

Answer to Q No 2

1. Introduction

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the great and eminent scholar for the Muslims of sub-continent. However, after the great war of 1857, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan began the Ali Garh Movement. The main purpose of Syed Ahmed Khan was to develop economically, socially and politically to the Muslims of sub-continent. Moreover, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan began to establish a modern education system for the Muslim population in sub-continent in the form of Ghazi-pur school, Muhammad Ali School (1875), Muhammad Ali college (1877) and MAO university (1920). Owing to socially, politically and economically back Muslims, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan suggested "Trinity of ideas" to the sub-continent Muslims in the forms of loyalty, devotion and aloofness.

2- Trinity of ideas in respect of Ali Garh movement

Muslims of the sub-continent faced more challenges and difficulties

by the British government after the 1857 war. After feeling the backwardness of sub-continent Muslims, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan advised Muslims to keep their focus on education through the platform of Ali Grah Movement.

1 - Loyalty with British

After the war of independence 1857, British government considered Muslims as their enemy. Because, Hindus were more educated and closer to British government. They used conspiracy against the Muslims of sub-continent. However, British government understood the Muslims of sub-continent cause of war of 1857. Therefore, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan suggested the Muslims of sub-continent to remain loyal with British. Because the Muslims of Taluk-Deoband before 1857 war, Muslim scholars saw seed of bitterness in the heart of Muslims against British. Hence, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan wanted to

Keep Continent Muslims loyal to the British in order to live happy and prosperous life.

2 - Muslims were Unemployed and back economical

Owing to the disloyal Muslims with British, Muslims were not given any job in the government sectors. At the high level position, all hindus were present who were anti-Muslim. Resultantly, Muslims had to live a miserable life economically. Therefore, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan wanted to suggest Muslims of Subcontinent to remain loyal with British for the sake of their livelihood.

3 - Devotion: Sir Syed for the Muslims of Sub-continent

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan felt that Muslims of sub-continent were backward in the field of education. Therefore, Sir Syed suggested to

Muslims to remain devoted with education. Then, Sir Syed began Ali Garah Movement for the educational purpose:

A - Muhammadan School (1875)

The Muslims of Sub-continent were backward in the field of education as compared to Hindus. Therefore, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan established Muhammadan School in 1875 and advised Muslims to get education.

B - Muhammadan College (1877)

With the enewse struggle of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan succeeded to convert Muhammadan School into Muhammadan College in 1877. Therefore, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan wanted Muslims to get Modern education.

C - Muhammadan Anglo Oriental University

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan died

not only provide to the Muslims of Subcontinent also succeeded in making University by naming Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental in 1820 and it was inaugurated by the British Lord Clinton.

D - Modern educational Conference Society

It was the eagerness of the Sir Syed Ahmed Khan who established a modern educational Society for the Muslims. However, he hired professional teachers who translated different languages of books into English. Hence, he established a library for the Muslims of Sub-continent.

4 - Aloofness: Sir Syed suggested to Sub-continent Muslims

There were many reasons behind the aloofness that suggested Muslims by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan.

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan wanted to establish Muslims in the field of education. Hindus had a political platform in the form of Indian National Congress (1885) that's why Sir Syed Ahmed Khan suggested to avoid any political chaos due to absence of any political platform at Muslims.

b. No political leader

Owing to the absence of political ideology and political platform, there was no any political leader at the Muslims of Sub-Continent. Hence, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan wanted to keep Muslims away from politics due to absence of political leader who led them.

3. Critical analysis

There was a great war in Sub-continent in the form of war of independence 1857, Muslims

were depressed by Hindus because they were very close to British government. Similarly, Hindus were in good positions at British offices. They did not allow Muslims to join any good position in the form of job. On the other side, Muslims mostly were uneducated and used to do job of lower scale such as Mali, guard etc. Categorically, Muslims had not any political platform for their political rights as at Hindus National Congress. Therefore, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan suggested Muslims in the form of Trinity of ideas.

4. Conclusion

The Muslims of the Sub-continent were backward in the field of education. After the war of independence, British became anti to Muslims because British considered Muslims their enemies. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan provided educational platform in the form of Ali Garah Movement to the Muslims of Sub-continent. Hence, he wanted to make Muslims modernized in education. That's why he suggested

Trinity of ideas to Muslims in the form of loyalty, devotion and aloofness.

