

## Answer to Q No. 2

### 1- Introduction

“But the righteous is he who believes in Allah, the last day, the angels, the books and the messengers.”  
Surah Baqara (177)

The day of judgement is described in the Islam. Holy Quran expresses the life of hereafter. It is the day of judgement where everyone will have to give his or her deeds before Allah. However, The day of judgement has greatly effects on the individual life and collectively on the human. For instance, Allah says in the Holy Quran: “Everyone is responsible for his/her own deeds.” Therefore, belief in the hereafter makes compulsion on the Muslims to avoid any sin and be regular in doing prayer for the Allah.

### 2- Hereafter effects on individual

The effects of hereafter on individual come under discussion

## 1- Belief in Akhvat

It is the belief of Muslims that Allah will bring the day of judgement; where each has to give calculation of their deeds. As Allah says in the Holy Quran: "One who believes on the day of judgement, books and messenger is from us."

## 2- Individual; avoiding sins

Individual beliefs that Allah will give punishment to those who does wrong deeds. For instance, Allah says in the Holy Quran, "All the virtuous people will live in paradise and all the sinners in the hell." Hence, individual is avoiding to do any sin in the fear of punishment on the day of judgement.

## 3- Individual; expressing belief in good deeds

Individual will face the day of judgement. Owing to fear of the hereafter punishment, individual does good deeds with belief and for the will of Allah. As Allah says in the Holy Quran: "Rewards will be given to good believers." Similarly, Holy Prophet (P.B.O.H) says that Allah does not accept belief, if it is not expressed in deeds, and does not accept deeds if they do not confirm to belief.

### 3- Effects of hereafter on collective human being

Hereafter is the day for all human beings. It leaves its effects on collective human beings.

#### 1- Doing equality

Hereafter compels human to think that Allah has created all human beings equally. As Allah says in Quran: "Verily we have honoured all the children of Adam equally." Hence, no one is superior to another one.

## 2 - Performing prayer

Salat is made obligatory by Allah for all Muslims. However, hereafter, the question of prayer will be asked from Muslims. As Allah says in Surah-al-Mudaris:

“What was the cause of your being thrown in the hell? They will answer we were not of those who prayed.”

## 3 - Avoiding Yacim

The fear of hereafter teaches human to avoid Yacim among themselves. In the eye of Allah, all human beings are equal. As Allah says in the Holy Quran that “No Arabias superior to Ajan, White to Black.”

## 4 - Collecting Charity

Allah emphasizes in Quran to help poor by giving them charity. It is the example of humility to

Hereafter makes responsible

The punishment of the day of judgement makes responsible to human in order to prevail peace and tranquility. They follow the law of Allah and do accountability in their deeds.

4.

## Conclusion

Hereafter, the new life of Muslims will began. As the concept of the day of judgement is understood in the words of Allah that "You will have to die like you sleep; you will be resurrected as you get awake." However, the day of judgement left its great effects on individual as well as collective in the form of praying Salat, giving charity, making man responsible, hoping for rewards of good deeds after hereafter and so on.

## Answer to Q No 7

### 1- Introduction

The accountability concept is given in Islam that no one has right to hide the rights of others. However, everyone will have to be accountable for their good deeds and bad deeds. Similarly, doing justice with your brothers are emphasised in Islam. Not only Allah makes human accountable for their deeds but also Allah will make accountable for his worships. Hence, in the modern world society can be addressed properly after prevailing the accountable system of Islam.

### 2- Accountability in Islam as correlate it modern society.

The system of accountability in Islam can address the modern society problems and becomes solution of it.

#### 1- Rights of poor to protect

Islam makes human to protect the rights of the poor otherwise they

will be accountable for it. For instance, Hazrat Ali showed his accountability in his letter which sent to Malik-e-Ashtar, governor of Egypt, that said in letter: "Let me remind you once again that you are made responsible to guard the rights of the poor and to look after their welfare."

## 2- Trust and justice

Muslims will be accountable for their doing justice. In the modern society, crimes can be decreased, if we follow Islamic accountable system. As Allah says in the Holy Quran: Verily God ordains that you should deal with each other with justice and compassion.

## 3- Accountable for doing deeds

In the modern society, the stealing is very common and doing wrong deeds. In the Islam, wrong doers will be punished with 80 lashes. Similarly, a hand's finger will be cut off a thief. Hence, modern society can decrease issues after adopting

accountable system of Islam.

#### 4- Accountable for Zina

In the modern society, the sexual harassment is very common. Allah keeps a severe punishment of doing Zina by throwing stones over her or him. However, the enormity of Zina can be decreased after prevailing accountability of Islam.

