



Q3

Answer

Introduction

"Techniques of wars are reshaped from traditional to non-traditional methods."

(- Faiz Bari, Revival of TTP, 2023)

Pakistan has been facing traditional and non-traditional threats. In fact, Pakistan has adopted effective National Security Policy (NSP) with these concerns. However, Pakistan needs to revise it. It can be taken some new measures to combat posing threats.

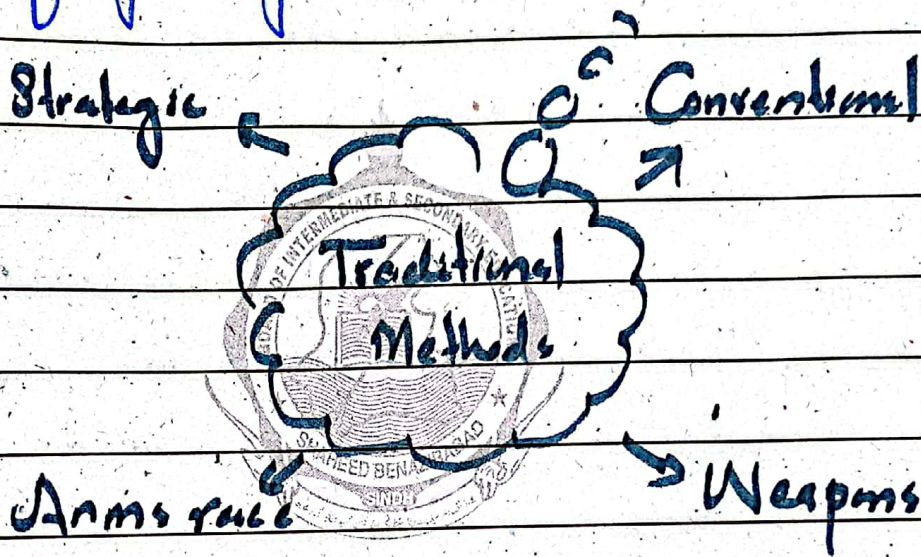
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What are traditional security threats?

"Traditional security threats leads to physical injury."

(-Faisal Bari, 2022)

Traditional security threats are more often conventional threats. In fact, traditional security threats lead to arms conflict and race. Therefore, traditional wars are fought by weapons.



3- What are non-traditional security threats?

"Non-traditional security threats are new, technical methods

of injury."

(Faisal Bari, 2022)

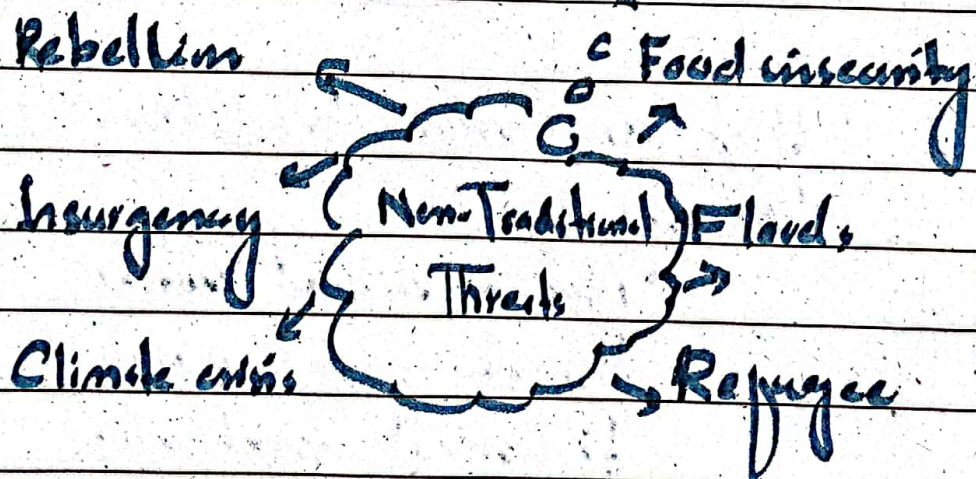
Non-traditional security threats are wide spread.