You haven't mentioned Trinity well
Look into the outline
Discuss your paper in tutorial
Search for the topic

Answer to Q No 3

1.

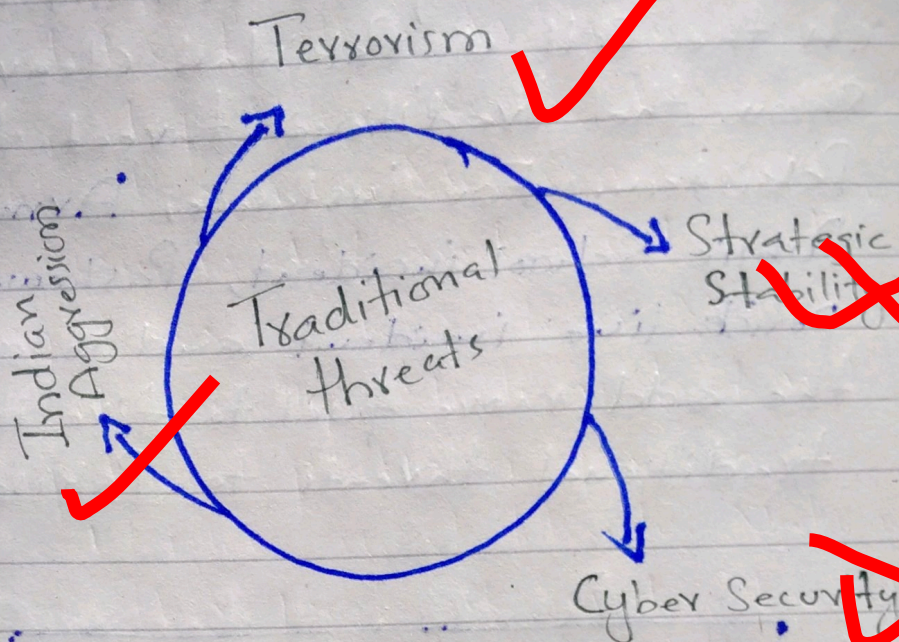
Introduction

Pakistan is a Muslim country. It has great natural resources. Every country has different traditional and non-traditional security concerns. Similarly, Pakistan has traditional security concerns regarding her historic enemy, India, Strategic Stability, and terrorism. However, Pakistan has non-traditional security concerns regarding economic stability, climate change, over-population, Cyber Security, and gender insecurity. Therefore, Pakistan ought to mould her foreign policy regarding traditional and non-traditional security concerns for the sake of peace and stability inside its territory.

2.

Pakistan has traditional and non-traditional issues

Pakistan is a secular state.
It has traditional security issues
which come under discussion



1. Indian aggression at border side

There is historical rivalry between the **India** and **Pakistan** since seventy five years. However, Pakistan has traditional security issues regarding Indian aggression at border side. There are many casualties at the border side by India that target human and threaten the integrity and sovereignty of Pakistan.

2. Terrorism

Recently the terrorist incidents on the soil of Pakistan clearly show the hard hand held by Pakistan. For instance, Peshawar Public School incident, Lahore Durrani Trust incident and in the last, more hand to hold the traditional hand to Pakistan.

