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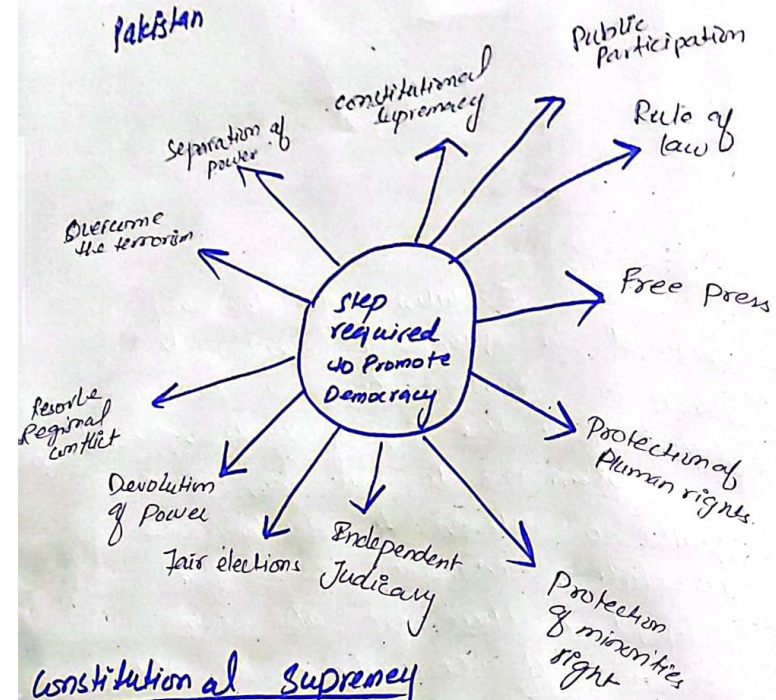
Political Science Paper II

Q#2 evolution of democracy in quandary since decade discuss the sine qua non for the phenomena of democracy?

Introduction

Evolution of democracy remained in quandary due to multiple reason in Pakistan. ~~It~~ and foremost reason was the gap of effective leadership in Pakistan. Due to this gap it took years to Pakistan to develop its constitutions. Moreover, even after independence there are also some foot prints of colonialism on the constitution of Pakistan. All these lacunas widen the gap for non-democratic forces to intervene in politics of Pakistan. Hence, all these factors contributed towards the slow democracy in Pakistan. Hence some important steps are required to mediate all these hurdles in order to establish democracy in Pakistan.

Factors required to establish democracy in Pakistan



Constitutional Supremacy

Constitutional supremacy is required in order to establish rule of law in the country. Rule of law will ensure the accountability and transparency in the country.

2 Separation of power

Separation of powers between
 ↳ Legislative
 ↳ Executive
 ↳ Judiciary
 will ensure the check and balances in these three and it will automatically strengthen the country's institution.

3 Free Press

According to World Press Index Report Pakistan is at 150 number. However, the press freedom is crucial for establishing democracy in the country. As in world leading democracies like United Kingdom, Kingdom, Mexico are free.

4) Improve Literacy rate

According to Economic survey of Pakistan 2022-23 literacy rate in Pakistan is 58% which needs to be improved.

According to Aristotle democracy in illiterate people turned in to Mobocracy. This challenged the rule of law in the country. For example, Mishaal Khan was lynched in university. Blasphemy charge against Chinese engineer.

5) Protection of human right

Article 8 to 25 of 1973 constitution ensure human rights. Therefore, protecting fundamental rights is important for establishing democracy.

6) Economic Independence

Economic independence is crucial for establishing democracy. Dependence on the International organization (IMF, International Monetary Fund) will force countries have to sacrifice their sovereignty in order to...

in fiscal and Monetary Budget

⑦ Protecting Minorities Rights

Protecting minorities right can ensure the supremacy of constitution Article 4 of 1973 constitution. All humans are equal before rule of law these rights, fundamental rights must be protected.

⑧ Free and Fair elections.

Free and fair election are important for establishing the democracy. However, in case of Pakistan it facing to challenging to conduct election as after dissolution of assemblies election should be conducted within in 90 days. But this is lagging far behind.

⑨ Distribution of Resources

Equal distribution of resources ensures the democracy if gov fails to distribute. According to Karl Marx it will lead to class conflict. Which they challenge the very core of democracy.

