



Q2

Answer:-

Introduction

"Saudi-Iran cordiality
will bring peace
and prosperity
for the region."

(- Xi - Jinping)

Saudi-Iran cordial

relations are growing strong due
to China's global leadership
role. In fact, this cordiality will
impact the Middle East socio-
politically. Along with Pakistan
will also have certain
impacts. Hence, Pakistan needs
to follow cordial relations of
Saudi-Iran.

2 - Developing Cordial Relations between Saudi-Iran: an Overview

"Saudi-Iran deal
will bring stability
for the ME."

(- Xi Jinping)

Saudi-Iran are increasing their friendly relations. In fact, they both were fall in best relations since ten years.

"Saudi-Iran rivalry led to conflict in the ME"

(Al-Jazeera, 2023)

But, fortunately, Saudi-Iran are growing in friendly relations. Hence, regions stability is ensured after cordiality between Saudi-Iran.

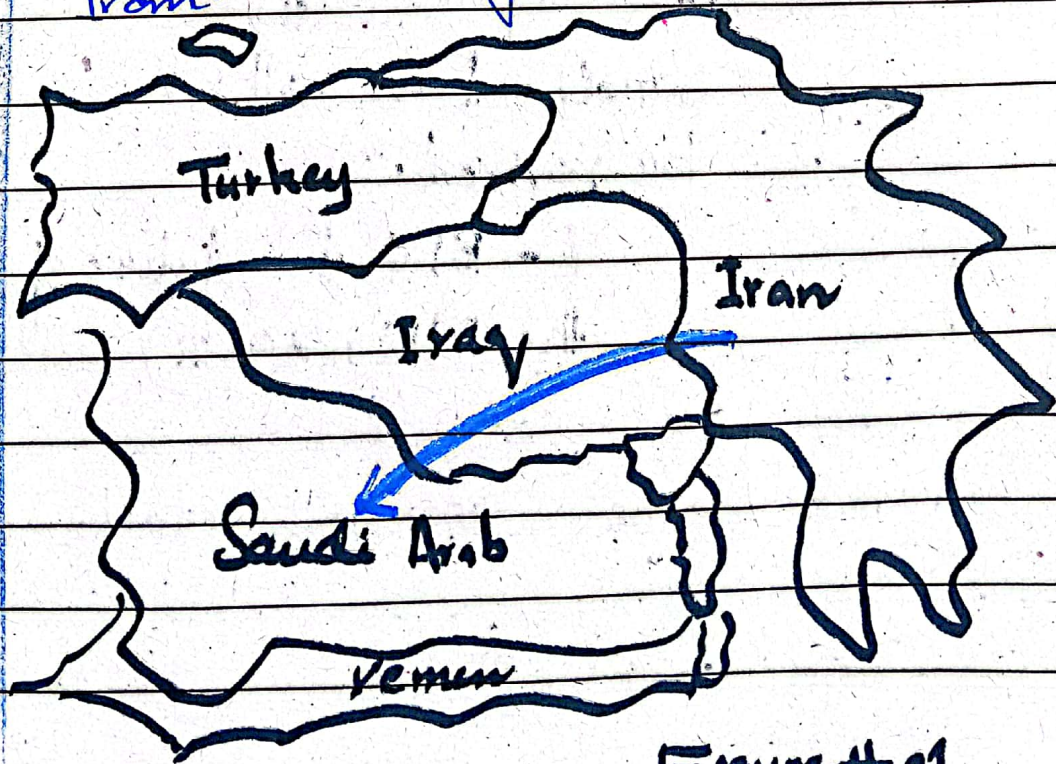


Figure #01



3- Rapprochement between KSA and Iran

Saudi-Iran are going to be strong as follows:

a) The Commerce and Trade Agreement

Saudi-Iran has revived their broken deal of commerce and trade. In fact, the deal is revived after two months of cordial relations.

"The commerce and trade deal of 1996 of Saudi-Iran will be revived."

(- BBC, the future of the ME, 2023)

Therefore, Saudi-Iran has revived their economic deal.



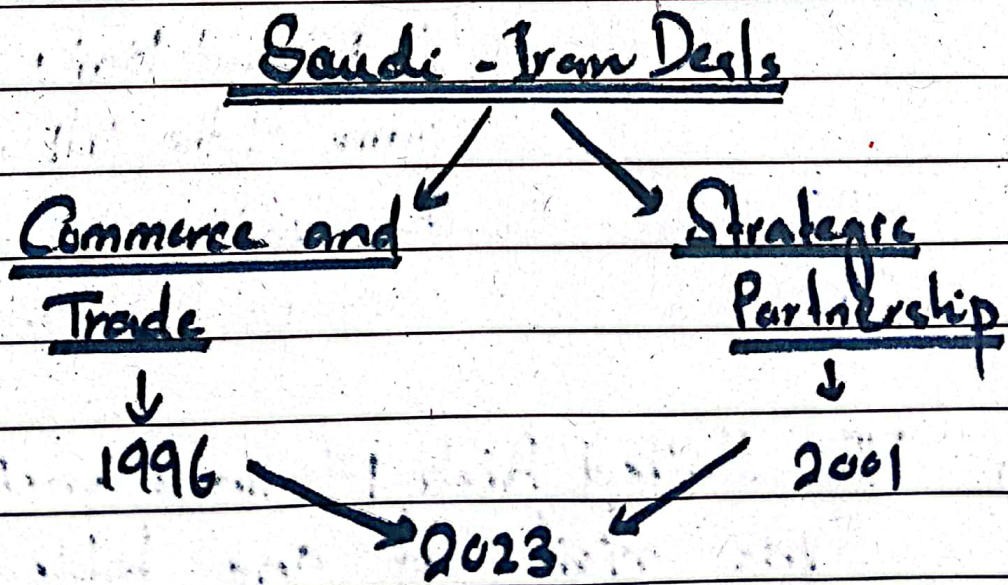
b) The Strategic Partnership deal of Saudi-Iran