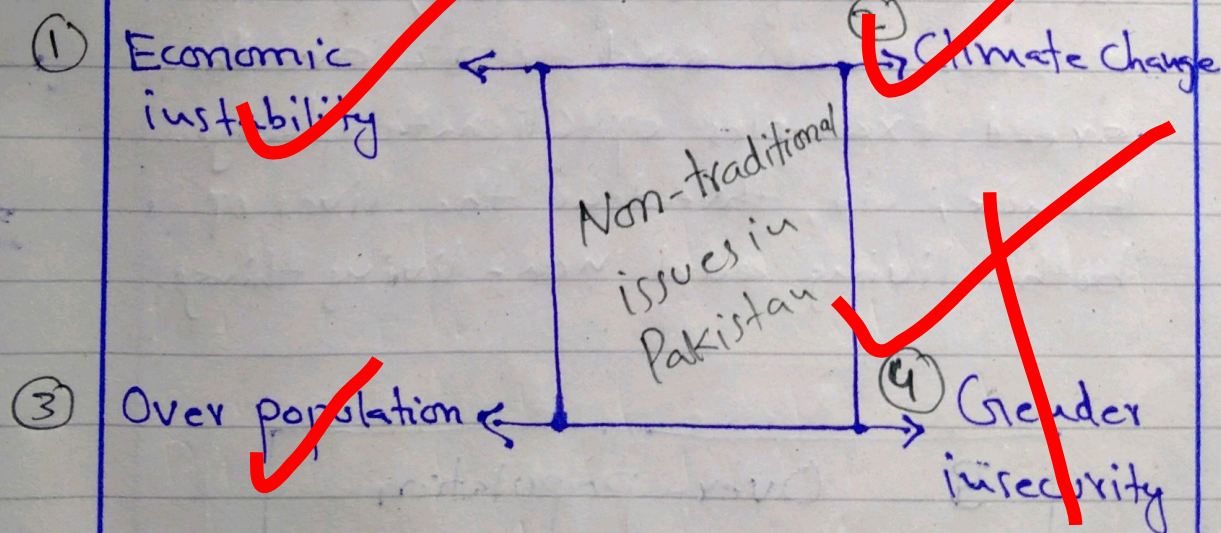
3. Strategic Stability

During the different border security issues regarding India, Pakistan has been forced to be Strategic Stability. Similarly, Ayaz-ul-Haq and TTP attacks were used to break the national sense of Pakistan. This compelled Pakistan to give attention on Strategic Stability to counter the outer force influence on the soil of Pakistan.

4- Cyber Security

In the modern world, Cyber Security is the hot issue regarding traditional threat to country. However, Pakistan already is weak country in technology as compare to India and so on. Hence, it has been security concern for Pakistan.

There are many non-traditional issues regarding Pakistan who can spoil the internal peace of country.



1- Economic instability

Economy is the backbone of any country. Pakistan who is rich in natural resources and agriculture

but there is economic instability in Pakistan. Owing to different issues as like terrorism, Pakistan cannot meet its economic target by inviting FDI and tourism. Hence, Pakistan faces security concern regarding economic instability.

2- Climate Change

Pakistan is facing climate issue since a few decades. Owing to changing in weather in the form of high temperature, floods of 2002, 2010 and 2022 are the great examples of climate change. Hence, it threatens the lives of both living and non-living things.

3- Over-population

According to the Six census of 2017, population of Pakistan was not same as of today.

in Pakistan. Owing to over-population, Pakistan faces serious issues such as poverty, crimes and unemployment.

4- Gender insecurity

There is increasing crimes of raping, harassment with women of Pakistan. Similarly, there is lack of gender equality in the form of equal women representation in the government offices. According to the economic survey report 2021, "more than ten women publicly harassed in Pakistan."

3- Measures regarding revisiting foreign policy of Pakistan

Pakistan has to revisit its foreign policy for the peace and prosperity of Pakistan.

1- Engage in economic projects like CPEC

Owing to lack position of Pakistan in economic field, Pakistan

ought to revisit its foreign policy in order to join different economic projects such as Thar coal project and CPEC in order to stabilize its economy. Pakistan must offer to other countries such as Iran and Saudi Arabia to join CPEC.

2 - Doing more plantation

Pakistan is facing climate change issues. Pakistan will have to follow the terms and conditions of Paris Agreement regarding climate change. Similarly, Pakistan has to plant more trees in order to avoid the intensity of temperatures. For instance, Ten billion Tsunami tree project etc.

