

Batch = 326

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(Ajab Gul - 27308)

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Q2:

Ans

Introduction:-

Islam is a universal Din it is global Faith not only in the East or West. Islam is a complete code of life, implying a total submission to God. One who surrenders his or her will to God, voluntarily, is called a Muslim. Adam (a.s) brought Islam to humanity, all the prophets came and spreaded the Islam the last prophet of Islam is Hazrat Muhammad (P.B.U.H).

Literal Meaning of Islam:-

Islam is a Arabic word which means peace, to surrender submission.

Contextual Meaning:-

The contextual meaning of Islam is to enter in peace by submitting to the will of Allah submission of desires to the will of God.

Concept:- so Islam is a complete code of life. It is the guidance provided by Allah, the creator of universe, for all mankind. Islam tells us the purpose of our creation our final destiny and our place among other creatures. It shows us the best way to conduct our private, social, political, economic and moral spiritual affairs. The fundamental concept of Islam is premised on the notion that the whole universe is created by Allah. He created man for fixed period of time. Allah has provided code of life for man to follow this code, as in surah Kahf Allah says

'whoever want, he should believe; and whosoever wants, he should disbeliever' Al Kahaf 18:29

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The essence of basic Islamic concept consist of the idea that is not enough to practice Islam in the personal life only, but the teaching of the Quran and those of the sunnah need also be implemented in their totally in the social economic and political fields. As in surah Bakra verse 26 stated that

"There is no compulsion in the choice of Deen".

Also in surah Kafiron Last verse

"For you your religion, for me my religion" There is no compulsion in Deen Islam. It gave freedom to the humans.

2) The importance of Deen in Human Life.

Islam is Deen not religion. As it guides in every aspect of life. The deen creates the methodology of living in our the life-

↳ Making the life purposeful and meaningful.

The concept of heaven and hell which is revealed by God to his creature impact a sense of purpose and reason in man's life. He knows that he has been sent to the earth for a reason. His Deen guides him to reach his aim through the Quran and sunnah of the prophet (P.B.U.H). A man learns the meaning of his life through the learning of the Deen. As it is stated in Quran.

"He who created the death and life to test you (as to) which of you is best in deed"

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2) Relationship with God:

The deen not only teach us code of life and how to live but also creates relationship with the creator. This relation between the person and his God is of slave and a master. The person leaves all his worries at the behest of his master.

3) Power to Endure Adversities of life:

Religion provides power for facing adversities and serves as a bulwark against undesirable reactions of despair and hopelessness. The Holy Quran says:

"Surely those who are close to Allah, have no fear nor shall they grieve" (Surah Yunus 10:62)

4) Peace of mind and Religion:

God promises mercy to those who follow the guidance of Quran. "And this is a book which we have revealed as a blessing; so follow it and be righteous, that you may receive mercy".

5) Shield Against Evils:

The deen make the believers to follow in the footsteps of Holy Prophet ﷺ. The Quran states: "Follow me and follow the Prophet ﷺ. Anyone who follows the messenger of Allah never be misguided".

6) Blessing of lawful and livelihood:

Man is the best of all creation. Almighty Allah has signified gifted man a beautiful physical appearances. Livelihood is necessary to keep the body healthy. Halal earning are essential. Allah has said that the best and pure food that I allotted for you as your livelihood" Surah Al-Baqarah.

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Conclusion

So Islam play essential role in the life. It have lot of importance as it is making life purposeful and meaningful, creating and building relationship with the God, power to endure Adversities of life, encounter with ideological vacuum, fight against discrimination, peace of mind, source of wisdom and knowledge, shield against the evils, justice and rule of law, Zakat and charity decreasing the love and lust for Allah, strong belief in here after, and blessing of lawful earning and livelihood. So Islam have importance in every aspect of Life. It provides clear path, leads mankind from darkness to the Light.

Q13

Ans

Islamic beliefs: Introduction:-

The Basic Beliefs are given below: as the Belief is the first and the foremost article of Islamic Faith. The revealed book Quran says

"But the righteous is he who believeth in Allah and the last day and the Angels and the scripture and the prophets ---" (Al-Quran - 2:177)

Thus the Quran has prescribed for the followers of Islam to believe in Allah. The following are beliefs of Islam.

- 1) Tawhid
- 2) Risalah
- 3) Akhirah

1) Tawhid (Oneness of Allah):-

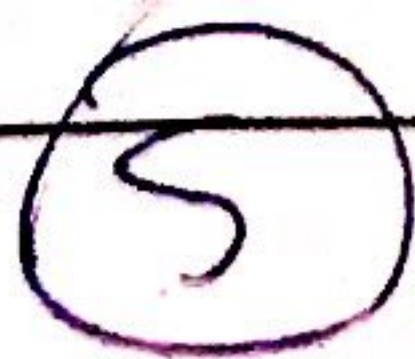
Tawhid means oneness of Allah. It is the main part of Islam (faith) and is beautifully expressed in Surah - Ikhlas

"Say, He is Allah, the one, Allah is Eternal and Absolute. None is born of Him, nor he is born. And there is none like Him" (Surah 112)

Tauheed is the most the most ~~more~~ important Islamic belief. It implies that every thing on this earth is created by Allah, who is also the sustainer of the universe and the sole source of its guidance. The first part of Kalma Tayyab describes

"There is no god, but Allah" A believer should first clear his heart of any other god or any other object of worship and the only thing that can take root in oneness of Allah take root.