Moreover, Saudi-Iran has also revived their second broken deal of strategic partnership. Saudi-Iran deal began with the focus of broken ties.

"In 2001, Saudi-Iran had broken their strategic deal."

(- Al-Jazeera, 2013)

Hence, Saudi-Iran has also revived their strategic deal.



4- Saudi-Iran cordiality: Socio-polit

trial implications on the ME

Following are implications:

a) Growing ties between Saudi and Syria

Saudi and Syria have also improved their socio-political relations. In fact, Saudi-Syria were opposed for more than ten years. According to a report,

"Syria has visited USA to improve its socio-political conditions."

(- Faraz Bari, Future of the ME, 2023)

Therefore Saudi-Syria ties are growing in socio-political concerns.

b) The United Arab Emirates and Syria visit at one table

Moreover, Syria visited the UAE in order to

Strengthen their socio-political relations. In fact, the UAE invited Syria on its table.

"The UAE's invitation was accepted by Syria for its socio-political concerns."

(- Faisal Bari, future of the ME, 2023)

Hence, visit of Syria to the UAE is an evidence of improved socio-political concerns of the ME.

c) Saudi-Yemen Peace and prosperity

Further, Saudi also visited Yemen with Oman for peace of the ME. Both countries had dialogue on socio-political issues to be dealt for prosperity.

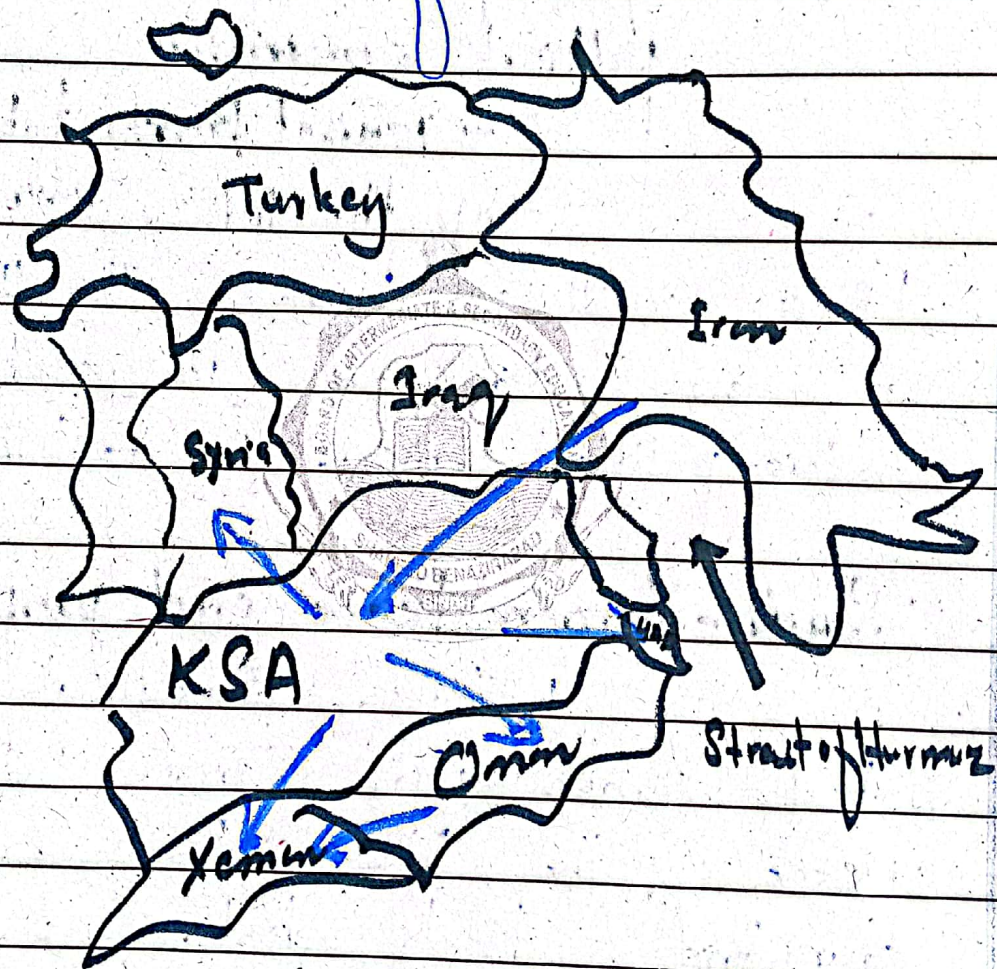
• About 9000 prisoners were released from both, Saudi



and Yemen."

