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(NOA-MOCK) <sup>واللہ</sup>

(current affairs)

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Question NO # 2

critically evaluate the reasons and implications for the revival of militancy in Pakistan. Also give the possible recommendations for Islamabad to follow.

### 1- Introduction

The primary objective and constitutional mission of Pakistan army is to ensure national security and unity of Pakistan by defending it against and from external aggression or the threat of war.

Due to the current situation of Pakistan, people are once again looking towards the powerful military establishment to come to rescue of the country and save us.

The country ~~and~~ is facing an economic ~~crunch~~ and vacume of Democratic leadership.

## 2- Reason of military revival

### (i) Vacume of democratic leadership

PML and ~~PTI~~ <sup>Do not specify parties</sup> failed to ~~led~~ the the nation for constitutional and economic development. They lost its democratic ideals, had annual ~~conventions~~ but after independence in 9 years no convention. Due to vacume of democratic leadership there are more chance to ~~create~~ military in State.

### (ii) Political issues

There are many Political issues in Pakistan between Political

Parties. They are fighting each others so there are many chances to @ Arm'd solve issues.

Improve your hand writing and expressions

### (iii) External threats and internal threats

Now Pakistan is facing many external threats and internal threats like Kashmir issue, growing extremism, greater Pakhtunkwa and increasing influence of USA. The primary objective of Arm'd is ensure security.

### (iv) Terrorism

with the passage of time terrorism is increasing in Pakistan due to various reasons. Recent attack on siraj ul haq

So there are many chances to come army to fight against terrorism.

## (v) Judicial activism

Judicial activism means Judges interpret their own personal opinions prevail our ~~legisl~~ legitimacy that said to be exercising Judicial activism. So there are more chances to come military to stop Judicial Activism. 1954 molvi Tamiz case has been the best example of Judicial activism.

## (vi) Disasters

During disasters Army played vital role then other forces and Administrative not doing good job. That's why these

are more chances to  
come army role in  
Pakistan-

### (vii) Weak Institutions

Other major  
cause of military revival  
in Pakistan is weak  
institutions. Army in  
Pakistan. Because Army  
is the last hope  
for strengthening institutions.

## 3 - Implications

### (i) Political Stability

Political Stability  
is the major need  
to improve the system  
of Pakistan. Our country  
can make progress with  
strong Political Stability.

## (ii) Foreign Policy

need a strong foreign policy to make Pakistan peaceful and strong. Successful foreign policy play vital role in the progress of any country.

## (iii) Condemned of Judicial activism

Judicial Activism is the biggest hindrance in the progress of country. Judicial activism should be condemned.

## (iv) Disaster management

State should not depend on the army to handle disasters. The administration should improve management - Because primary objective of army is to ensure security and peace in the country.

#### 4- CONCLUSION

These are many factors responsible for military revival. So we should focused on the betterness of country. Army Primary objective should be to ensure Peace and security in the country.

You have missed so many points  
Add references

## Question NO # 5

The war in Ukraine would determine the continuation or decline of west lead global order. comment.

### 1. Introduction ~~war~~ of Ukraine

Russia is the largest country by area of the world. It is the most populous country in the Europe and 9th most populous country of the world.

Demographically Ukraine was the part of Russian Society. It was the part of USSR communism. So Russia claims that the Ukraine was the part of Russia.



20<sup>th</sup> century was the century of the shaping the world -

multifolarity start with the fall of USSR.

WWI and WWII make the world bipolar -

## 2 - Decline of west

### (i) Ressurgence of Russia

Since the 21<sup>st</sup> century we are seeing the resurgence of Russia.

When world was bipolar, then eastern Europe were the part of USSR.

There are many reasons show the resurgence of Russia.

For example Russian -

INVASION IN UKRAIN Start  
from 2008 and 2014. First  
Russia attack on Crimea  
and Georgia.

Because he claims  
that these regions  
were the Part of  
Russia.

## 2- INCREASING FEAR IN EUROPE

West countries  
are afraid from Russia  
who is next after Ukraine  
NATO members are afraid  
now who is the  
next after the Ukraine  
They all thinking  
that bear is back.

There are many  
things showing that  
the Russia is  
coming back into  
the power. That's why  
all countries are afraid.

### 3- Continuation of west

ALL west countries are afraid from Russia. So there are some chances for revival of west.

#### (i) Revival of NATO

To make Russia suffer in Ukraine. To ensure the capacity fighting against Russia. Russia is the largest export of oil to Europe. European countries should ban Russian oil. It means sanction on export of oil. Sanction of U.S.A & Europe on Russia export and imports.

#### (ii) Pro-NATO

Ukraine increasing relations with Europe and NATO.

increasing Purchasing from  
Government UK.

Ukraine also Applied for  
UN membership.

Joint military exercises  
NATO.

NATO increasing Penetration  
Russia's domain.

#### 4. CONCLUSION

Due to  
oil Shortage things Prices  
increase. Production Sector  
could not meet the  
Demand.

China, India and other  
countries start export  
oil from Russia at 35%  
Discount.

Lack of NATO  
Allies Cooperation Ever

Eastern countries is afraid  
from Russia who is  
next. Because Russia is expanding  
his network in the whole world.

Talk about both possibilities first

Then take analysis

Look into the outline

## Question NO # 6

Flood and water scarcity are the two extreme situations Pakistan is faced with. Analyze the factors responsible and give recommendations.

### 1- Introduction

Water scarcity has become a serious threat to Pakistan's sustainable developments and economic growth. More than six months Pakistan is facing flood. Pakistan's flood problem is supercharged by climate change.

### 2- Factors responsible for water crisis

#### (i) Population Growth

Pakistan has rapidly growing population, which

which puts immense pressure on water resources.

As the population increases, demand of water for domestic need, agriculture and industrial purposes also rises.

### (ii) Deforestation

Deforestation and degradation reduce the capacity of the forests to retain water and recharge water ground sources.

### (iii) water mismanagement.

Poor water mismanagement are the major cause of water loss.

### (iv) Pollution

(v) Inadequate water storage

(vi) Lack of awareness

(vii) Political and institutional challenge

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Qno 2-

1- Introduction

2- Manifestations of Revival of Militancy

3- Reasons of revival

4-5

4- Policy Recommendations

4-5

5- Analysis (could add the current positive developments)

6- Conclusion

3- Implications

(i) Agricultural Productivity

Q 4-

1- Introduction

2- Overview of global financial super cycle

3- Reasons for this cycle 4-5

4- Implications on Pakistan 4-5

5- Recommendations for Islamabad to follow 4-5

6- Conclusion

(ii) Industrial growth

(iii) Forstation

(iv) Health issues

(v) Educational impact

(vi) Energy Generation

Q 5- Introduction

2- overview of Ukraine War

3- Possibility of continuation of west lead order 4-5 points

4- Possibilities of decline in west lead order

4-5 points

5- Analysis on which possibility is more likely

4-5 points

6- Conclusion

Q 6- Introduction

2- overview of the phenomena of floods and water scarcity

3- Factor responsible for floods 4-5

4- Factors responsible for water scarcity 4-5

5- Recommendations 5-6

6- Critical Analysis

7- Conclusion

Q7- Introduction

2- Manifestations of US- India partnership to contain China 4 points

3- How it would adversely impact Pakistan 5-6 points

4- Recommendations for Islamabad to follow 6-7 points

5- Critical Analysis

6- Conclusion

Q 8- Introduction

2- G-20 conference in Indian held Kashmir - an overview

3- Objectives of India 5-7 points

4- options for Pakistan to follow

5- Conclusion