

Qs No : 3

ANSWER :

Qs

1. Answer:

No, not at all as the invention of weapons cannot be all attributed to Mikhail Kalashnikov, as the passage mentions that while still in military, he produced several designs that got cut by the competitors before developing the AK-47 suggesting that its invention of weapons involved other contributors.

2. Answer:

AK-47 became a revolutionary rifle due to several factors. It was relatively inexpensive to produce, lightweight, easy to use and little recoil, making suitable for different environments, these contributed in various conflicts around the world.

3. Answer:

The statement implies that innovative solution often emerges in response to challenging circumstances, and from context of the passage, Mikhail drove to develop a better weapon was motivated by witnessing combat advantage of Germany's firearm during second world war, the crisis of war and the need to defend lead to invention of the improved weapon i.e AK-47.

4. Answer:

It suggests that the responsibility for kills and injuries caused by, lies with individuals wielding the weapon, rather than weapon itself this implies actions and intentions of who carry the weapon and misuse it to cause harm.

## PART II

### QUESTION NO. 2 ANSWER

Title:

### VISION OF EQUALITY AND UNITY

In the historic speech titled 'I have a dream', Martin Luther King expresses his hope for future where the United States lives up to its principles, envisioning a state, a nation where every one gets equal rights regardless of the skin, King dreams of a day where the slaves & masters sits on a same table like brothers, he longs for the transformation of oppressive states like Mississippi and also extending to state of Alabama, envisioning future where black & white children joins hands as siblings, despite the racism. King describes a world that he envisions where all obstacles are overcome and the glory of God is revealed to all, believing in faith, unity, and collective action, the nation can rise above discord and division, transforming it into a harmonious symphony of brotherhood. For all he envisions he bears and embraces challenges ahead, including imprisonment and struggle, confident that their joint efforts will lead to freedom. Through his powerful words, King inspires hope and emphasizes the potential of unity and equality.

5. Answer:

Regarding the opinion on whether the last words of Mikhail console his conscience, passage states Kalashnikov rebuffed attempts to hold personally for the killings, insisting which he developed for defence not for offense still it's a matter of personal judgement and perspective whether his conscience would be consoled or not by the reasoning.

Q No: 4. Answer:

- a. Both Sir Hassan Ali Gondal and Sir Ali Shahab supported the cause.
- b. He belonged to the guild of carpenters.
- c. Fresh flowers smell sweet.
- d. He took of the situation very intelligently.
- e. The black vermin is a repulsive creature.

Q No: 5 Answer:

1. In addition to the formal contact time required for each course, student will need to allocate non-contact time.
2. The course encourages students to think critically about development.
3. The relative proportion of contact & non-contact time may vary from course to course.
4. The course <sup>aims to</sup> help people make sound choices regarding health.

5. Graduates are well equipped for careers in environmental policy.

Q. NO : 6 Answer

i, Sir Majid told Sir Ali, "You make difficult mock papers"

ii, The beggar implored the rich lady to pity the suffering of an old miserable man and help him with a rupee or two.

iii, The commander commanded the soldiers to march on.

iv, He humbly requested his master to pardon him as it was his fault.

v, I asked the stranger if he really came from America and how he felt about in Pakistan.

Q. NO : 7

Translation:

A person who takes a step ahead makes more progress. It is not officers or system that gives progress, but it is nature that grants progress. We should have faith that Allah is of all protectors. We should have faith that nature would reward us. Those efforts that are not obtained through help of others but are based on self-reliance are indeed true achievements. Hazrat Sheikh Saadi says that Allah definitely provides. You should have faith in such way that Allah, who grants you the blessing for your body, makes me a king. He has countless ways and means to bestow.