In fact, non-traditional security threats are led by rebellion, insurgency, climate crisis, food insecurity and so on.

"Wars of the 21st century will be fought by silence."

(- Al Jazeera, 2021)

Therefore, non-traditional security threats are wide spread.



4- A brief overview of threats of wars in historical perspective



of Pakistan

"Pakistan is always remain a center of wars."

(- CNN, 2020)

Pakistan, unfortunately is always played by foreign wars. In fact, due to its geographic position, Pakistan has provided its support for the global role.

"Pakistan remained an important ally of the US in the 20 years of 'War on Terror'."

(- Malochukhadii, 2022)

Hence, Pakistan is always affected by wars.

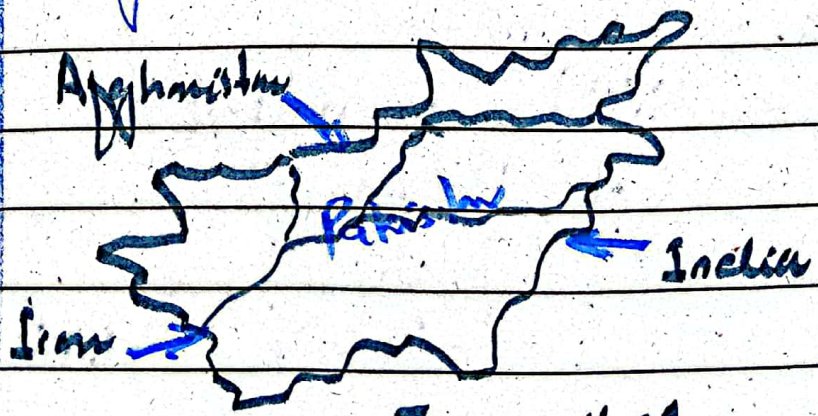


Figure H 01



5- The National Action Plan:
in context of traditional and
non-traditional threats:

"Pakistan promulgated its
effective NAP II in 2014
and was in process
in 2021.22

(- Babakhal, 2023)

Pakistan has taken its
own plan to deal with threats
as below:

a) No space will be provided to
militias in Pakistan

Pakistan will not provide
any space to radicals. In fact,
strict actions were be taken
against militants.

"Militias are not part
of Pakistan's
level."

(- Article : 3, NAP II)

Hence, there is no space for militants in Pakistan.

b) Banned proscribed agencies in Pakistan

Further, Pakistan has banned several radical agencies.

In fact, threats of proscribed agencies are growing.

"Any proscribed agency is a threat to survival of Pakistan."

(Article: 7, NAPD)

Hence, proscribed agencies are banned.

c) Media will not encourage radicals.

Furthermore, media will not provide coverage to militants. In fact, coverage will encourage radicals.

"Coverage is oxygen for radicals."



(Babalshel, 2023)

Thus, media will not glorify radicals.

d) Special standard of FATA is legal.

Moreover, FATA is legally reshaped in Pakistan. As FATA is remained place of terrorist attacks. Hence, Pakistan has provided special status to Pakistan as

In accordance with 25th amendment, FATA is considered as a special status.

(Article 12, NAPIT)

Therefore, FATA is legally reshaped.

6- Suggestive measures to revise

the FP of Pakistan with respect to traditional and non-traditional security concerns.

Following are measures

a) Use soft approaches to act against threats.

Pakistan needs to adopt its soft methods to deal posing threats. In fact, hard approaches encourage radicalism further.

• Pakistan needs to play intelligence based operations.

(— Majeed Khatib, 2023)

Therefore, Pakistan should adopt soft strategies.

b) De-radicalization and re-integration policy

Moreover, Pakistan needs to follow de-radicalization



and reintegration policy. In fact, Pakistan should focus on how to de-radicalize and give opportunities of integration.

"The job of government is not to regularize, but play a regulatory role."

(- Hina Saif, 2022)

Therefore, Pakistan should follow de-radicalization and integration policy.

c) Enhance focus on the national integration

Moreover, Pakistan needs to enhance national integration. Sometimes, ethnicity also leads to threats.