#### 5- Accountability as tax in Islam by Zakat

In the modern society, tax is imposed on both poor and rich people. In the perspective of Islam, Zakat in the form of tax is imposed on Muslims as on gold  $7\frac{1}{2}$  tola and on silver  $52\frac{1}{2}$  tola. Hence, it helps the poor people in the form of Zakat.

#### 6- Accountable for the welfare of orphans

Unfortunately, modern society,



the property of orphans are embezzled by other people. But Allah keeps accountable those people who want to embezzle the property of the orphans.

### 7 - Accountable for taking false/lie

Allah does not like those people who tell lie. It is very big sin in the eye of Allah. So, Allah has set punishment for liars with 80 lashes. These accountable system ought to be prevail in modern society.

### Conclusion

Accountability is the strong instrument in Islam. Allah makes accountable humans for their good and bad deeds. However, in the modern society, there is absence of accountability to stop sins like sexual harassment, thefts, and stolen. Therefore, accountable system of Islam ought to be prevailed in modern society.

## Answer to Q No 6

### 1. Introduction

The modern economic system has created various problems. It is very difficult for a man or a country to sustain in this world's economic problems. However, Economic system in Islam provides easeness and every solution of every problem to sustain peaceful life in the modern world. Moreover, economic system provides its means such as capitalism and communism, providing Zakat, obligation of lawful earning, and command to exploit natural resources and so on. Therefore, economic system of Islam can be beneficial for modern world.

### 2. Economic System in Islam

Economic System of Islam provides different sources to do work, which come under discussion.

#### 1- Individual and Social nature

Economic System of Islam

has given right to individual to earn money. However, Islam also emphasises that individual must co-operate with the poor people in the form of Zakat. Therefore, the circulation of money in the form of Zakat takes the shape of good economy in Islam.

## 2 - Obligation of lawful earning

According to the economic system of Islam, Allah obligates on Muslims to earn lawfully. In the modern system of economy, the root cause of economic problem is that they do not earn lawfully. So, earning lawful is the key unit of Islam's economy.

## 3 - Exploit natural resources

Economic System of Islam emphasises to exploit natural resources in this world. Because Allah has kept natural resources such as oil, gas, coal, energy inside the earth.

economy after  
inside earth.

#### 4- Islam forbids Asceticism and unchecked materialism

Economic System of Islam forbids asceticism and unchecked materialism in this world. In the modern world, economic problems arise because of the will to collect more materialized things. But Allah forbids from materialism. For instance, a hadith tells that the love for this world is mother of all evils.

#### 5- Welfare of individual and Society

According to economic System of Islam, providing shelter to the poor and infrastructure for society is good sign of good economy. However, doing welfare for individual and society is good for economy.

## 6- Circulation of wealth

This modern world's economic system is very Obsessed. According to the economic system of Islam, Wealth will be increased in the form of giving it to the poor in the shape of Zakat and Charity. However, Circulation of wealth is good sign of sound economy in the perspective of Islam.

### Conclusion

There is no denying the fact that, there is a lot of difference between the world's economic system and Islam's economic system. However, Economic system of Islam emphasises on Communism, Co-operation, lawful earning, exploit natural resources, forbidding asceticism and materialism. Therefore, Economic system of Islam can easily solve the modern economic problems if it will be Utilized in modern world.

## Answer to Q No(8)

### B - Ijma

Ijma means the collective consensus among the followers of Prophet Peace Be Upon Him (P.B.U.H) in a particular age on a question of law. However, in the modern Islamic world, Muslims use to solve any problems or passing any law with collectively willness. Moreover, the modern issue regarding Islamophobia that compelled Muslim countries in the form of Ijma. Muslim countries collectively agreed on it that Islamophobia is not concerned with Islam. Categorically, Muslim Ummah do not follow any unlawful law which is not acceptable in Islam. For instance, a Hadith of Prophet Peace Be Upon Him (P.B.U.H) said that My Ummah will never be united on error or false doing. Therefore, Ijma is the great source of consensus in Islam to pass any law on the basis of collectiveness.

## C- Importance of education in Islam

"Get knowledge either you will have to go China, you go."

Islam gives more value to get education. Education is the best source of knowledge as Prophet said that knowledge is good guidance. Education in Islam means to acquire divine knowledge that helps you to meet with Allah. In Islam, education is very important that teaches human the difference between the right and wrong. It provides the sense of humanity. Similarly, education is necessary for both boy and girl in the eye of Islam. Exploring the blessings and nature of Allah is possible through getting education. Moreover, education prepares human morally. It teaches ethics to human and respect towards each others. Similarly, Islam gives importance to getting education because it helps in doing justice and prevailing peace in society. Therefore, Allah says in the Holy Quran that Acquire

"Knowledge from Cradle to the  
grave." Therefore, Islam  
gives more preference in recognizing  
education.