

Part - II

Question : 2

Make a precis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.

Determinants of social stratification

Sociologists recognize social stratification as the basis of inequalities. These inequalities sprout from social structure. Likewise, stratification varies from society to society. In some societies, basis of stratification is wealth while in other, basis is social standing. Cultural values also accelerate this process. As inherited from generation to generation and etched in lifestyle, as people with wisdom and old experience are more than others. In the top of professional inequalities also exist in society.

Understanding of the passage is fine

Passage words: 210

Precis : 72

Plz attempt one third of original passage

Question : 3

Comprehension:-

Question : 1

From your reading of the passage what do you infer about the nature of the "troubles" the writer mentions.

Answer

The nature of troubles that writer mentions are civil unrest and economic insecurity. Workers were deprived of their rights. There was no job security and protection of ~~the~~ time of peace was there.

Plz explain more

Question: 2

What according to the writer were the working conditions in the Electronics firm where his father worked?

Answer

The working conditions of the electronics where writer's father worked were pathetic and miserable. Employees were being exploited by the owner. There was no security of job. Workers were on strike to secure their jobs.

Question: 3

Why was his father's colleague sacked?

Answer:-

Father's colleague was sacked because he asked for marriage leave. The owner did not approve this leave and sacked him.

Question: 4

How does the writer show that as father and son they do not know much about each other?

They were not emotionally attached

Answer:-

Writer shows that father and son do not know much about each other as they do not sit together to discuss their feelings and emotions. They do not share hopes and fears with each other. Rather, they discuss the events and conditions of the society that was prevailing there.

Question: 5

Explain these phrases in the passage

Words

was sacked

hit hard

Meanings

Fired from the job.

Badly affected by situation.

Had a spell

Made the
Bazast papers

had a magic, innovation,
creativity

Made the difference and
law.

Question: 4

Correct any FIVE of the following
sentences.

Sentence Correction

a) "Why are you shouting on me?" He asked the boy.

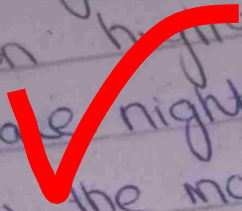
He asked the boy, "Why are you shouting on me?"

b) They sat under the shadow of tree and took some rest.
~~They sat on the shadow of tree and took some rest.~~

c) He is neither intelligent nor he is clever.

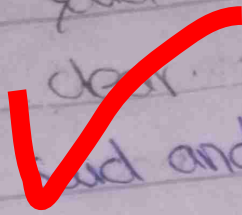
He is neither intelligent, nor clever.

d) Driving late night he saw the moon on highway.
Driving at late night on the highway, he saw the moon.



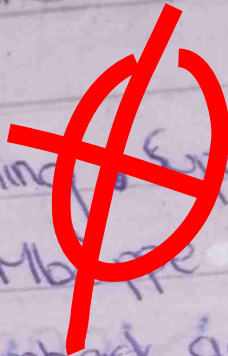
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e) When all are said and done, truth will be clear.
When all is said and done, truth will be clear.



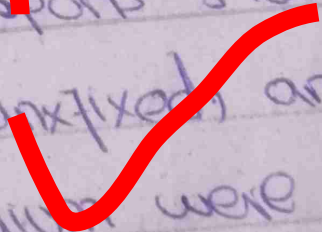
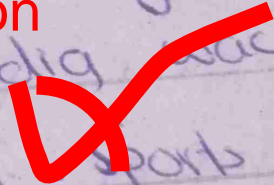
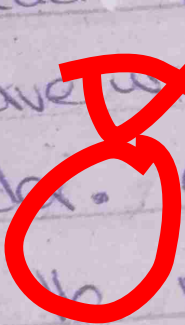
Question: 5 (B) Punctuate the following passage.

Everything:



It had everything. Messi and Kylian Mbappe going head to head, dramatic comeback goals, and a nerve-wracking penalty shootout decided. Social media was sent into meltdown. Sports stars around the world were transfixed, and those in Luail Stadium were treated to a mouth watering showpiece. "I

Use semi-Colon



couldn't imagine that happening! where
you see two such great teams
going toe to toe, and no-one
takes a backstep", said Ferdinand

on BBC. One ex-England striker,

Alan Shearer added, were breathless,
It was just an unbelievable final!

I've never seen anything like
that, and I don't think I will

ever see anything like it again. It
was staggering."

B. Change the narration of the
following.

NARRATION

Customer asked salesman whether
he had any good ointment for rash
skin. Salesman asked back whose

skin it was. Customer replied that
it was human skin. Salesman mused

that he had thought he needed

for himself. Customer enquired
 his meaning, whether he thought he
 was not human. Salem said might
 be. But he had wanted to know the
 age or skin type. Customer replied
 that his age was the same age
 as he was. Salem said that
 he could say again, however, it
 did not answer his question.

Question: 6 (A)

Make sentences to illustrate the
 meaning of any FIVE of the following
IDIOMS

Words

Sentences

Blind faith

Some people have blind
 faith on the superstitions.

Born tough

The economic problem
 is born tough for the
 country.

Write such sentences which illustrate meanings

To bring to book.	The ^{advice of} the parents bring to book their naughty child.
To take with a pinch of salt	He had taken money with a pinch of salt.
To have the lost laugh.	of his ^{at} the marriage lost laugh for him.

Question: (B)

Explain the difference between the following pairs (any five) by using each in your own sentences.

PAIRS OF WORDS

WORDS	SENTENCES
Astonish	The news of the accident astonished him.
Surprise	My friend has given me the surprise party.
Province	There is hot debate of making the Hazara province.

Providence

The providence of basic necessities of life is the

utmost duty of government.

iv) Vanish

The effect of the medicine vanished soon.

Disappear

The thief disappeared from the crime scene.

iv) Pore

Rat dig the pore in the dress.

Pour

Pour the milk in the jug.

i) Withhold

One has to withhold his promise.

Withdraw

Ali withdraws his cash through ATM.

Question: 7

Translate the following into English, keeping in view the idiomatic, figurative expression.

TRANSLATION

One who believes in himself, believes

in God. All revealed books generally

and Quran specifically lay stress

on exploring the realities over and over

again it is order for observing the

creation of the earth and sky.

Foremost condition for it is to say

the truth, and strive for the

good. One has the spirit of self-

accountability. The Creator of the

say that he want himself to

recognize, therefore he has created the

creatures. So, the reason of our

creation is to obey the God, but

question is how to obey him. When

Someone asked from 4 Hazrat Eisa

that how to recognize God, it was

replied that by recognizing oneself.

To know oneself is to recognise God

Plz attempt idiomatic and proverbial translation