"National integration is a treatment of emergency."

(- Saïm bin Saïd)



Therefore, Pakistan should focus on national unity.

7-

Conclusion:

"Traditional and non-traditional threats are

threats to prosperity.

(- Saqib, 2023)

Pakistan has been facing threats of traditional and non-traditional concerns. In fact, Pakistan has increased its concern with respect to these threats.

However, Pakistan needs to revise its foreign policy for further betterment.



Q 4

Answer:-

Introduction

"Over population leads to crisis of the state."

(- The United Nations, 2022)

Overpopulation is become a serious concern in today's world. Unfortunately, Pakistan is become home of over-population. Therefore, some strategies be adopted to overcome population bomb for peaceful environment.

2. Overpopulation and environmental issues: brothers in the same path

"Population bomb is the root cause of environmental threats."

(- The World Air Quality Report, 2023)

Overpopulation and environmental problems like brothers of the same path. In fact, overpopulation is driver of environmental issues.

"Growing population of the world will be danger for the future."

(The World Bank, 2022)

Therefore, overpopulation make environment hazardous.

3- How overpopulation leads to environmental issues?

Following are causes of environmental issue with respect to overpopulation:

1) Unsustainable and rapid urbanization
The world is growing towards urbanization. In fact,



half of the world is shifted
in urbanization.

'About 62% of population
is supporting urbanization.'
(- The World Bank, 2013)

Therefore, this unsustainable
urbanization will promote environ-
mental problems.

b) Increasing population and industria-
lization

Moreover, increasing populati-
on is leading to industrialization.
This industrialization, as a
result leads to smoke in
clean environment.

'China is becoming
major emitter of
carbons in
environment.''

(- The World Air Quality
Report, 2012)

Therefore, rapid industrialization

is also a cause of environmental problems.

c) Overpopulation leads to Deforestation across the world

Further, overpopulation of the world prevails deforestation due to their increasing needs. In fact, the world is become home of deforestation that leads to environmental issues.

According to a report, 'Palau has lost about 3.5% of its forests since last few years.'
(- Threat to survival, World Bank, 2020)

Therefore, population leads to deforestation and environmental issues are growing.

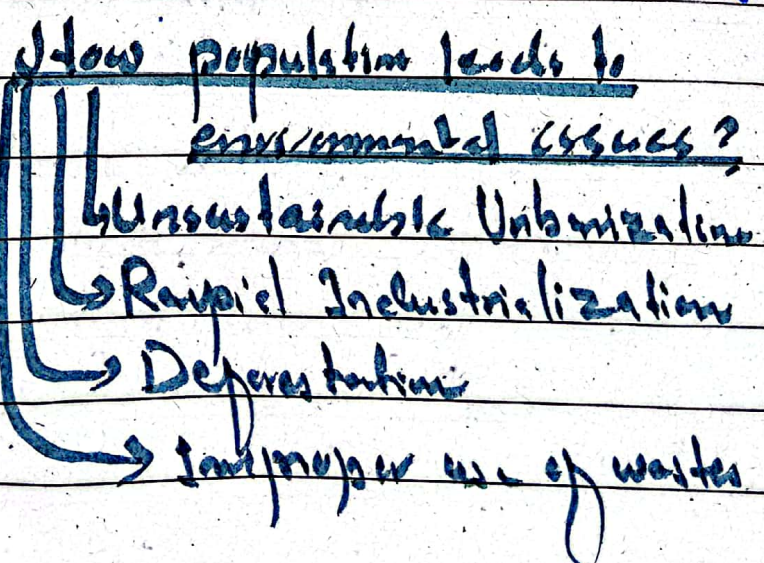


d) Wastage and burning leads to bad air quality. Moreover, growing population has increasing problems of wastage use. In fact, the waste is burned in an open air due to unawareness.

Lahore is ranked
 of the 15th most
 populated city of
 Pakistan.

(- The World Air Quality
 Report, 2019)

Therefore, unawareness in proper use of waste by population leads to bad air quality.



