

## Precis & Composition

Q4 Correct the sentences

① He belonged to the guild of carpenters

② Fresh flowers smell sweet

③ Many a girl was appearing in the examination

④ He availed of the opportunity was very intelligently

⑤ Not only Sir Hascom Ali Gondal but Sir Ali also supported the cause

Q4b Rewrite the sentences:-

① In addition to the contact time sequed for each course

② The proportion of contact & non contact time may vary from

Course to Course:

- ③ Graduates are well equipped for careers in environmental policy
- ④ Academic programs provide opportunities that can lead to careers in the field of international business
- ⑤ The course aims to help people make sound choices on health

Q5 Change the narration.

- ① Sir Majid told Sir Ali that he makes difficult mock papers
- ② The commanders ordered the soldiers to keep marching on
- ③ I asked a stranger whether he really was from <sup>America</sup> Africa and how did he feel in Pakistan.
- ④ They advised Imran for his shot.
- ⑤ He said that he had a dentist's appointment and he must go tomorrow.

## Q6. Make Sentences

- ① In dire straits: The economic situation of Pakistan has once again brought it in dire straits.
- ② Hit the hay: Aslam hit the hay at 9 pm, as he had to wake up early next morning.
- ③ Heard it on the grapevine: He heard it on the grapevine that two of his colleagues were getting engaged.
- ④ Fall off the wagon: Hasam fell off the wagon, six months after pledging to quit alcohol.
- ⑤ Thick as thieves: They were thick as thieves during childhood as they spent the whole day together.

Translation:-

A successful person is always a step ahead of the rest. His success is not due to his office or system but by virtue of divine providence. We should have faith that God will also bless us. The efforts which are not rewarded by the people, indeed Allah rewards those virtues. One should have strong conviction in this notion, the same way he believes in the existence of his body. Sheikh Saadi once said "Whenever you plead to Allah for something, plead not according to your status but plead according to the greatness of Allah" "It is possible that my status could be small but the bestower may give me a kingdom" His gifts know no bounds.

Add bit of idiomatic expressions

Q 3

## Comprehension

i.

No, Mikhail Kalashnikov cannot only be ~~attributed~~ singled out for the creation of the weapon. In fact, weapons of different kinds have been invented by numerous people throughout history. AK-47 is just one of those weapons. Kalashnikov can be held responsible for revolutionising firearms with ~~on~~ the invention of AK-47.

ii.

AK47 is considered a groundbreaking rifle due to its cheaper cost, light weight, superior usability and negligible kick-back. It is a dependable weapon which can function highly in any kind of <sup>tough</sup> environment.

③

It is true that best inventions come during testing times. AK47 was also born out of a time of crisis. Kalashnikov served at the frontlines during the German invasion of

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USSR. He was eventually wounded during the war. Having witnessed the superior firepower, Kleshnikov decided to invent a better rifle which would give USSR combat advantage. This led to the invention of the AK47.

(4) Of course it is the uses of the gun who kills. Guns are used when diplomacy fails and the leaders resort to aggression. So, the guns by themselves don't possess the capacity to kill. It is only an instrument which can be used for defense as well as offense.

(5) Mikhail Kleshnikov's conscience was always clear. He never felt the guilt of creating a gun that killed and injured so many people. In his opinion political leaders and their failure to maintain peace led to the killings.

Precis:-

It is the desire of the writer **Martin** to, one day, see his country realize its true purpose. His belief in the equality of men makes him wish for the day when ~~states~~ ~~and~~ blacks and whites **Precise it** peacefully coexist. He wants Mississippi to be free from injustice and social discrimination. He ~~desires~~ <sup>yearns</sup> for a future when black and white children in Alabama could play together and join hands in fighting racism. **Avoid specification** He believed that one day his nation will ~~eradicate~~ all the hate and live in harmony and comradeship.

ideal title for preci: Dream of Martin Luther

Tips Do not write elaborate sentences

Always open and end with precise sentences

Do not specify places e.g. Mississippi or Alabama; write ideas in general

write in a way; In his dream, Martin visualized his land is peaceful and integrated.. avoid taking futuristic app

Be careful with the word count

Tips for ideal comprehension

1- Write at least 2 sentences

2- Do not take phrases from the passage

3- Do not add idea of your own unless your are asked f

4- Do not begin from the words yes no and because

For gaining good marks in idioms and pair of words; try making complete sentences that make sense

TIP