

Q8:

Introduction ~ 420 meeting in India:

~ Overview ~

420 meeting is going to held in Indian occupied Kashmir which is a disputed state. Some international organizations and countries criticized this step of India. India is the world's largest democracy but she violated the fundamental rights of the Kashmiris. Pakistan has also playing its role to criticize this action of India.

~ Thesis Statement ~

In September 2023, this meeting is going to held. India wants to achieve its target and this meeting will be the important for Pakistan because India as a neighbour has direct impact on Pakistan.

~ Abstract / Purpose ~

1 The purpose of this meeting is

to show the world that India is a peaceful country.

- ② Promotion of tourism in India occupied Kashmir to increase the foreign direct investment in India.
- ④ Make a good relations with other developed countries
- ⑤ Isolate ~~the~~ Pakistan from the whole world.
- ⑥ Modi government presents that revocations of articles which was giving special status to Kashmir has a value and now that disputed territory is a part of Kashmir.
- ⑦ Modi show the world that come to Kashmir and see it. It is a peaceful place and there is no violation of human basic rights.
- ⑧ to increase the social, political and economic relation with other

member countries

India wants to achieve some goal through the 420 platform.

There are the list of objectives which India wants to achieve to make India with the best economic conditions

a) Show India as a peaceful country:

India wants that the world should have soft and good image for India. India wants to show that all is well in Kashmir and there is no violation of human rights.

b) Promote of tourism in Kashmir:

The world knows that the Kashmir is among the world's most beautiful place. To make them happy and to promote tourism. In Kashmir is the main objective of Modi's government.

c) India is try to make good relations with membered countries.

India wanted to build strong relation with other countries to enhance its foreign direct investment. India also wants to make strong social, political and economic relations with the membered countries.

d) India wants to isolate the Pakistan from the world.

India is an enemy of Pakistan and it wanted to isolate Pakistan politically, socially and economically from the rest of the world. Pakistan foreign minister **Bilawal Bhutto Zardari** criticized the 420 meeting location he said, "It is the violation of basic rights." Some countries such as China and Turkey will not send their delegates to support Pakistan in 420 meeting.

e) Make disputed territory part of India:

India forcefully occupied the disputed territory of Kashmir after the revocation of the articles. Modi also won the election in India because he started campaigns before election in which he promised to make Kashmir a part of India.

f) Modi shows the world that there is no violation of human rights in Kashmir:

Modi shows that Kashmir is peaceful place and we are giving the fundamental right of Kashmiri people whereas, UN has passed the resolution against India to immediately stop the human rights violation in the Kashmir.

g) Enhance the social, political and economic relations with the membered countries:

This act of India will straye its position in front of the world.

India also has the world's fifth largest economy. It wanted to resolve some conflicted bilaterally with other countries. This visit will also increase the foreign direct investment in India.

Options for Pakistan:

There are many options for Pakistan regarding the meeting of India.

a) Pakistan should approach international organization.

Pakistan should raise its voice against India's action in UN which have already criticized India for its action. This cannot resolve bilaterally.

b) Pakistan should approach international media:

International media can play a significant role in this regard. Media is a

great tool in the modernized era to spread ~~at~~ one's opinion justly into the world, there are several social media and print media platforms such as BBC, Al Jazeera, CNN, IPT, The International news etc.

c) Pakistan has an option to approach its friendly countries:

China and Turkey supports Pakistan on its stance against 420 meeting and they are next sending their delegates to India. These may influence to meeting of 420.

d) Pakistan can build pressure on India with the help of super powers.

The USA and Russia can play an effective role to stop India because India is behaving like a non-secular state in the name

of secularism.

Critical Analysis:

The G20 meeting of India shows that in this new era, India has imperealistic and extremist approach. India does not care about human right, it just care about its own national interest. Some countries and UN have played their roles to stop India from doing this but all in vain.

Conclusion:

It is just the starting point of India to show its influence into the world. After few years this behaviour of India can disturb the stability of South Asia. The world should pay attention to this problem.

Introduction ~ Reapproachment between KSA and Iran.

a) ~ Overview ~

The reapproachment between KSA and Iran was mediated by China to show that China wants to make peaceful situation into the world. KSA and Iran were the rivals of each other since 2016, both countries shut down their embassies in each other countries. Because KSA execute Shiite clergy Al-Nami and Iranian protesters attacked KSA embassy in Iran.

b) ~ Thesis statement ~

This reapproachment will present the win-win situation for every country. Middle east and Pakistan can also get benefits from this reapproachment.

It will enhance the stability of Pakistan because both Iran and K.S.A have their proxies into the Pakistan.

c) ~ Abstract/Purpose ~

There are several purposes of a countries due to which they wants to make their relations better.