(Stability of the ME,
BBC, 2023)

Therefore, Saudi-Yemen ties
also improved socio-political
concerns of the Middle East.



(Prosperity of the ME)
Figure 11.2

5. Socio-Political Implications on Palestine

Following are impli-



Impact on Pakistan

a) Energy Supply from Iran:
Successful refinisation leads to
Economic growth

Pakistan has an opportunity to buy gas from Iran. In fact, Pakistan has signed gas deal with Iran that was in economic pressure

'Pakistan will be escaped from the penalty of \$ billion 18.5'

(- Economic Survey, 2013)

Hence, Pakistan's political and social structure will be improved.

b) Industrial growth with KSA investment in oil refine project

Moreover, Pakistan will get investment from Saudi Arab for oil refine industry



Oil will be refined at
Gawadar port for improving
its social needs.

"About \$200 billion
will be earned
from Gawadar
port."

(- Petroleum Bureau
Statistics, 2023)

Hence, socio-political improvement
will reflect positively.

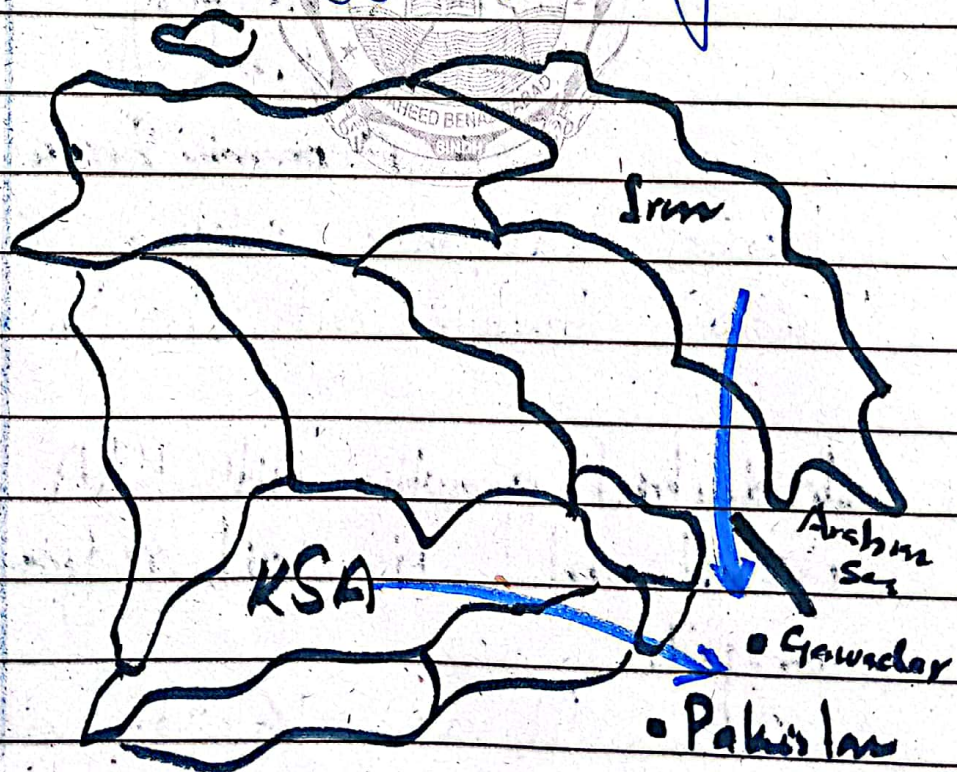


Figure #3

6-

Pakistan's foreign policy with Saudi-Iran relationships Pakistan is growing ties with its Islamic brothers. Hence, Pakistan has visited and is attempting to deal with Saudi-Iran for several projects. According to a report,

"KSA has provided allocation of about \$ 240 million for Mumand dam."

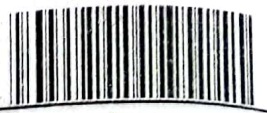
(- Al-Jazeera, 2023)

Hence, Pakistan needs to strengthen its relations with Saudi-Iran for socio-political and economic prosperity.

7-

Conclusion

"Saudi-Iran cordial relations are the symbol of victory."



(- Xi Jinping)

Saudi-Iran relations

have changed the map of the region. In fact, it has positive implications on the ME land on Pakistan. Hence, Pakistan should strengthen its relations with Saudi-Iran.

