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Q2

Ans:

The concept of Islam is that "There is no god but God, and Muhammad is the messenger of God."

Islam means to "Submission" or "surrender" to the will of Allah.

Allah says in the Quran "O you who have believed, enter into peace completely and don't follow the footsteps of Satan. Indeed, he is your enemy." This verse of Surah Al-Baqara clearly indicates that don't be misguided by Satan and come towards Allah.

Quran is the primary source of guidance in Islam. It is a central religious text of Islam and covers various aspects of life.

Distinctive aspects of Islam:

Islam is no doubt a unique religion and is distinctive from other religions in many ways. Islam is said to be the oldest religion and it was preached by all the prophets of Allah to their ummah. This is because Islam means surrender to the will of Allah. However, with the time passing by, the people used to amend it and placed wordings of their own. Prophet [Pbuh] came with the final testament which



is the most refined shape of Islam sent by Allah.

In Quran Allah says, "indeed we sent the Quran down during night of Decree." (Surah Al-Qadr).

Distinctive aspects of Islam are: Monotheism, Five Pillars, Shariah, Dress code, Ethics and morality and believe in day of Judgment.

The above distinctive aspects are what which make Islam unique to all other religions.

The importance of Deem in Human Life:

Deem is translated a "way of life." Deem is important for a human life:

1. **Morality:** Deem teaches us morality and how to treat others. It talks about what is wrong and what is right for a human.

2. **Guidance:** Deem is essential for a man to establish relation with Allah. By following the Deem a person may engage with Allah directly due to purification of soul, observing fast and doing act of kindness.

"indeed, he succeeds who purifies his own self, and indeed he fails who corrupts his own self." (91:9-10)

importance of Deem, purifying is important to maintain good



good relation with Allah.

3. Sense of purpose:  
Deen helps a person do discover their purpose in life. Deen is book and it provides information about everything. Deen clears a sense of direction, enabling individual to lead a purposeful life.

4. Preparation for the hereafter:  
Deen-islam highlights the belief in after life and also clear the concept of accountability in this world. It encourages a person to do righteous deeds, seeking forgiveness and obey Allah. This increases the fear of Allah and a person performs righteous deeds.

"And those who disbelieve will wish that they had been muslims." (Surah Al-Hajj).

Hence, islam is the word of god, but with time distorted by different nations. Allah revealed Quran on Prophet (Pbuh) as a final testament. ~~Islam~~ <sup>Islam</sup> do have distinctive features. ~~It~~ Its impact on a human is exemplary, it includes fear of Allah, and show the path towards to misguided people.

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Ans.

Islamic Beliefs:

Islamic beliefs are rooted in the teachings of islam



which is important to believe in  
Some beliefs are:

1. **Tawhid:** It is about the oneness of Allah and muslims believe that there is no god but Allah, and Prophet (Pbuh) is the messenger of Allah. Tawhid established the concept of monotheism in Islam.
2. **Prophethood:** Another belief is that muslims believe in the time of Prophethood. And importantly, muslims believe that Prophet (Pbuh) is the last messenger of Allah.
3. **Revelations:** Allah revealed several Books on different Prophets and muslims believe in them. They believe the Quran is the final revelation of Allah and revealed upon Prophet Muhammad (Pbuh).
4. **Angels:** muslims believe that God created angels as well for the worship of Allah, recording human deeds and carrying out His commands.
5. **Day of Judgment:** muslims do believe in the last hour. muslims believe that all dead will be raised from the grave and then they will be accountable for their actions.
6. **Predestination:** muslims believe in the qadr, or takdir. muslims believe that every thing happens due to God's plan and humans



are responsible for their choices within the framework of God's law.

### Fundamentals of Islam:

Fundamentals of Islam are 5 and Muslims are expected to follow. Fundamentals are

1. Shahada: Believe that there is no god but Allah and Prophet (Pbuh) is the final messenger.
2. Salah: Another pillar among 5 is Salah, which means to perform obligatory 5 prayers.
3. Zakat: Giving charity to the poor so they can enjoy their life as well.
4. Sawm: Fasting during the month of Ramadan from dawn to sunset.
5. Hajj: Pilgrimage to the holy city of Makkah at least once in a life time, if physically and financially able.