DINLEED DENAZIKABAD



4- Negative implications of over-population

Following are negative implications:

a) Health hazardous: plethora of diseases

Overpopulation leads to environmental issues and hence, exposure of diseases. In fact, overpopulation mobility has prevailed health diseases.

'About more than 60,000 people are facing 'Asthma' in Pakistan.'

(The UNICEF, 2020)

Therefore, health hazardous are prevailed by overpopulation.

b) Humanitarian loss: a common problem due to air quality



Further, bad air quality has prevailed human deaths.

Recently, the humanitarian loss is recorded.

"About 2,35,000 people died due to bad air since 2019 in Pakistan."

(Environmental threat Faisal Bari, 2023)

Hence, overpopulation poses threat to human lives.

e) Make labour force difficult

Moreover, overpopulation crisis make labour force difficult. In fact, overpopulation increases heart waves.

"There would be totally difficult to do labour outside in Karachi."

(Air Quality Standard)



(- Samir H. Khan, 2013)

Hence, overpopulation will impact labour force.

5- Suggestive measures to overcome growing population.

'If you control the population, you can control almost anything.'

Following are measures to control population:

a) Frame and implement family planning policy

Pakistan needs to frame an effective 'family planning' policy. Not only this, but Pakistan also ensure implementation of policy.

• By controlling population, Pakistan can almost control 60% of its



BOP current issue.

(The World Bank, 2022)

Hence, Pakistan should follow 'family planning' policy.

b) Enhance education to increase awareness with regard to overpopulation.

Further, Pakistan has a good option to enhance education. In fact, Pakistan needs to include projects of controlling overpopulation in educational institutions.

"Education leads to
embed crisis of
threats."

(- Hina Saleem)

Therefore, Pakistan needs to enhance its education.

c) Increase social awareness through mass media.

Moreover, mass media



is a platform to increase social awareness regarding population. Pakistan should improve its information tools to control growing population.

Media is a changer of minds of the youth.
(- Zubairul Mustafa)

Therefore, Pakistan needs to improve mass awareness.

6. Conclusion

Population is a disease that weakens roots of the state.

(- Al. Jazayeri, 2020)

Population is become a serious concern in today's world. In fact, over population leads to environmental problems including Pakistan. Therefore, Pakistan needs to overcome growing

Population in order to overcome other crisis.

Q.5

Answer:- Introduction

"Economic crisis leads to several long affected crisis for the survival of the state."

(Economic Survey 2020)

Pakistan is experiencing the worst economic crisis. In fact, several reflective factors including political instability and structural faults are responsible for economic crisis. Consequently, Pakistan faces the worst implications. Therefore, some recommendations must be followed to overcome economic crisis.

2- Economic Crisis of Pakistan:
An Overview

"Pakistan is caught
in a vicious sphere of
economic crisis."

(Ishrat Husain)

Pakistan is challenged by
its economic crisis. In fact,
Pakistan's economy is going
down day by day.

"The expected GDP

of Pakistan in

FY 2023-24 would

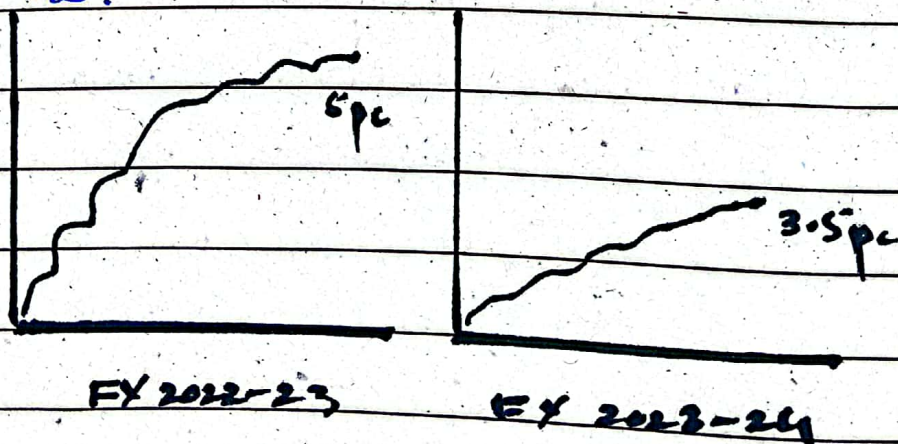
be 3.5pc as compared

to the GDP of FY

2022-23, 6pc."