⑩ Devolution of powers

Devolution of power must be ensured between provinces and federal. As gov local government should be formed in order to cater better administrative need. As

Agriculture is provincial subject while Import & export is federal subject. Such distribution should be done to cat foster economic growth.

According to theory of Modernization by Seymour Lipset the more well do the nations there is more chances it will protect its democracy.

⑪ Independent Judiciary

For ensuring democracy independent judiciary is required. There should be no intervention of political influence on the decision of the judiciary.

⑫ Resolving Provincial conflict

The federal must ensure the due share of provinces in order to suppress the regional provincial revolt against federal. All provinces should be bring on one page to resolve water and resource conflict. Enhancing the activities of constitutional body Council of common interest for resolving conflicts.

Public Participation

Public participation is crucial to build the democracies as public select their representative. Therefore, voluntarily public participation must be encourage.

Conclusion.

As Pakistan's democracy has faced many hurdles so far. However, future of democracy in Pakistan is very bright. Taking all necessary steps can mitigate these challenges. There is always a ray of hope even in the darkest of the tunnel.

Q#3 Factors that shape the phenomena of populism. Discuss various form of populism through example

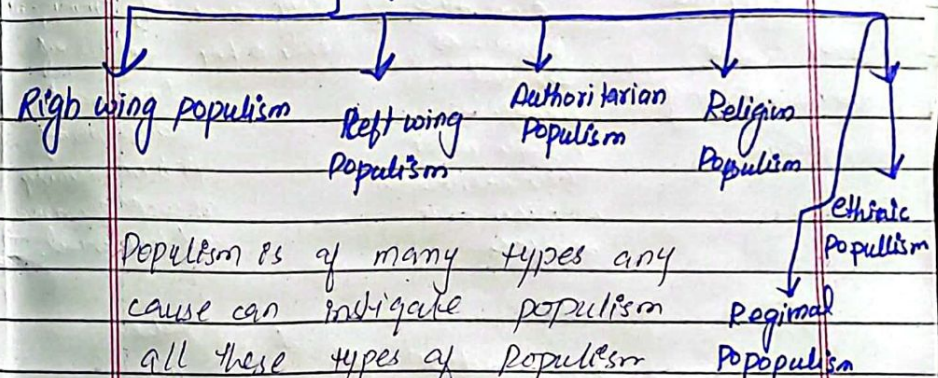
Introduction

populism is the political approach to challenge the elite of society or Demagogue for the interest of the masses. This is basically challenge by the leader.

According to Max Weber leader is the one who fill the gap and

work for the best of interest of masses. It is the relationship between leader and leads. There are multiple leadership styles but according to Max Weber charismatic leader appeals the general public through emotional or authoritative appeals. However, there are multiple types of populism which can be instigated by multiple causes.

Types of populism



Populism is of many types any cause can instigate populism. All these types of populism differs from each other on the base of underlying ideologies.

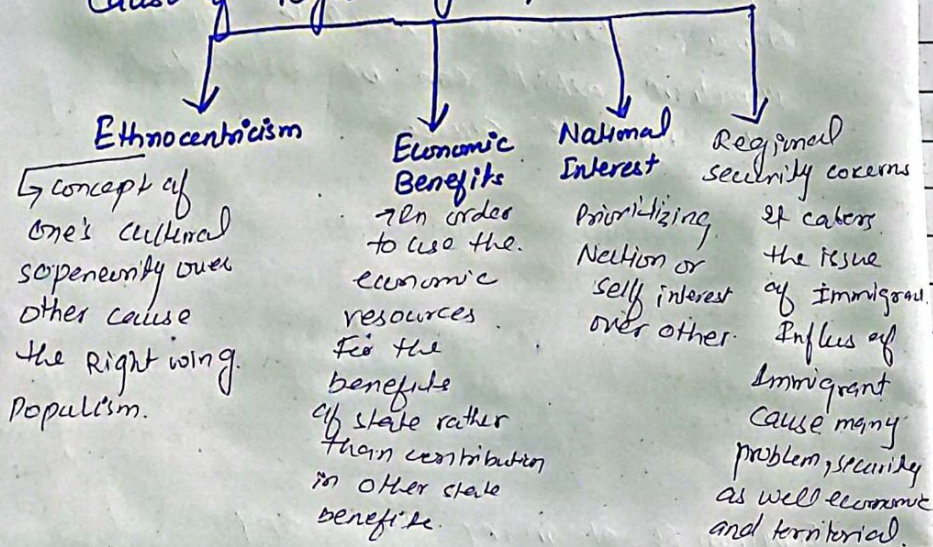
Right wing Populism:

Right wing populism advocates the nationalism over all things. In this

Type of Populism per leader became popular on his narrative of being superior or maintain hegemony and use resources for their own interest.