Q 6

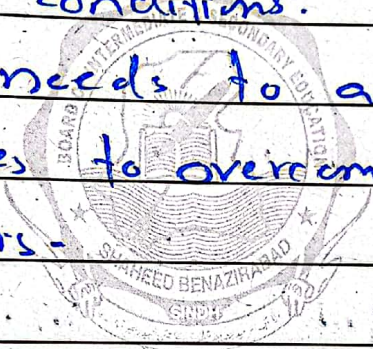
Answer 1-

Introduction

"Pakistan is a country of concern."

(- The USHR, 2023)

Pakistan has been facing crisis of floods and water scarcity. In fact, several factors are responsible for both conditions. Therefore, Pakistan needs to adopt certain policies to overcome these crisis.



2- Pakistan's recent floods 2022: an overview

"Pakistan lost its essence in floods of 2022."

(- Faisal Bari, 2023)

Pakistan, unfortunately has faced the worst flood of 2022.

In fact, Pakistan lost almost its structure in floods of 2022.

"About 33 million people were affected in floods of 2022."

(- Shehbaz Sharif, 2022)

Moreover, below is a chart of consequences of floods of 2022.

Consequences

people affected	33 million
IDPs	8 million
GDP loss	15 bn \$
Districts of floods	120
buildings	2,000
livestocks	13,650
deaths	5,100

(- Economic Survey, 2022)

Thus, Pakistan faces the
water crisis.



3. Water scarcity in Pakistan: an overview

'Pakistan is a water
scarce country.'

(- The World Bank, 2023)

Unfortunately, Pakistan is a
water scarce country. In fact,
Pakistan has scarcity of
water to develop its structure.

According to the economic
survey,

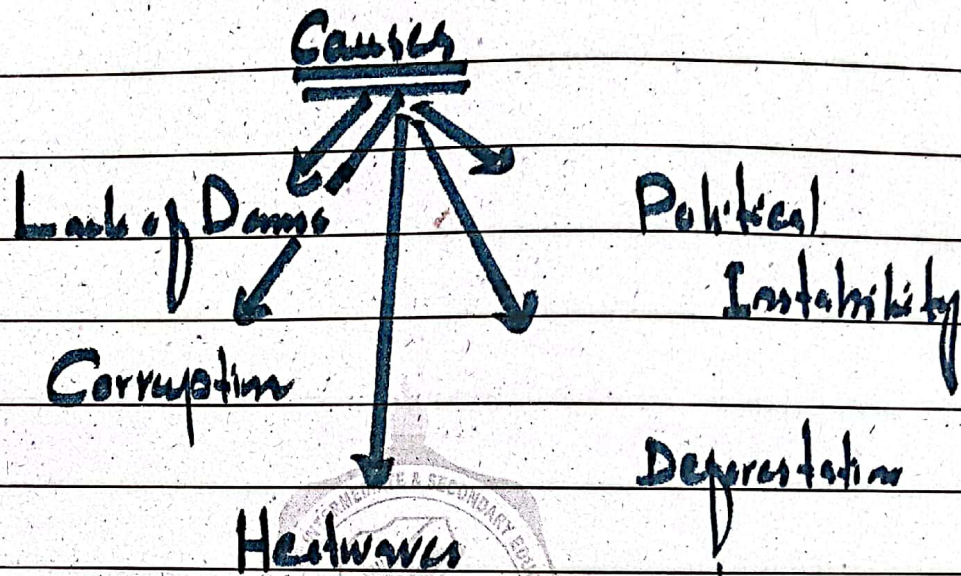
'Karachi alone needs
11 million gallon of
water.'

(Economic Survey, 2023)

Therefore, Pakistan is a water
scarce country.

4- Causes of floods and water

Scarcity in Pakistan
Following are
main causes:



a) Lack of Dams in Pakistan leads to massive floods and water scarcity.

Lack of dams leads to floods and water scarcity in Pakistan. In fact, Pakistan is deprived of major dams.

'Pakistan has not constructed a single major dam since its inception.'



(- The World Bank, 2023)

Thus, lack of dams is a cause of floods and water scarcity.

b) Long-prevailing political polarization is a cause of floods and water scarcity.

Unfortunately, Pakistan has been facing political instability since 1947. In fact, long-prevailing political instability leads to crisis including floods and water scarcity.

" In 1991, the Water

Appointment Accord between Sindh and Punjab is in force too.

due to deficiency of water for agriculture.

(- Moloch's health,

Pulse of water life, 2019)

Hence, political instability is also a cause of floods and



water scarcity

c) Rampant Corruption and kleptocracy
: the threat to Pakistan's
survival

Moreover, rampant corrup-
tion is also one of reasons.
Pakistan is continually revolving
in a deep cycle of (corruption)

"Corruption is a disease
and weakens the
roots of the country."

(-Nelson Mandela)

Hence, corruption is also leading
to floods and water scarcity
problems.

d) Rising heatwaves leads to water
scarcity and floods in
Pakistan

Further, rising heatw-
aves is also a cause of
floods and water scarcity.



Pakistan is the worst affected by rising heatwaves. According to a recent report,

"Pakistan is the fourth most affected country of heatwaves." (UNESCO-2023)

Therefore, heatwaves also presents crisis of water scarcity and floods.

e) Massive Deforestation, the reason behind floods and water scarcity.

