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Political Science - 2

Date: _____

Question NO # 3

(a) write a short note on.
Guardian council of Iran.

I - Guardian Council

Whoever has a complaint concerning the work of the Assembly or the executive Power, or the Judicial Power can forward his complaint in writing to the Assembly. The assembly must investigate his complaint and give satisfactory reply.

I. Appointment of members

with a view of safeguard the Islamic ordinances and the constitution, in order to examine the compatibility of the legislation passed by the Islamic Consultative

Assembly with Islam, a council to be known as the Guardian Council is to be constituted with the following composition.

- ① Six 'adil fuqaha
- ② Six Jurists

2- Term

Members of the Guardian Council are elected to serve for a period of six years, but during the first term, after three years have passed, half of the members of each group will be changed by lot and new members will be elected in their place.

3. Role of Guardian Council

Islamic Consultative Assembly does not hold any legal

Status if there is no Guardian Council in existence, except for Purpose of approving the credentials of its members and the election of the six Jurists on the Guardian Council.

All legislation passed by the Islamic Consultative Assembly must be sent to the Guardian Council.

In cases where the Guardian Council deems to days inadequate for completing the process of review and delivering a definite opinion, it can request the Islamic Consultative Assembly to grant an extension of the time limit not exceeding 10 days.

The determination of compatibility of the legislation passed by Islamic Consultative Assembly.

The Guardian Council has the responsibility of supervising the election of Assembly.

(B)

Role of International Financial Institutions (IFIs) in Pakistan.

1- IFIS Role

International financial institutions play significant role in Pakistan's economy. b) Providing financial assistance, technical expertise, and policy advice to support its development goals. These institutions operate at global level and aim to promote economic growth, poverty reduction, and sustainable development in member countries like Pakistan.

Some prominent IFIs involved in Pakistan development are:

World Bank is playing vital role ^{providing} the financial aid during economic crisis.

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IMF Play Primary role in Pakistan is to Provide financial assistance during time of economic crisis and support macroeconomic stability.

ADB Asian development bank is focused on Promoting economic development and reducing poverty in Asia-Pacific region.

ISDB Islamic development bank focusing on Islamic finance, the ISDB Provide financial and technical assistance to member countries, including Pakistan.

Question No # 4

A strong Political system need a very strong Political economy or a Charismatic leader? Discuss

1. Introduction

There exists a strong relationship between the economy and Politics. An economically strong state has the resources and power to ensure a stable Political environment. It can also influence the domestic and foreign Policy decisions of other States as well.

2. Political Economy and its Significance

Political economy is a branch of social sciences that deals with the interrelationship between Politics and the Economy.

of states or institutions within the states.

Political economy is one of the key determinants of the decision making of a state. Policy choices of different states show a range of variations depending upon their economic capability.

3- Political system needs a strong Political Economy

(i) Strong Political Economy Ensure Peace

Economic development is key to achieving domestic peace.

China has been making robust progress in term of ~~robust~~ ~~progress~~ developing economy. Currently China is the world fastest growing economy. It is the world's largest manufacturing economy and exporter of goods.

(ii) Economic Growth Shows credibility

If the institutions of a state are credible, it increases the worth of that state in the international arena. It opens different opportunities ranging from trade incentives to investment options and enhancing cultural and educational exchange to promoting hard and soft ~~power~~ Power in other states.

(iii) Economic Growth Impact

The fast-paced economic growth of China has enabled it to increase its diplomatic value and undertake a global leadership role in international politics.

(iv) Economic Interests Shape Government Policies

Every state shapes its domestic and foreign policies based on its economic interests.

An economically strong state can pursue its domestic and foreign affairs without the interference of any outside power.

(v) Strong Political Economy

There exists a deep relationship between economic growth and political stability.

An unstable political environment decreases the pace of foreign investment and economic development.

(vi) China's BRI Projects and Future Prospects

China's BRI Projects.

China has launched a gigantic infrastructure project called the Belt and Road Initiative. Chinese President Xi Jinping launched this project in 2013.

4. CONCLUSION

IN a nutshell ,
Economy and Politics are
now interconnected term
as each influences the
other on a large
Scale . A strong Political
~~are now interconnected~~
~~term terms~~ as each
system can be established
by ensuring a strong
Political economy .

Question No # 7

write down the major determinant of the Foreign Policy of Pakistan. Was Pakistan able to save its national interests through these in 21st century? critically evaluate.

1 - Introduction

In recent times, the growth and development of nation-states and the need for increased communication among them have led to the creation and formulation of foreign policy. Foreign policy is a key tool in forming relations with the outside world in areas such as security, trade, commerce, culture and technology. The foreign policy of Pakistan is mainly guided by its national interest.

2. Major Determinants of Foreign Policy of Pakistan

The key objectives of the foreign Policy of Pakistan as laid down under Article 40 of the Constitution are Promoting Pakistan as a dynamic Progressive, and democratic Islamic State, consolidating Commercial and economic Cooperation with other States, Safeguarding the interests of the Pakistani diaspora abroad, Securing optimal Utilization of national resources for regional and international Cooperation.

(a) Geographic location

Pakistan is located at the crossroad of South Asia, central Asia

and the middle east
it shares borders with
two of the fastest-
growing economies in
the world (China and
India). It is also
an important transit
route for trade and
export in the region

- (b) Islamic Ideology
- (c) Historical and cultural ties
- (d) Security concerns
- (e) Public opinion
- (f) Economic interests