

SUBJECTIVE PART II

Q. NO: 2

ANSWER:

The longstanding tensions between Saudi and Iran have been a major source of instability in the middle east. However, recent events have indicated potential shift towards rapprochement between the two regional powers. Their research aims to analyze factors driving rapprochement, its socio political implications in the Middle East and its relevance to Pakistan interests.

Use rapprochement
Transformation in Saudi Relation: The history of Saudi Iran relation has been marked by fluctuation. After the Iranian revolution in 1979, relation became highly strained. However in recent years, there has been gradual shift toward rapprochement. This transformation is influenced by several factors, including struggle for regional influence, religious and sectarian difference, interference in Arab countries internal affairs, and conflicts over regional issue like Yemen, Syria, Lebanon.

Analysis of Regional & International Impact: The rapprochement between Saudi Arabia and Iran holds promising implications for the region. Enhanced political stability, reduced armed conflicts, and improved security and stability in Islamic countries could result from positive development. Additionally economic cooperation between two nations could lead to trade and investment opportunities, contributing to economic growth.

Challenges and obstacles: Despite the potential benefits, there are significant obstacles that must be addressed to sustain the rapprochement. Political, religious and ethnic differences as well as domestic and international pressure, could hinder progress. Both countries must remain committed to overcoming these challenges through continuous dialogue and cooperation.

Future Prospects for Rapprochement: Several factors could influence the future prospect for rapprochement. Common interests and challenges could push Saudi and Iran to continue seek cooperation. Resolving issue like Yemeni conflict, Gulf crisis and regional competence could be pivotal nurturing close ties. It is essential to maintain open and frank dialogue and cooperation, and avoiding external interference in each other's internal affairs.

Recommendation for Islamabad: As an influential regional player, Pakistan can play vital role in supporting the Saudi Iranian rapprochement and promoting peace and stability in the Middle East.

Diplomatic Mediation; Pak should use its domestic prowess to mediate and facilitated discussion between Saudi and Iran. By acting as a neutral party, Pakistan can help bridge gaps and build trust between the two nations.

Promoting Dialogues: should advocate for peaceful dialogue as preferred approach to resolving conflicts in the Middle East. Emphasizing the importance of diplomacy can reduce tensions and encouraging cooperative atmosphere

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%

Q2-

- 1- Introduction
- 2- Manifestations of Revival of Militancy
- 3- Reasons of revival 4-5
- 4- Policy Recommendations 4-5
- 5- Analysis (could add the current positive developments)
- 6- Conclusion

Q4-

- 1- Introduction
- 2- Overview of global financial super cycle
- 3- Reasons for this cycle 4-5
- 4- Implications on Pakistan 4-5
- 5- Recommendations for Islamabad to follow 4-5
- 6- Conclusion

Q5- Introduction

- 2- overview of Ukraine War
- 3- Possibility of continuation of west lead order 4-5 points
- 4- Possibilities of decline in west lead orc 4-5 points
- 5- Analysis on which possibility is more likely 4-5 points
- 6- Conclusion

Q6- Introduction

- 2- overview of the phenomena of floods and water scarcity
- 3- Factor responsible for floods 4-5
- 4- Factors responsible for water scarcity 4-5
- 5- Recommendations 5-6
- 6- Critical Analysis
- 7- Conclusion

Q7- Introduction

- 2- Manifestations of US- India partnership to contain China 4 points
- 3- How it would adversely impact Pakista 5 6 points

You have not addressed the asked part
The question has 4 parts