Furthermore, massive deforestation is also a major cause of crisis. Pakistan has the worst deforestation rate in recent years.

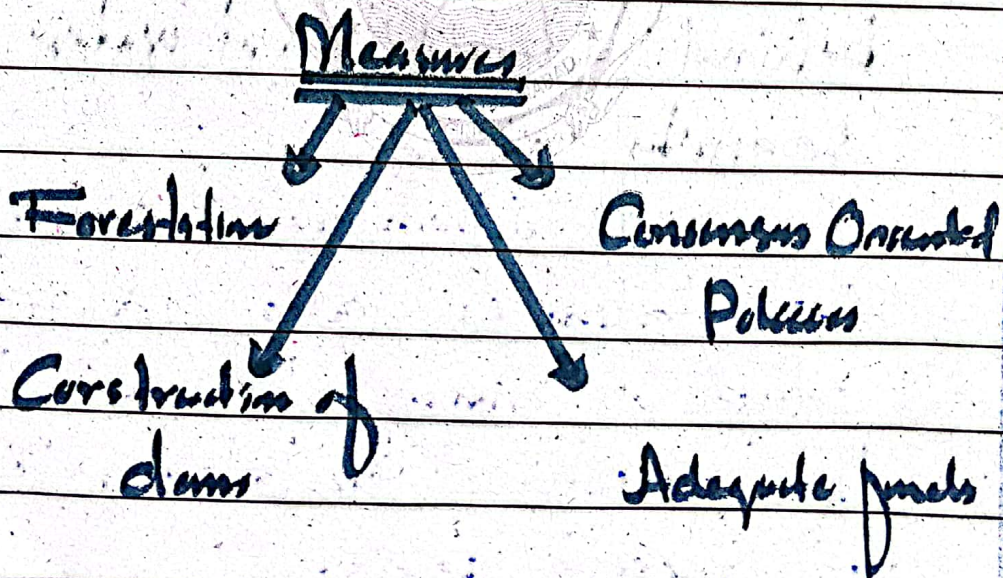
'About 3.5 pc of forests is cut in the last few decades.'



(- Pakistan Bureau of Statistics ~~is~~)
Hence, desertification is also a cause of floods and water scarcity in Pakistan.

5. Strategies be adopted by Pakistan to overcome floods and water scarcity crisis.

Following measures be adopted:



a) Focus on forestation

Pakistan should focus on forestation in fact.

Deforestation will lead to overcome water scarcity and flood crisis.

"Pakistan has promised a project of billion tree plantation."

(Farid Bari, green Pakistan, 2022)

Hence, Pakistan needs to focus on forestation to overcome these crisis.

b) Construction of dams; the hydro Pakistan.

Moreover, Pakistan should also focus on construction of dams. In fact, dams are sources of water storage during floods and to overcome water deficiency.

"Pakistan is going to construct Diamer Baitan Dam, having

capacity of 18 tonnes
(million) of water."

(- Federal Commission,
2022)

Hence, Pakistan should focus
on construction of dams.

c) Consensus Oriented Policies:
political stability

Moreover, Pakistan should
advocate consensus oriented policies
to overcome crisis of flood,
and water scarcity. In fact,
unity and coordination of
leaders will frame better
policies.

"The Council of Common Interest
(CCI) has allocated
\$.332 million to
overcome flood
and water crisis."

(- Federal Commission, 2022)

Hence, consensus oriented policies will reduce crisis of water and floods.

d) Allocate adequate funds for reducing impacts of floods and water crisis.

Pakistan needs to collect, allocate funds for overcoming of crisis. Pakistan needs to seek help from its friend countries, too.

According to a report,

USA has allocated about \$10 billion for Pakistan to meet

crisis.

(- Al-Jazeera, 2023)

Therefore, Pakistan needs adequate funds to overcome floods and water crisis.

6- Conclusion

• Pakistan has potential

to overcome crisis"

(The World Bank, 2023)

Pakistan is become home of crisis of water and floods. Several factors prevail floods and water scarcity in Pakistan. Therefore Pakistan needs to implement certain policies to overcome crisis of floods and water scarcity.



Q7

Answer.

Introduction

"Indo-US partnership is vital to China's presence."

(Xi Jinping)

US-India's growing strategic partnership is against China's presence. In fact, several features of US-India strategic partnership have also negative impacts on Pakistan. Therefore, Pakistan needs to adopt "certain steps" to overcome US-India partnership negative smoke.

2- Indo-US Strategic Partnership - beyond QUAD

"India is an important ally of US foreign policy."
(Trump)

Indo-US strategic partnership

ip beyond QUAD is all about China. In fact, the US wants to curtail growing influence of China in the world.

" A deal of \$ 102.34 million is signed between the US and India.

(- The US Secretary, 2022)

Hence, Indo-US partnership is to curtail China's influence.