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2) Risalah:

Risalah is the channel of communication between Allah and the man. Since the beginning of the creation Allah has sent his guidance for mankind through his selected people. These chosen people are called prophet or messengers. They asked the people of their time to obey them, worship Allah Alone. They taught guided and trained the people to follow the path. The message of all prophet and messengers is one and the same. As in 2nd part of Kalma Tayyab that "Muhammad is the messenger of Allah" so it is necessary to believe in Allah then put the trust of the messenger. The Education from Prophet Muhammad (S.A.W.W) called the sunnah. Also it is stated that no messenger of Allah will come after the prophet so this concept called Finality of Prophet.

3) Akhirah:

The most important belief in Islam is Tauheed, Risalah and Akhirah.

Belief in Akhirah is very important and is vital for all muslims. Our life on the earth is temporary and is meant to be preparation for Akhirah which is never ending.

Also some other beliefs are highlighted in many places.

(B) Belief in Holy books.

One of the fundamental belief in Islam

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is belief in holy books sent by Allah. Islam order believers to believe in books. The source of all books is one. Muslim believes not only the Quran but also the other book as Allah has said in Holy Quran "It is he who sent down to the (step by step), in truth the book confirming what went before it and He sent down the Torah and the Gospel" (Aale-Imran 3/3)

Allah revealed all the books and gave them to the prophets for guidance and education of mankind. The four books which has been revealed

- 1) Torah — Hazrat Musa (a.s)
- 2) Zaboor — Hazrat Dawood (a.s)
- 3) Gospel — Hazrat Isa (a.s)
- 4) Quran — Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W.W)

5) Belief in Angels.

Allah has created Angels from the light. They are invisible to human eye. Most famous among the angels are Hazrat Jabrael who bring the revelation and messages of Allah to the prophet. Israfil who will trumpet on the Day of Resurrection. Mikaeel appointed for arranging rainfall. Izrael charged to take souls. So Angels follow the command of Allah.

6) Belief in the hereafter.

The world would end on the last day called the Doomsday when every living soul die. The hereafter would start after the death. every dead person will be revived by Allah. Allah would be judge between mankind on that day of Judgement - and would reward the pious with paradise and victims with Hell.

Basic Fundamentals of Islam:-

Basic fundamentals of Islam called as the Pillars of Islam. It is the backbone of Belief. There are 5 pillars of Islam:

- 1) Tauheed (Shahada) / Profession of faith
- 2) Prayer (Salat)
- 3) Zakat
- 4) Fasting
- 5) Pilgrimage (Hajj)

1) Tauheed: Shahada / Profession of faith

The belief that "There is no god and that Muhammad is the messenger of God" is the central to Islam. This phrase is complete gateway of Islam.

2) Prayer:

Muslim pray makkah five times in a day. The prayers called Fajr, Zuhr, Asr, Magrib and Isha.

3) Zakat

Muslim donate a fixed portion of their wealth. Many rulers, muslim built mosques, drinking fountains, hospitals, schools to secure the blessing associated with charity.

4) Fasting:

During the daylight of hours of Ramadan the 9th month of muslim calendar Sawm is performed.

5) Pilgrimage:

Every muslim who have wealth and finances permit it must make at least one visit to Makkah.

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Individual life:

The beliefs have lot of impact of Inclined life. Tauheed creates sense of Accountability, sense of modesty, hope and satisfaction. While hereafter impacts on human life. Sense of Responsibility, character building, inclination towards Good Deeds, consistency on the Right Path. Elimination of greed and pride. and many more. While pillars of Islam have also impact on individual life. Salat make obedient, leads to unity, salat bring moral reforms. Self benefit of Zakat it decrease lust for wealth purify the heart, moral uplift. While also others pillars beliefs impact on individual life.

Collective life:

Tauheed in society play major role. unity of mankind, Equality of mankind, social solidarity, development of Ideology. Impact of belief in hereafter the society can be mutual care and respect, social control, elimination of social evils. While Salat impact on society it leads to pious society, it taught lessons for punctuality, sense of duty, develops sense of humanity. Zakat social impacts as it is economical and financial impact, elimination of social classes, increase mutual care and support. It promote love and respect for others.

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Q. 4 :-

Ans

Human Rights

Introduction:

Islam has laid down some universal fundamental rights for humanity as a whole, which are to be observed and ~~reflected~~ respected under all circumstances whether such a person is resident within the territory of the Islamic state outside it whether he is at peace or at a war. When speaking about human life rights Islam we really mean that these rights have granted by Allah. The Rights are many some are given below:-

1) Rights to life:

The first and the foremost right is the right to live and respect human life. The Quran state: Whosoever kills a human being without man slaughter or corruption on earth, it is as though he had killed all mankind. (5:32)

2) Equality of Human Rights on Human beings.

3) All The Right to cooperate and not to cooperate

4) " Security of personal freedom

5) Freedom belief

6) Equality before law:

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Women Rights and Status:

The status of women in Islam is one of the crucial and dominant themes in the modern era.

In Islam, a woman has a honoured position. She has special respect, love, affection, gentle feeling along with her legal and civil rights. She is seen as a compassionate mother, a beloved wife, as well as affectionate daughter and sister.

The prophet Muhammad said that:

"Observe your duty to Allah in respect to the women and recommend them to well treated".

Conclusion:

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Ans:

1) Introduction

2) Definition of culture and civilization

3) Characteristics of culture

a) Culture is social

b) Culture is shared.

c) Culture is learnt

d) Culture is transmissive, continuous, cumulative

e) Culture varies from society to society

4) Salient features of civilization

a) Tawhid. The bedrock of Islamic civilization

b) Universal Dimension.

c) Open and Pluralistic

d) Balanced civilization and internal civilization

5) Elements of civilization (Islamic)

a) Tawhid

b) Self-purification

c) Dignity of Men.

d) Equality

e) Social Justice, moral values, Tolerance, Rule of law

6) Conclusions.

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