(-Economic Survey, 2022)

Moreover, diagram represents
as:



Hence, Pakistan is caught in bad economic crisis.

3- Severe economic challenges in reflection of certain following challenges:

Following are challenges to economy of Pakistan:

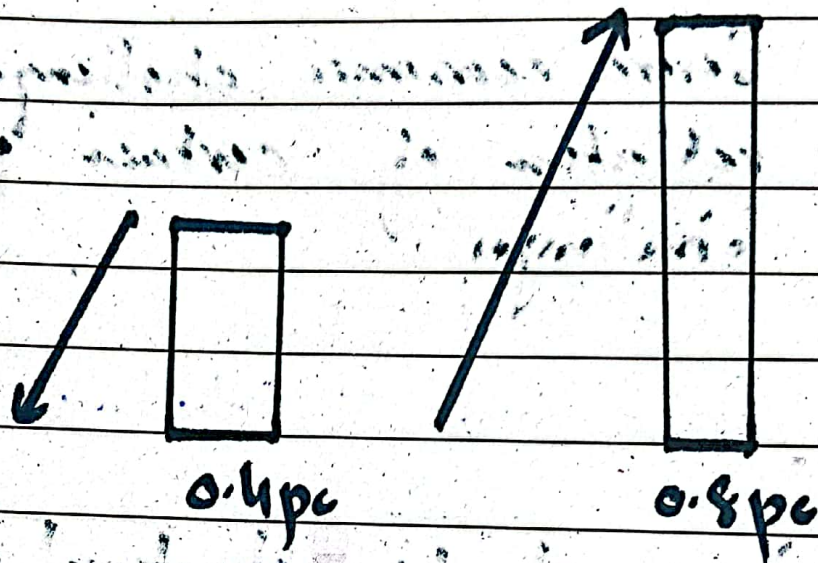
a) Long-standing structural weakness

Pakistan's economy is prevailed due to long-standing weakness. In fact, Pakistan is unable to meet deficit every year. According to a recent report,

Pakistan's tax decreased by 0.4pc of 0.8pc. (- Poor tax collection, Fiscal Bri, 2023)

Therefore, Pakistan's economic crisis are also prevailed by

Structural weaknesses.



(Par tax collection, economic survey, 2023)

Hence, Pakistan has structural flaws.

b) low-confidence: an obstacle in economy

Further, Pakistan has very low confidence in its economic concern. Pakistan is caught in a circular debt trap and has further lost its trust.

"As per IMF condition,
Pakistan required trust
of its friend countries
for financial support.
(- IMF bailout pkg,
Faissal Bari, 2023)

Therefore, Pakistan has low confidence
in its economic policies.

c) Protracted policy of economic
crisis of Pakistan

Moreover, Pakistan has
adopted protracted policies to
deal economic crisis. In fact,
economic crisis are undressed
due to loopholes in policies.

'Pakistan adopt income
support policies with
in respect to pay, rather
to give employment.'
(- Economic Crisis, 2023)

Therefore, Pakistan's protracted



Policies are also obstacles in economy.

d) Massive political uncertainty: the threat to economy

Political uncertainty leads to economic crisis. Very unfortunately, Pakistan has been facing very prevailing political instability.

Political uncertainty is a disease that weakens the roots of the system.

(- Toqeer Hussain, 2019)

Therefore, Pakistan's economy is challenged by political uncertainty.

4- Implications of weak economic growth.