3. QUAD - US - Indo - Strategic Partnership

Following are few policies and deals under QUAD:

- a) Indo-US Defence Deals: the immense threat to the region
Indo-US growing defence cooperation is a threat to region. In fact, India has signed huge deals with the

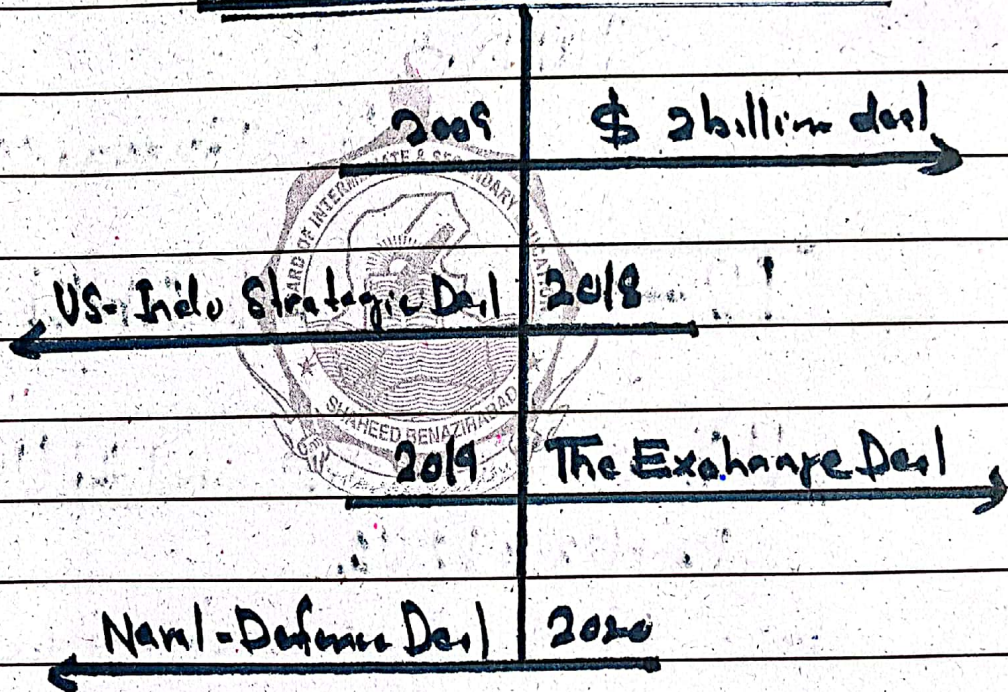
US.

Recently, a deal of \$3 billion is signed between India and the US.

(- CNN; QUAD and India, 2022)

Moreover,

US-India Deals since 2009



(CNN - 2022)

Therefore, India and US has increased their partnership.

b) I2U2 QUAD: The West Asian Quad



Moreover, I2U2 Quad
is increased in Asia. To curb
containment of China as pointed
by the US.

I2U2 = India - Israel

and

the UAE - the US

has strengthened.

Quad =

(- A + Japan, 2019)

I2 → India and Israel

U2 → the UAE and the US

$I2 + U2 = I2U2$

Hence, Quad is strengthened
to curtail China.

c) Quad Summit 2022: Tokyo
platform of G20 meeting

Furthermore, in 2022,
virtual summit of Quad was



held in Japan. The focus of QUAD was to keep check on China.

"2022 Summit of Quad has opened its

doors

(- The Bureau of China, 2022)

Hence, QUAD is strengthened to decrease growing influence of China.

4- Negative Implications of US-Indo partnership on Pakistan

Following are implications:

a) The Security threat for Pakistan
US-Indo strategic partnership will lead to India's more powerful. Consequently, it will impact security of Pakistan.

US provided nuclear material to India



in 2005."

(Nuclear proliferation,
Faisal Bag 2012)

Hence, India's growing strength
will bring security threat to
Pakistan.

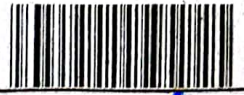
b) Threat to global trade in
the region pathway

Moreover, India's
growing influence in the Arabian
Sea will impact trade of
Pakistan. Pakistan will be
unable to do secure and free
trade.

'About 95% of Pakistan's
trade is done
through Arabia Sea.'

(Pakistan Bureau of
Statistic, 2012)

Hence, Pakistan will face
its trade issue, too.



c) Nuclear Imbalance in the region: rivalry between India and Pakistan

Further more, Pakistan will be unable to curtail India's growing strength of nuclear power. In fact, it will compel Pakistan to put stop for nuclearity.

"If war will be between India and Pakistan, it will be a nuclear war."

(- Barack Obama)

Hence, Pakistan will also have a threat of nuclear imbalance in the region.

5- Suggestive Measures for Pakistan to deal with ongoing implications

Following are



measures:

a) Increase its defence deals with China.

Pakistan needs to increase its defence deals with China. In order to deal with India's influence, Pakistan should increase its budget for defence deals.

For FY 2023-2024, Pakistan has allocated \$ 1.8 billion for its defence as compared to \$ 1.5 billion in 2022-2023.