Examples: Donald Trump Policies towards immigrants and withdrawal from many international treaties. The underlying motive was to make the America great again.

Cause of Right-wing Populism



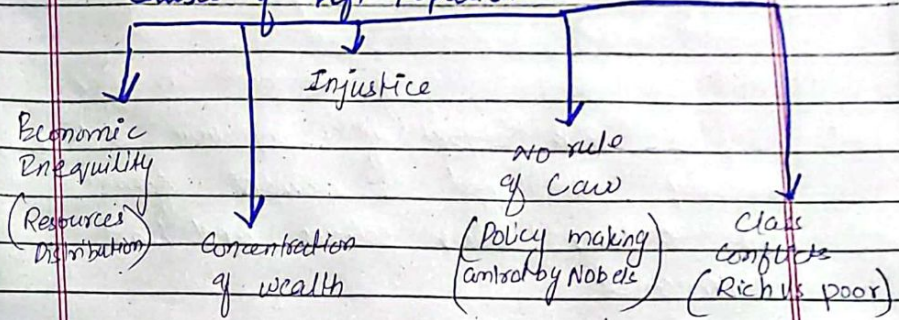
Left-wing populism.

This type of populism based on the principle of advocating the rights of the working class. According to Karl Marx conflict theory Bourgeois exploit the proletariat. However, left-wing populism target the working or proletariat class and received the massive support of this class.

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Zulfikar Ali Bhutto slogan was based on "Roti, Kapra and Makan" which manifest the needs of lower and middle class. He emerged as the leader of working class.

Causes of left populism

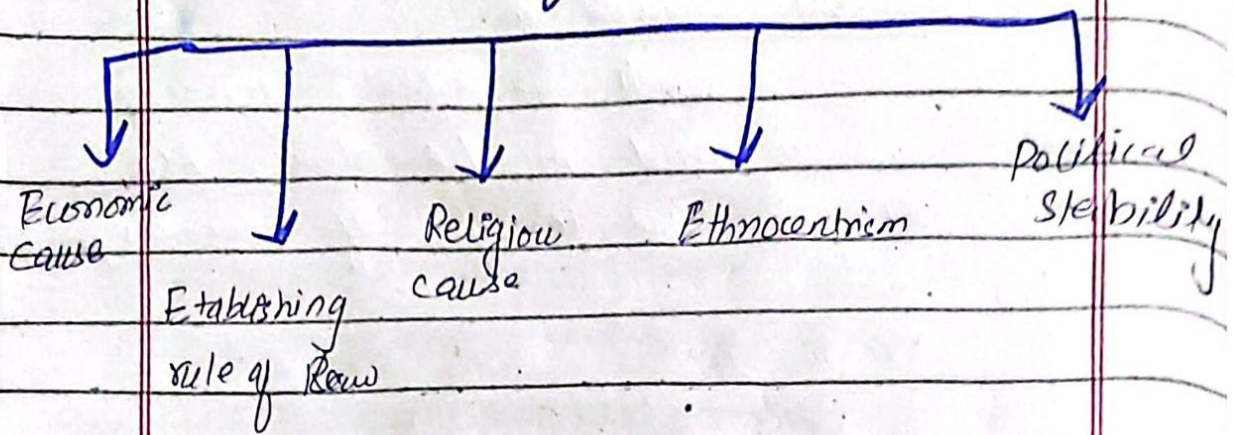


Authoritarian Populism

Authoritarian Populism is when Charismatic appeared to the public as he is the only solution for their problems. He involve as strong center power. This type of populism concentrate the power within his own hands.

Recep Tayyip Erdogan is considered as the Authoritarian populist leader. He recently elected as 3rd time with 52% of vote.

