The lack of communication between the government and youth is another reason to neglect for their utilization. There is no any platform to access the government directly. The youth lacks any of the Pakistan lacks any platform, from where they can address their issues and find solutions. Pakistan recently introduced an online platform known as "Pakistan Portal" to grow easy, fast and direct communication between the electables and man. But due to political instability and intolerance, political parties over taking the government a over turn previous policies and step. This can be demonstrated by poor performance of online portal since the change of government in 2022, which was the only online communication for government and educated youth to address their issues. The poor steps taken to strengthen the communication results in neglect of utilization of educated youth.

The Absence of understanding innovative modern technology further increases poor use of well-informed generation. Increasing era of modern technology such as artificial intelligence, virtual learning and electronics in the field of education and its benefits on the economic and social aspects of the country can be proved by many other countries. Pakistan lack the basic understanding and inclusion of innovative educational techniques for the use of better human resource. This further decreases opportunities created by tech and AI in the businesses and companies, which damages the capacity of the country to avail benefit from its educated population.

The deliberate neglect by elite class and feudals to utilize educated people in the working of the country can hinder ~~their~~ getting ~~the~~ good use of their capabilities. The prevalence of feudal system and elite population in the polity of country is unimaginable. Their involvement in agriculture, real-estate, economics, politics, social aspects has damaged the way for educated population to participate for the betterment of country. They deliberately ignore and neglect to open ways for developed people in their fields, which can become obstacle in the hegemony and power to control of ~~their~~ their domains. The under-utilization of scholars in the country is due to deliberate neglect by feudals and elite class.

Due to continuous ignorance, many educated young lot involve in illegal and unethical means of earning. They indulge in easy means to earn good in short span of time. Many educated youth ~~not~~ participate in drug trafficking, target killing, child abuse and criminal activities. This can be demonstrated with the help of "Utilitarianism theory", which illustrated the individual's approach to compare and contrast means of benefits and pleasure through various opportunities. This led to make young brains involve in crime and illegal acts and get many benefits in short ~~span~~ interval with little input. The increase rate of immoral and unstandards acts in Pakistan is due to result of neglect to use positive side of educated people.

~~Not~~ only This not only involve educated youth in illegal activities but also in ethnic and religious extremism. People frustrated by lack of resources to bring best of their intellect and capabilities, they shift to ethnic biases and religious intolerance. This can be demonstrated by increase rate of educated people involved in terrorist organisations and violent non-state actors. Recent attack on Karachi university by an educated female, mother of two children illustrates the worse condition of literate people of Pakistan, who think that their solution lies in indulging in lying to their roots despite instead of looking to other ways. The result of under utilization of educated youth is the increase size of religious and ethnic biasness.

Educated people will bring out their negative approach of life due to lack of importance. The tendency of individual to show optimism according to their social-structure is basic human psychology. The poor efficiency of elective representatives in use of educated people can make pessimistic population. "The Social Contract" theory shows that human behaviour depend upon the society and community around the individual. If the educated human do not see positive and effective way-forward in his life, it will effect its personality. This will lead to bring ^{his} negative side in every aspect of life. The lack of hope and optimism ~~is~~ results due to ~~lack~~ prevalence of neglect to their core issues.

Neglect to utilize developed generation will increase the dependency ratio of the country. Lack of working generation will increase the load of on the people already participating for the country. As the population of Pakistan is increasing day by day, reaching 5th largest population of the world (World Economic Forum 2023), the use of educated people can help to bring positive effects in economy, politics and social aspect of Pakistan. The ~~the~~ under-utilization of literate in the working machinery of the country can increase the dependency and load of Pakistan.

Decrease participation of educated youth in polity of Pakistan further damage policy-making. The real essence of policy-making is the effective use of standards and qualities of literate youth to solve ~~social and economic~~, social and political issues of the country. They will bring their best of capabilities and abilities to make reforms for the betterment of Pakistan. This can be illustrated by the standard set by the Pakistan state for the government representative to at least have C grade bachelors degree to run for elections, which later became 12 standard qualification only. The poor policy-making of country is due to ~~the~~ less involvement of educated youth.

This also results in poor performance of Pakistan to compete on international forums. Many educated people are not given opportunities to compete on world-class forums and competitions. This ~~leads to~~ ^{creates} total responsibility of individual to participate on personal expenditure if anyone wanted to participate. Poor governance for educated people

in competitions further deteriorates Pakistan ranking on international platforms.

These issues can be addressed through easy access for educated youth for their career growth, empowerment, loans and encouragement. Government representative should also focus on their performance, transparency and accountability.

In a nutshell, the neglect due to lack of interest in empowering & encouraging educated youth affect the image of Pakistan on international forums and damage the internal sovereignty of the country resulting in poor economic, political and social policies.

Easy facilities should be provided to the literate youth so that they can work for the progress of country.