### IMPACT ON SOCIETY AND

#### INDIVIDUALS

On societal level, the impacts are great. It leads to a sense of harmony and cohesion. Social justice is another important aspect. It also promotes strong family values with parents nurturing the child with proper guidance. It also provides moral framework for society, promoting honesty and integrity.

On individual level if practiced



and followed, it prompts spiritual guidance, moral and ethical development, personal responsibility, sense of accountability in this life and after-life.

In conclusion, basic beliefs and fundamentals of Islam are practiced in muslim community.

It helps in a close path for the misguided person and inculcate the fear of Allah to stop wrongdoings in this world or else on the day of judgment every soul shall be accountable to its deeds.

24

Ans.

The distinctive system of human rights is derived from the Quran. Islam talks about promoting peace and justice and respect of one human. Some system are:

1. Freedom of beliefs

Quran explicitly states in Surah Al-Baqara "There is no compulsion in deen." This means that an individual is free to choose anything.

2. Freedom of Expression: Islam promotes freedom of expression.

Everything a person does he is answerable to Allah. However, Islam also ~~attain~~ emphasized that because of slander, falsehood and rude speech.



3

Gender Equality: Islam upholds the principle of gender equality and acknowledges the rights of both men and women. However there are psychological and physiological differences, Islam still talks about the equal treatment for both.

"Women are the twin halves of men." (Sunan Abi Dawood)

This hadith clearly defined the women ~~of~~ equality to men.

4

Human Dignity and right to life:

Islam recognizes sanctity of every human being. Islam teaches that all are equal in the sight of Allah, regardless of their race, or social status.

Islam also considers the right to life as one of the most important rights. It prohibits killing of innocent individual. The Quran states, "Whoever kills a person, it is as if he has killed all mankind. And whoever saves a life, it is as if he has saved all mankind." (5:32)

How the system dignified women:

The distinctive system of human rights in Islam guarantees the dignification of women because Islam believes in equality. Some ways in which women are dignified:

1

Equality: In the distinctive system of Islam, both male and female



are equal in front of Allah. They both are responsible for deers dead in this world. However, the women have been assisted in few ways in Islam, such as, she has the duty to nurture the kids and the male will provide for her. Women are exempted for fasting or prayer during menstrual periods.

2. Rights and Responsibilities: Islam grants women rights 1400 years ago that were a type of rights were considered evil in western world, such as the right to education, the right to buy and sell property and more importantly the right of suffrage. In this way women are dignified in Islam.

3. Protection and Support: Islam strongly emphasizes on the protection and support of women. A male shall provide for her and she is exempted to earn for the family in presence of male. Islam also prohibits any form of physical or emotional abuse. In conclusion, the definitive system of Islam is for the betterment of the humanity. It help to dignify women as well. For example, providing financial support, education and right to choose anything. Islam is a blessed religion which helps the women in every aspect.



Q3  
Ans:

Public administration and Governance in Islam, encompasses various aspects. It includes good leadership quality, honesty and decision-making skills.

Public administration in Islam refers to the implementation of public policies, services, and affairs in accordance with Islamic principles.

Governance in Islam is the overall system of decision-making, leadership, and management of public affairs.

Islamic public administrative

and governance, the principles:

2. Justice: Prevailing justice in all aspect of governance. Treating everyone fairly.
3. Accountability: The office holders are accountable for all actions in this world and also in the hereafter. Allah says, "And do not pursue of which you have no knowledge. Indeed, the hearing, the sight, and the heart - about those ~~all~~ will be questioned." (17:36).
3. Consultation: Islam encourages the the practice of consultation in decision-making. The office holders are advised to consult knowledgeable individuals so that they may create a better planning for society. The consultation in serious matters are appreciated in Islam.



4. Public welfare: Islamic governance model prioritizes the well-being of society. Administrators are expected to work hard for the betterment of the society during hard times. Public welfare is an act of kindness in Islam and also the duty of public office holders to perform.

In conclusion, Islamic public administration and governance aim to establish a progress and just society. In the society there are some moral duties of public administrators to fulfil for the betterment of the society and adhere to Islamic principles.