1) Benefits for Iran:

The US has imposed sanctions on Iran which decrease the approximately \$100 billion reserves of the Iran.

Iran also wants to improve its economic, social and political situations.

Iran wants to stop its proxies against K.S.A. In Yemen, Iran has Houthis, in Iraq it has Hezbollah and in Palestine it has Hamas as a proxy against K.S.A.

2) Benefits for KSA:

a) To save vision 2030:

KSA wants to be independent from oil before 2030 that's why it starts the construction of ports in Jeddah and Dammam. The port is also constructed for the international transportation.

b) KSA is frustrated by Biden's administration:

Kashgorri case and the US will from KSA to ~~serog~~ make good relations with Israel. The US also withdrew from JCPOA in 2018 to build pressure against Iran. Israel also have a strong negative stance against Iran that's why Israel wants recognition from Arab countries. All of this stuff make KSA frustrated.

c) KSA wants stability in the region:

KSA wants to stabilize relations with other countries that's in Arab league. Summit of 2023, Arab countries again make the Syria a part of this league.

3) Benefits for China:

1) China get easy access to natural resources of KSA:

China is the world's largest economy that's why it wants to fulfill its requirement from Arab countries.

2) Access to trade route.

KSA and the UAE are working on the construction of ports which can be beneficial for China's BRI.

3) Expansion of BRI

After normalization of relations between Iran and KSA, KSA and other Arab countries can become the part of BRI.

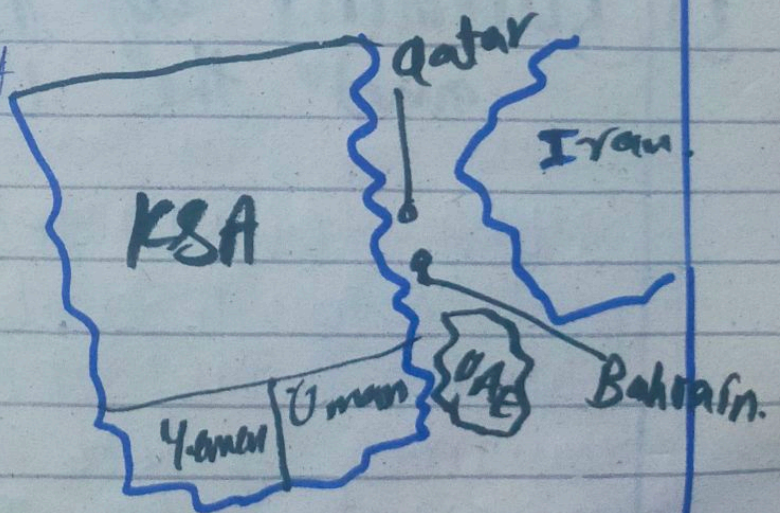
project. China wants to transport its goods all over the world and Arab countries want to generate transportation revenue.

4) China wants to maintain stability in the region:

Stability in the region is important for the stability of BRI project. China also wants to promote regionalism.

Socio Political Implications for Middle East.

Middle east has large amount of oil and minerals which are important for trading of China.



1) Chinese Arab free trade forum:

China negotiate with Arab countries to promote free trade

between them to promote economy and bring political and social stability. This forum was successful.

2) Strategic Co-operation Agreement - 2014:

China has signed this agreement with KSA, Iran, Oman, Algeria and the UAE to promote economic cooperation and trading because China imports 30% of its oil from Arab countries.

3) Building of Ports in KSA and the UAE:

KSA constructed the Dammam port and Jeddah port for China transportation with other countries where the UAE has constructed the Al-Jebel and Dubai port for China and other countries trading.

Implications for Pakistan:

This deal can be beneficial for Pakistan also because Pakistan has its relations with Iran, USA and China.

- 1) Pakistan should attract FDI from these countries.

After stabilization of the situation Pakistan can attract FDI from these countries because CPEC started the several developmental project in Pakistan.

- 2) Pakistan can import cheaper oil from USA and China.

After this deal, Pakistan can make more good relation with USA and Iran to get cheaper oil and to stabilize its economy.

- 3) Pakistan acts as an important partner of China in CPEC

Pakistan is an important

Partner of China in CPEC because it provides shortest route to the Middle East and Europe.

4) Trade Agreements with Iran and other Arab countries.

The trade with the UAE and other countries can also be promoted after this deal.

Conclusion:

This deal will be beneficial for Pakistan, Iran, ME and China. This deal is important because it has win-win relation. No one will be harmful after this deal and will promote trading, development etc.

Qs

Introduction ~ Revival of
militancy in Pakistan.

