

NAME - Shoaib Khalil
LMS ID - 28296
Batch - 331

(NOA-MOCK) ^{محاكي}

(Current affairs)

Date: _____

Question NO # 2

critically evaluate the reasons and implications for the revival of militancy in Pakistan. Also give the possible recommendations for Islamabad to follow.

1- Introduction

The primary objective and constitutional mission of Pakistan army is to ensure of national security and unity of Pakistan by defending it against and from of external aggression or the threat of war.

Due to the current situation of Pakistan, people or once again looking towards the powerful military establishment to come to rescue of the country and save us.

The country and is facing an economic crunch and vacume of Democratic leadership.

2- Reason of military revival

(i) Vacume of democratic leadership

PML and PTI failed to led the the nation for constitutional and economic development. They lost its democratic ideals, had annual conventions but after independence in 9 years no convention. Due to vacume of democratic leadership there are more chance to overcome military in State.

(ii) Political issues

There are many Political issues in Pakistan between Political

Parties. They are fighting each others so there are many chances to @ Arm'd solve issues.

(iii) External threats and internal threats

Now Pakistan is facing many external threats and internal threats like Kashmir issue, growing extremism, greater Pakhtunkwa and increasing influence of USA. The Primary objective of Arm'd is ensure security.

(iv) Terrorism

with the passage of time Terrorism is increasing in Pakistan. Due to various reasons. Recentl' Attack on sira' ul haq

So there are many chances to come army to fight against terrorism.

(v) Judicial activism

Judicial activism means Judges interpret their own personal opinions prevail our ~~legisl~~ legitimacy that said to be exercising Judicial activism. So there are more chances to come military to stop Judicial Activism. 1954 molvi Tamiz case has been the best example of Judicial activism.

(vi) Disasters

During disasters Army played vital role then other forces and Administrative not doing good job. That's why these

are more chances to
come army role in
Pakistan-

(vii) Weak Institution

Other major
cause of military revival
in Pakistan is weak
institution system in
Pakistan. Because Army
is the last hope
for strengthening institutions.

3 - Implications

(i) Political Stability

Political Stability
is the major need
to improve the system
of Pakistan. Our country
can make progress with
strong Political Stability.

(ii) Foreign Policy

need a strong foreign policy to make Pakistan peaceful and strong. Successful foreign policy plays a vital role in the progress of any country.

(iii) Condemned of Judicial activism

Judicial Activism is the biggest hindrance in the progress of country. Judicial Activism should be condemned.

(iv) Disaster management

State should not depend on the army to handle disasters. The administration should improve management - Because primary objective of army is to ensure security and peace in the country.

4- CONCLUSION

These are many factors responsible for military revival. So we should focused on the betterness of country. Army Primary objective should be to ensure Peace and security in the country.

Question NO # 5

The war in Ukraine would determine the continuation or decline of west lead global order. comment.

1. Introduction war of Ukraine

Russia is the largest country by Area of the world. It is the most populous country in the Europe and 9th most populous country of the world.

Demographically Ukraine was the part of Russian Society. It was the part of USSR communism. So Russia claims that the Ukraine was the part of Russia.

20th century was the century of the shaping the world.

multiPolarity start with the fall of USSR.

WWI and WWII make the world biPolar.

2 - Decline of west

(i) Ressurgence of Russia

Since the 2th century we are seeing the seeing the ressurgance of Russia.

When world was bipolar, then eastern Europe were the Part of USSR.

There are many reasons Show the ressurgance of Russia.

For example Russian.

INVASION IN UKRAIN Start
from 2008 and 2014. First
Russia attack on Crimea
and Georgia.

Because he claims
that these regions
were the part of
Russia.

2- INCREASING FEAR IN EUROPE

West countries
are afraid from Russia
who is next after Ukraine
NATO members are afraid
now who is the
next after the Ukraine
They all thinking
that bear is back.

There are many
things showing that
the Russia is
coming back into
the power. That's why
all countries are afraid.

3- Continuation of west

ALL west countries are afraid from Russia. So there are some chances for revival of west.

(i) Revival of NATO

To make Russia suffer in Ukraine. To ensure the capacity fighting against Russia. Russia is the largest export of oil to Europe. European countries should ban Russian oil. It means sanction on export of oil. Sanction of U.S.A & Europe on Russia export and imports.

(ii) Pro-NATO

① Ukraine increasing relations with Europe and NATO.

increasing Purchasing from
Government UK.

Ukraine also applied for
UN membership.

Joint military exercises
NATO.

NATO increasing Penetration
Russia's domain.

4. CONCLUSION

Due to
oil shortage things prices
increase. Production Sector
could not meet the
Demand.

China, India and other
countries start export
oil from Russia at 35%
Discount.

Lack of NATO
Allies cooperation. Even
Eastern countries is afraid
from Russia who is
next. Because Russia is expanding
his network in the whole world.

Question NO # 6

Flood and water scarcity are the two extreme situations Pakistan is faced with. Analyze the factors responsible and give recommendations.

1- Introduction

Water scarcity has become a serious threat to Pakistan's sustainable developments and economic growth. More than six months Pakistan is facing flood. Pakistan's flood problem is supercharged by climate change.

2- Factors responsible for water crisis

(i) Population Growth

Pakistan has rapidly growing population, which

which puts immense pressure on water resources.

As the population increases, demand of water for domestic need, agriculture and industrial purposes also rises.

(ii) Deforestation

Deforestation and degradation reduce the capacity of the forests to retain water and recharge water ground sources.

(iii) water mismanagement.

Poor water mismanagement are the major cause of water loss.

(iv) Pollution

(v) Inadequate water storage

(vi) Lack of awareness

(vii) Political and institutional challenge

3- Implications

- (i) Agricultural Productivity
- (ii) Industrial growth
- (iii) Forstation
- (iv) Health issues,
- (v) Educational impact
- (vi) Energy Generation