Following are implications of weak economic growth:

9) Surge in unemployment across Pakistan

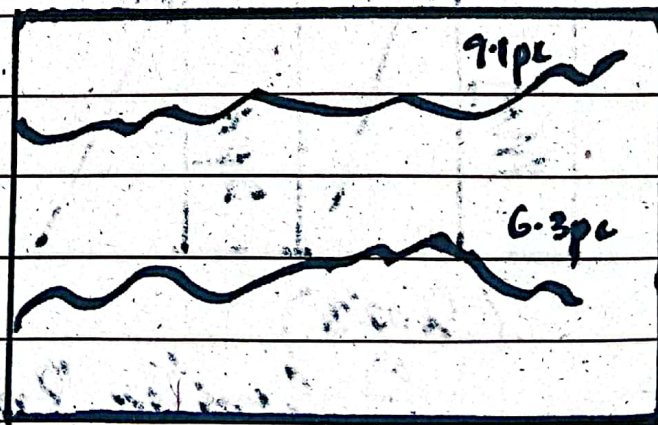
Unemployment is a big problem today in Pakistan. Almost youth are deprived of employment.

"About 2 million people lost their jobs in 2022.

revised unemployment from 6.3 pc to 9.1 pc."

(Unemployment and its discontent, Saqib, 2022)

As below,



Unemployment in Pakistan,
(Economic Survey, 2022)



Therefore, unemployment is a problem today.

b) Skyrocketing inflation in Pakistan

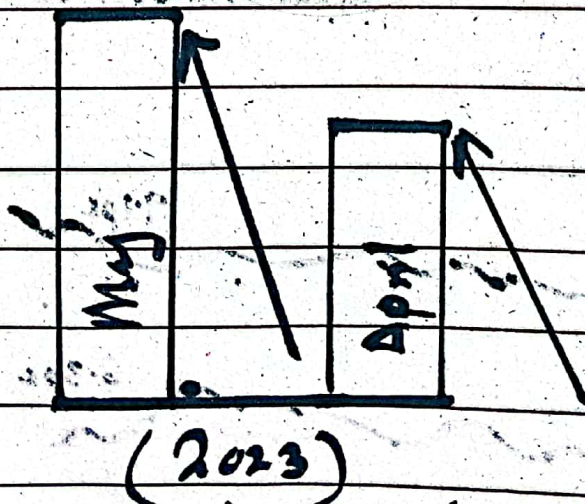
Moreover, Pakistan is facing peak of inflation. In fact, inflation is reached at peak.

1. About 35.5% of inflation is recorded

May, 2023.

(- Sensitive Price Index, 2023)

According to chart below



(2023)

(- Sensitive Price Index

(inflation, 2023)

At every Pakistan is reached



at peak of inflation.

c) Trade deficit: threat to economy

"Pakistan's economy is melting down due to huge trade deficit"

(- Economic Crisis, 2022)

(- Economic Crisis, 2022)

Unfortunately, economic crisis

have prevailed trade deficit.

Pakistan is become import-base economy

"In FY 2022, the export was recorded only

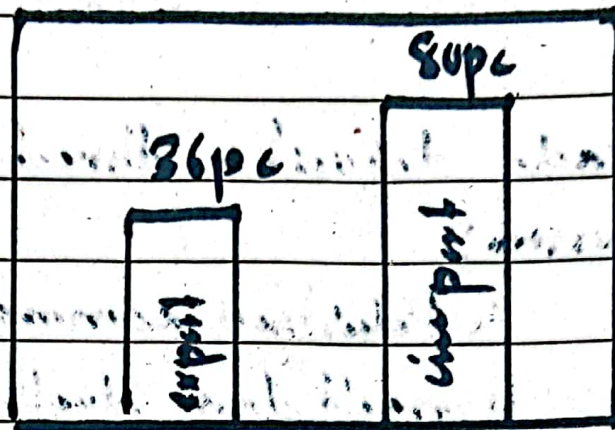
36 pc, while import

was of 80 pc."

(Pakistan Bureau of Statistics, 2022)

Thus, Pakistan is badly in trade vicious.

As per below diagram nation:



(Trade deficit)

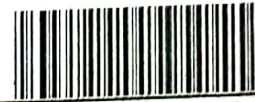
(- Pakistan Business Statistics, 2012)

Therefore Pakistan is facing crisis of trade as well

5. Suggestive measures to overcome economic crisis

Following are measures:

1) To acquire more loan
Pakistan needs to ask its friend countries to acquire loan for improving its economy. In fact, Pakistan can take loan



from China, Iran, KSA etc.