~ Overview ~

After the withdrawal of the USA from Afghanistan, there are increasing number of attacks in Pakistan. Peshawar, Waziristan, Balochistan become the victim of these attacks. Pakistan request Afghan Taliban to arrange a dialogue between TTP and Pakistan government but unfortunately we have no solution.

Why TTP attacks on Pakistan:

TTP is the Islamic extremist group which wants to imposed its intolerable demands on Pakistani governments.

Demands of TTP:

- ① Impose TTP version of Islamic Sharia in Pakistan

- ② Release of 70,000 TTP members from the prison.
- ③ Removal of 25th Amendment.
- ④ Reversal of Fata merger from KPK.
- ⑤ Election of Islamic based government in Pakistan.

Reaction of Pakistan:

Pakistan has denied to accept their demands because these are harmful for the stability of Pakistan. These steps will indulge Pakistan into the more disastrous crisis situation.

Reason of revival:

① Fata merger

After the Fata merger, the number of attacks has been increasing day by day.

② Imposition of TTP version for Pakistan:

TTP is the Islamic extremist

group which misinterpret the
Islam to achieve its goal.
That's why they started
militancy.

c) Political Instability in Pakistan

From the day of independence to a present day, Pakistan is suffering from political crisis. If politics will be weak then countries will also face some other crisis such as terrorism.

d) Role of India and Iran:

India promote terrorism in Pakistan such as Kalbolsam Yadav, he was a Kaim agent who entered in Balochistan through Iran border whereas, several Baloch separatist use Iran to hide themselves after attacking Pakistan.

e) Role of Afghanistan:

Afghanistan has not playing

effective role to conduct a dialogue between GTP and Pakistan.

f) Silence of UN and international media

The UN and international media has not playing effective role to address these issues going on into Pakistan. Without their attention, it is impossible for Pakistan to resolve this issue.

h) Lack of interest of developed countries:

Super power such as the USA does not want stability in the region to promote its national interest. The USA also shows its support to the India.

Implications / Recommendations for the Pakistan:

- 1) Pakistan should approach international media.

Pakistan should highlight this issue international that is how India and Iran are playing their role to severe the militancy into the Pakistan. After this solution of this problem can be possible.

- 2) Pakistan should approach other countries

The US, China and Russia can play a positive role to control all of this situation which is going on into the country.

3) Pakistan should conduct a dialogue with TTP ~~again~~ with the help of Afghanistan

Afghanistan talibans have brotherhood relations with Pakistan Taliban, if Afghanistan wants, then it can act as a mediator to conduct a dialogue between Pakistan and TTP

4) Pakistan needs to stabilise the political crisis

Political stability is important for countries stability that's why firstly we need to stabilize the internal problems of Pakistan.

5) Pakistan should increase the number of arm forces with the equipments

Pakistan should increase the number of arm force with the advanced equipment on the borders.

Conclusion:

Militancy is a major problem in Pakistan. Although Pakistan has started some operations such as Zarb-e-Azab, Operation Fardul-Fasab, to counter this issue but with international support it is not possible for Pakistan to counter it.

Q6.

Introduction: Water Scarcity and floods in Pakistan:

~ Overview ~

Pakistan is one of the country who faced water shortage and floods in Pakistan. According to World Bank, water cycle same country must have at least.

water life of 120 days
whereas, Pakistan's water
cycle life is just 32 days
which show extreme shortage
of water.

According to the World Bank
report Pakistan has faced
more \$30 billion of loss
due to floods and heavy
rain in Balochistan, KPK
and Sindh.

Factor which are responsible

1) lack of dams.

We have shortage of dams
in our countries that's why
we have shortage of water
and floods.

2) Extreme CO₂ percentage

More CO₂ in air causes
green house effects which
melts glaciers and we
face floods.

3) Poor Infrastructure:

Pakistan has poor infrastructure and development that's why water remains in our streets for many days.

4) Lack of interest of government

Every government come to the power to promote their self interest not national interest that's why Pakistan is facing crisis situation.

5) No proper implementation of Montreal protocol objectives:

Montreal protocol help to properly ^{control and} implement the emission of green house gases

6) NO importance of COP 27 meeting objectives

COP meeting are not so effective

because every nation wants to promote its economy and ignoring the facts that floods etc are more important.

7) Deforestation.

Countries are cutting down the trees to promote industries.

Recommendations:

- 1 Afforestation.
- 2 Awareness among people to store water and to not make haste in the construction of the dams.
- 3 Proper implementation of COP 27 objective and Montreal Protocol.
- 4 Construct more dams.
- 5 maintain good infrastructure.
- 6 Government should play roles.
- 7 Reduce the CO₂ emission.