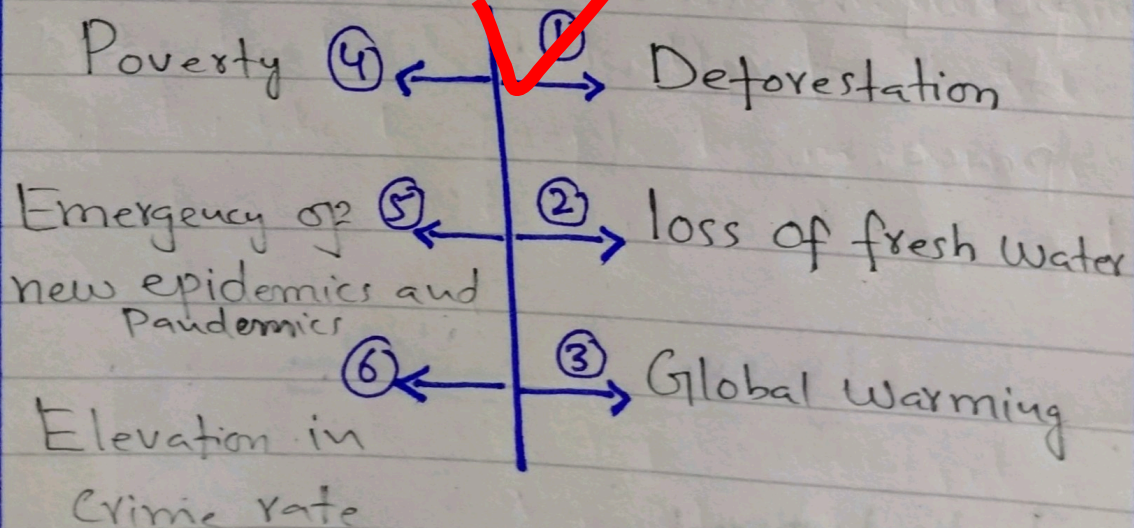
3 - Make good relations with Afghanistan

Owing to traditional security issues, Pakistan government ought to help Afghanistan in recognition. Afghan-taliban such as TTP are serious issues for Pakistan. Similarly,

Over-population becomes the cause of severe effects on environment such as Deforestation, loss of fresh water, global warming, increased natural resources, emergency of new epidemics and pandemic and elevation in crime rate. However, the overpopulation can be controlled by doing and following different measures like family planning, women empowerment, reduction in poverty and so on.

2- Environmental effects of over-population

Over-population gives birth to different environmental problems which come under discussion.



1- Deforestation

Owing to population rising by leaps and bounds, it is difficult for over-population to live in single house and to pass through forest in order to travel from one place to another place. Resultantly, they begin to cut down forest in order to build houses, roads in the form of farming capacity.

2- loss of fresh water

Due to over-population, human need increases in the form of factory-made products. However, factories discharge their waste materials in the rivers and lakes which results in the loss of fresh water. So, over-population becomes the root cause of environmental issue.

3- Global Warming

Scientists across the globe are worried regarding climate change.

Over-population becomes cause of climate change because it consumes carbon-dioxide more, which results of high temperature in the form of climate change.

~~4 - Poverty~~

There is difficult for people to get job with over-population. However, owing to over-population, people have to bear the intensity of poverty. So, poverty that damages people mental and physical health.

~~5 - Elevation in Crime Rate~~

Owing to over-population, government of Pakistan can not give jobs to all. Resultantly, for the sake of livelihood, people begin crimes such as murdering, snatching and robbing.

~~6 - Emergence of new epidemic and pandemic~~

Over-population does not only

give birth to crimes and poverty but also gives birth to different new pandemic such as cancer, diphtheria etc which are very dangerous for human.

3. Measures to overcome over population

Over-population can be overcome by adopting following measures.

1. Family Planning

The over-population can be overcome by doing family planning. According to the survey of child birth, "more than one thousand child are taking birth daily." So, family planning can halt the intensity of over-population.

2. Women empowerment and educated

Women are the asset of any country. An educated woman can give birth to a civilized nation. However, empowering women and educating women can play a vital role in halting over-population.

How it will save environment

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs & charts 10%

4- Conclusion

Qno 2-

- 1- Introduction
- 2- Discuss Trinity of ideas
- 3- Reasons of giving this perspective
- 4- what impacts have caused by this Trinity of idea
- 5- Conclusion

Q 3-

- 1- Introduction
- 2- Overview of primitive security concerns of Pakistan
- 3- Traditional security concerns 4-5
- 4- Non traditional security concerns 4-5
- 5- measures to deal with these 4-5
- 6- Analysis
- 7- Conclusion

Q 4 Introduction

- 2- How over population is the root cause of all environmental issues
 - 3- How controlling population control the environmental hazards
- Give 7-8 points in with examples
- 4- Conclusion



Q 5-Introduction

- 2- An overview of economic crises in Pakistan
- 3- Explain with special Reference to 4 variables mentioned with 3 subheadings under each head
- 4- Also suggest way forward
- 5- Conclusion

Q8- Introduction

Elaborate Federal structure

3- Take a stance and explain with 10 points with special Reference to