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Q.2

Ideology of ~~Pakistan~~:

The term "ideology" was likely coined by the French thinker Claude Destutt de Tracy. Ideology was the science of ideas and their origin.

Definition of Ideology:

"Ideology is a plan or program which is based upon philosophy".

This definition given by George Lewis.

Ideology of Pakistan:

Pakistan is an ideological state and ideology of Pakistan is an Islamic ideology. The ideology of Pakistan took shape through an evolutionary process.

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's Contribution:

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan began the period of Muslim self-awakening.

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Allama Iqbal provided the philosophical explanation. Quaid-e-Azam translated it into a political reality. And the Constituent Assembly of Pakistan by passing objectives Resolution on March 12, 1949, gave it the legal sanction.

Al-Biruni point of view

In 11th century, Al-Biruni elaborated his argument by writing.

"The Hindus considered Muslims "Mlichha," as impure. And they forbid having any connection with them, be it intermarriage or any other bond of relationship. They even avoid sitting, eating and drinking with them, because they feel 'polluted'."

The speech made by Quaid-e-Azam at Minto park, Lahore on March 22, 1940 was very similar to Al-Biruni's thesis in theme and tone.

Statement of Allama Iqbal

Allama Iqbal, the national poet of Pakistan gave many speeches, philosophy, and statement to the ideology of Pakistan.

"I am fully convinced that the Muslims^③ of India will ultimately have to establish a separate homeland as they could not live with the Hindus in the united states. India is a continent of human beings belonging to different races, speaking different languages and professing different religions ... I, therefore demand the formation of a consolidated Muslim state in the best interest of India and Islam."

This statement Allama Iqbal gave in Allahabad at the Annual Session of Muslim League 1930.

Statement of Quid-e-Azam

The Quid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah, founder of Pakistan did un-cediable work for creation of Pakistan. He proved that pen is mightier than sword. By education and a lot of struggling he ~~took~~ founded the new Pakistan. His speeches compelled

④ the Britishers to Leave Sub-Continent.

"Pakistan not only means freedom and independence but the Muslim ideology which has to be preserved, which has come to us as a precious gift and treasure and which we hope others will share with us."

Concept of Nation

Jinnah used the term 'Nation' for the Muslims of India in February 1935.

"We are a nation with our own distinctive culture and civilisation, language and literature,..."

"Hindus and Muslims, though living in the same town and villages had never been blended into one nation. They were always two separate entities."

In the nutshell, abovementioned statements and saying prove that Pakistan does not only resolve by wonder, it is efforts and struggles of praiseworthy philosophers, scholars and reformers.