• About 15 to 30 bn \$
require Pakistan
to improve its
economy.

(Economic Survey
2022)

Therefore, Pakistan should ask
for loans.

b) To improve its agriculture
sector

Pakistan needs to
improve its economy by its
agriculture. In fact, Pakistan
is an agrarian economy.

"Pakistan can increase

its GDP by 24pc

by its agriculture"

(- Irrigation Department
/ 2022)

Therefore, Pakistan needs to
reform its agriculture.



c) Reformation of energy sector
 Pakistan should also focus on its energy sector. About half of its trade loss is due to imported energy.

About 60% of energy is produced from imported hydrocarbons.
 (- Pakistan Bureau

of Statistics, 2022)

Hence, Pakistan should reform its energy sector.

6- Conclusion

"Sustainability of the state rely on

economic stability."

(- The World Bank, 2018)

Pakistan has been facing challenges to its economy.

Several factors are pushing economic crisis in Pakistan.

Therefore, Pakistan needs to adopt certain policies to curtail economic crisis for its future stability.

Q7

Answer Introduction

"Terrorism leads to
in security
in the world."

(- Trump Administration)

Pakistan has been facing severe extremism since the past years. In fact, several factors are behind recent wave of terrorism. Therefore, Pakistan should adopt some measures to curtail waves of terrorism.

2 - A deadly phase of extremism in Pakistan: an overview
Pakistan is the worst affected by



extremism and terrorism" (Faisal Bari)

Pakistan has faced the worst attack of terrorism in its history. In fact, it was a huge loss of lives in Pakistan.

" Terrorist attack on
APS, in 2014 took
several innocent
lives."

(- Threat of viscosity,
Saim Waqar, 2020)

Therefore, Pakistan has a great evidence of terrorist attack in its land.

3- Causes of recent wave of terrorism in Pakistan

Following are main causes:

a) Taliban government in power:

Encouragement of terrorism

After coming in power, Taliban government put an essence to terrorists. In fact, the Taliban government released terrorists.

- About 7,000 prisoners were released in Taliban government, among which 1200 were terrorists.

(Al-Jazeera, 2023)

Hence, Taliban government encouraged terrorism.

b) TTA and TTP is same ideology

of war

Moreover TTA and TTP have same ideology of war. Both believe in Jihadism on the name of terrorism.

• TTP and TTA has further encouraged



jihadism."

(-Hussain Saleem, 2022)

Therefore, ideology of TTP has promoted waves of terrorism.

c) TTP has found safe haven in Afghanistan.

Further, TTP has found safe haven in Afghanistan.

In fact, Afghan land is used by TTP for attack on Pakistan.

"Paktiya and Paktiklas are becoming havens of terrorism."

(-M. Amir, 2023)

Hence, TTP is encouraged by its safe position.

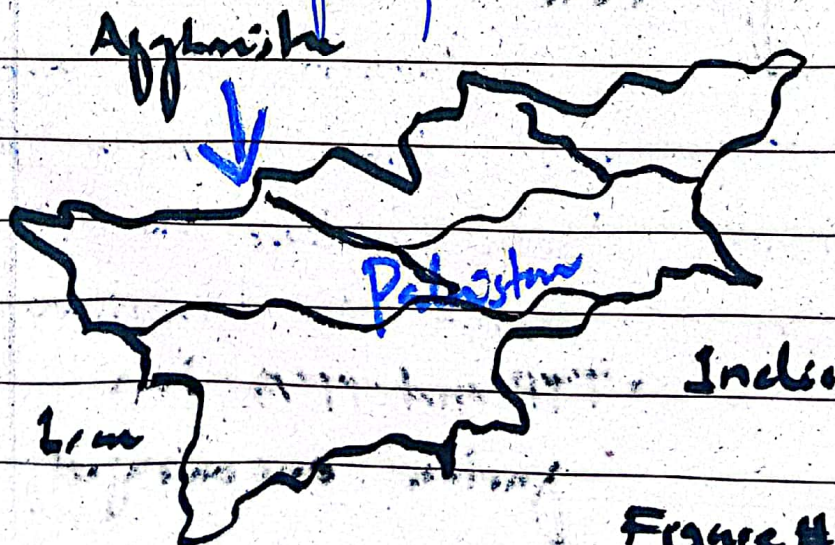


Figure #01



Hence TTP has found safe havens for attacks.