(- Economic Survey, 2023)

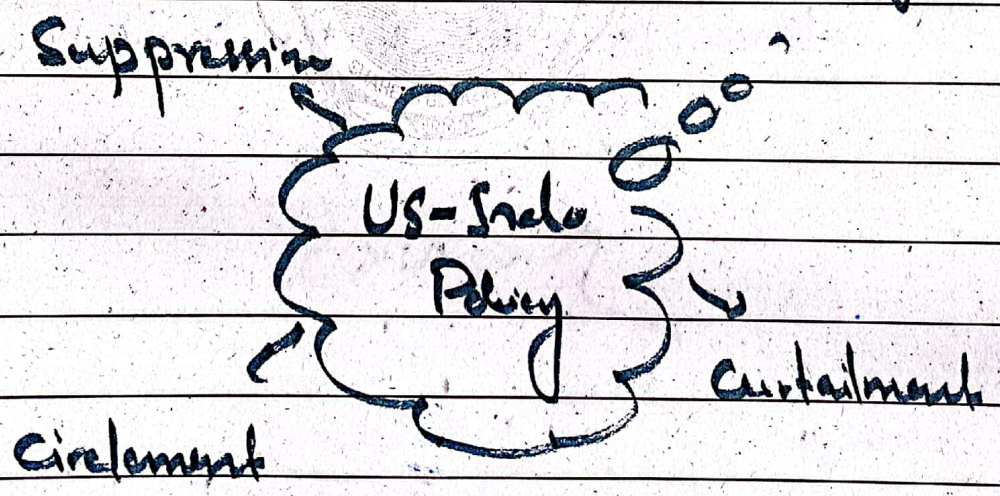
Therefore, Pakistan needs to increase its defence deals.

b) Increase cooperation with China to curtail growing influence of US. Also partnership.



Palestine needs to cooperate with China for its security. In fact, US-Israel partnership is a challenge to both.

• China is observing suppression, curtailment, and encirclement of the US. (Xi Jinping)



Therefore, Palestine needs to solve the issue with the cooperation of China.

c) Balance of the relations: Foreign

Policy of Pakistan

Moreover, Pakistan needs to keep balance with India.

In fact, 'balance of reaction' in case of turbulence is a concern

c) Foreign policy of Pakistan

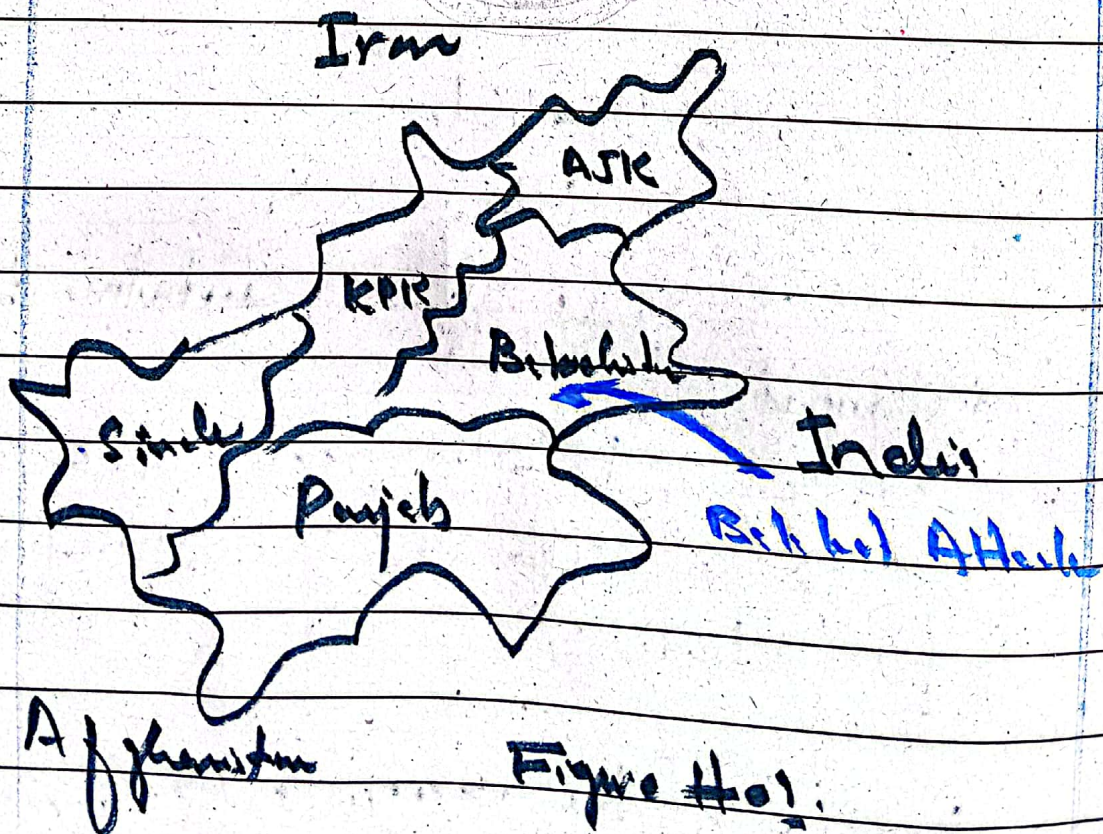
In 2022, Pakistan did

'Swift Retort' Operation to deter India.