4- Recent Revival of terrorism waves in Pakistan

Pakistan is facing recent rise of terrorism. In fact, several attacks are done on civilians.

"About 42 attacks were done in KPK and Balochistan that took almost 58 lives."

(Umer Mehmood, 2023)

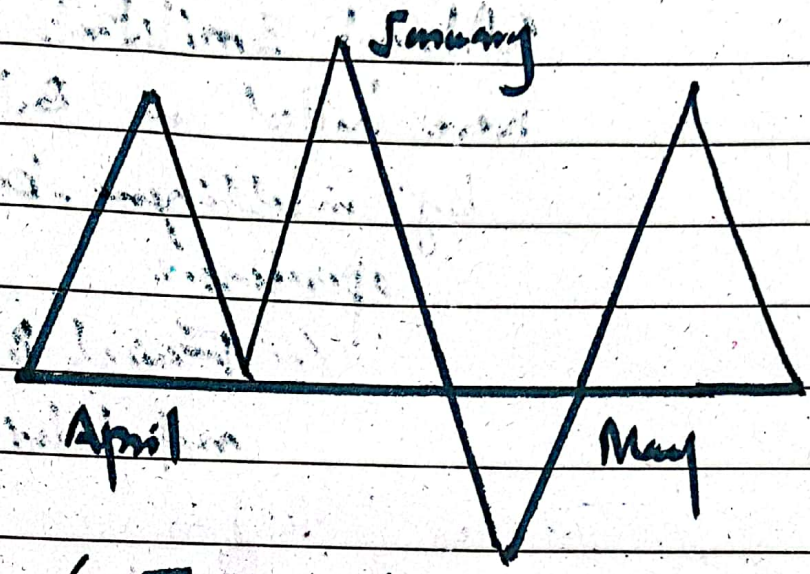
Not only this, but also a record of attacks is noted:

"The deadliest attack was done in January 2023 that killed about 154 people and 279 injured."

- Revival of TTP,

(Santana Report, 2022)

As below:



(Terrorism Waves, 2023)

Hence, waves of terrorism are increased in Pakistan.

5- Suggestive measures to curtail waves of terrorism

Following are suggestive measures:

- 1) To lead intelligence based operations Pakistan should follow intelligence based operations. In fact, intelligence based operations are



Smart methods to reduce terrorism risk.

"About 3 militants were killed in Balochistan by intelligence-based operations."

(- Farid Bari, *terrorism and Pakistan, 2012*)

Therefore, Pakistan needs to follow intelligence operations.

b) Table of negotiation with Taliban government

Moreover, Pakistan should negotiate with Taliban government.

In fact, Pakistan is supporter

of Taliban regime; if it would not support, Taliban government will feel isolate in the region.

"Pakistan should pressure Taliban government with respect to Afghan land."



(M. Ammir, 2023)

Hence, Pakistan should initiate negotiation with Taliban government.

c) Increase training of Law Enforcement Agencies (LEAs)

Further, Pakistan needs to train LEAs to combat waves of terrorism. As LEAs are the worst affected by waves of terrorism today.

"About 34 militants were killed by LEAs in Baluchistan."

(Pakistan's National Security Standards, 2023)

Therefore, Pakistan trains its LEAs.

6- Conclusion

"Rise of terrorism is become a challenge to Pakistan"

(- Shabir Shariq)

Pakistan has been facing



resurgence of terrorism since past few years. Moreover, Taliban government become a cause of rise of terrorism. Therefore, Pakistan needs to adopt some policies to curtail waves of terrorism.