- Palwans Attack,

(Faisal Bari, 2022)

Therefore, Pakistan should maintain balance reaction with India.



6-

Conclusion

" US-Indo Partnership
is a threat
to China."

(- Al-Jazeera, 2022)

US-Indo Partnership is
a threat to China. In fact,
it also has certain negative
implications on Pakistan, too.
Therefore, Pakistan should follow
certain policies to overcome
insane issue.



Q5-

Answer.

Introduction

"The US must end
its peace holidays."

(- The US Secretary, 2022)

Russia-Ukraine war
is as a threat to rise of
the West. Resultantly, the
war has threat to the
West monopoly. However, the
West world has criticized
Russian Policy.

2- Russia is back: an Overview

"Russia will soon
take its position
back."

(- Vladimir Putin)

Growing influence of
Russia is leading to Russian
sphere of influence. In fact,
Vladimir's interest in Russia

Policy is a threat to monopoly of the West.

"The US put resolutions in the UNGA against Russian aggressive policy."

(Tel NATO Secretary, 2012)

But, Russia is more independent leading to "Back of Russian hegemony." Hence, Russia is back.

3- Revival of Russia: the threat to monopoly of the West

After the fall of the USSR, Russia was broken into 15 parts. But, since the beginning of the 21st century, revival of Russia took place.

"Then end of the West monopoly."

(- Ali Jazaira)

Therefore, Russia is possessing



the threat to the West
global order.

4- Russian Attack on Ukraine - 2022

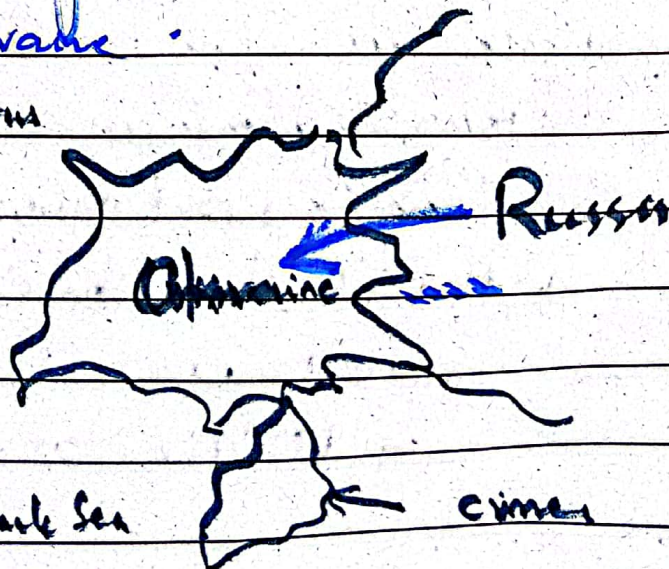
Russia attacked on the
Ukraine in 2022. In fact,
influence of NATO pressurized
Russia to have some steps
against NATO influence into
Russian sphere of influence.

'Russia did not attack
Russia was made
to attack.'

(- Vladimir Putin 2022)

Therefore, Russia attacked the
Ukraine.

Belarus



Black Sea

Crimea



5- Russian-Ukraine War: the decline of the West lead global order

Russia's war on Ukraine lead to the West in confusion. Following are few evidences:

a) Russian veto power in the UNGA: the threat to the US monopoly

The US brought resolutions in the UNGA against aggression of Russia. But, Russian veto power declared it null and void.

In 2022, the UNGA passed resolutions against Russian attack on Ukraine, but Russia repealed it with its veto power.

(- UNGA, 2022)



Hence, Russia has power to decrease the West global order.

b) Suspension of the Strategic Treaty
"New Start Treaty"

Moreover, Russia has declared its suspension from 'New Start' treaty. In fact, the treaty was signed between the US and Russia for the peace of the Ukraine.

'The growing interference of the US in Russian base of defence made

Russia to suspend the 'New Start' Treaty."

(- Vladimir Putin, 2022)

Hence, Russia suspended treaty and left the West alone.

c) Fear back in the NATO
Further fear is

back in NATO. The NATO members have reached a consensus incl. increasing budget for NATO.

"The West must increase its budget for NATO."

(The US Secretary, 2022)

Hence, power is back to the West led global order.

6- Criticism on Russian policy
 'Russian aggression will put the world in danger.'

(The NATO Secretary, 2023)

Russia is strongly criticized by the West. In Feb, Russian Attack on the Ukraine incl. suspension of treaty has put the West in a 'dungle'. Resultantly, Russia



is criticized by the West.

" Russian policy is unprovokable and threat to peace."
(- the US Secretary of Defense, 2013)

Conclusion

" The Russian Policy is become an obstacle in the West global order."
(- Al. Jazeeri, 2013)

Russian attack on the Ukraine put Russia in a multipolar world. But, this is a threat to the West global world. Hence, the West has criticized Russia on its policies. Therefore, Russia is become the threat to the West global world order.