Cause of this type of Populism

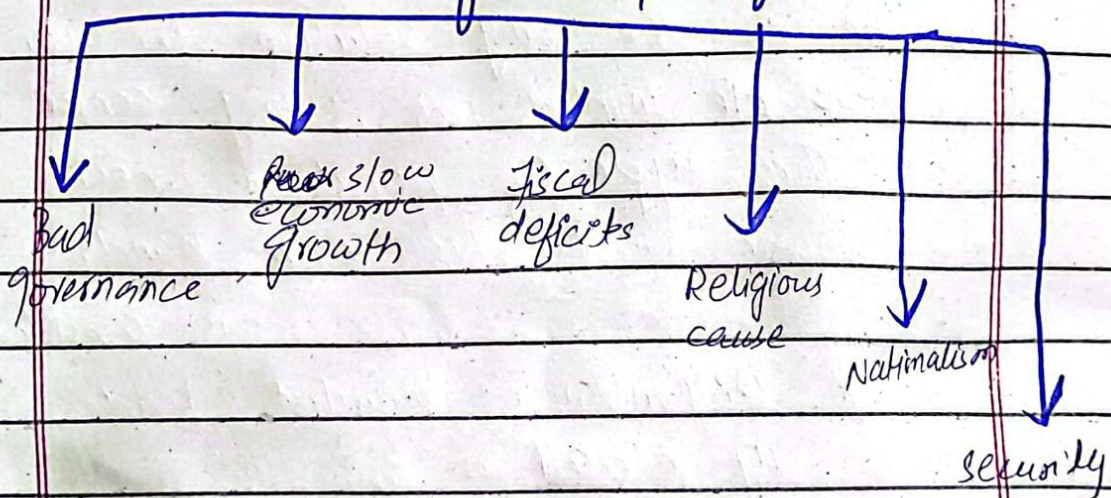


Anti-Establishment Populism

This type of Populism challenge already established government norms due to their poor policies and bad governance.

Donal Trump and Imran Kha are the example this Populism

Causes of this type of Populism

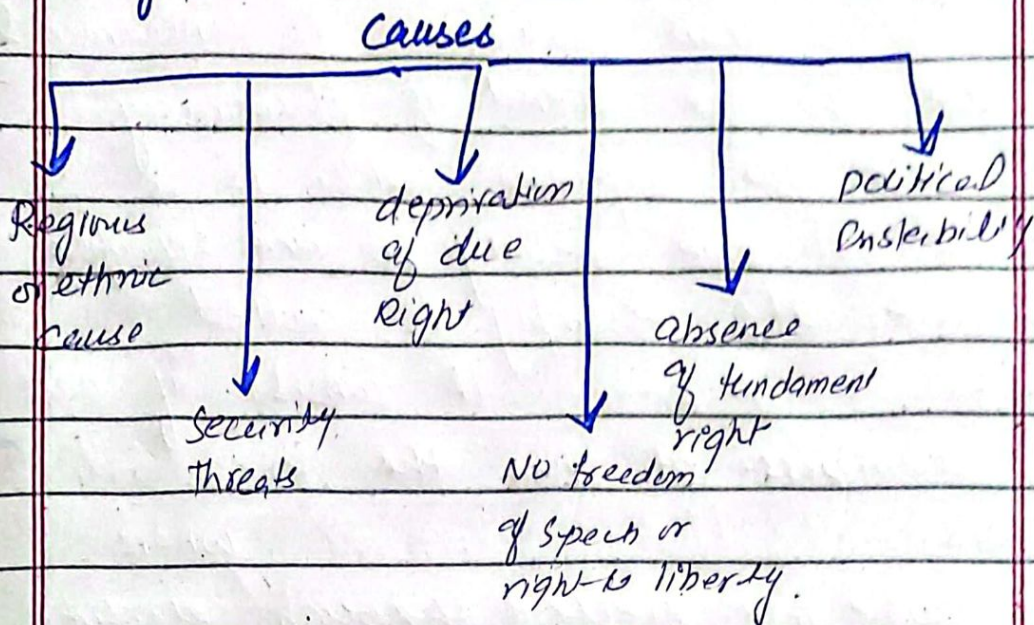


Regional and Religious Populism

This type of ~~populism~~ populism is due to particular religion or the

to regional basis.

Manzoor Pashin, Takis in Gadi and Recep Tygab Erdon are example of this



Conclusion:-

There are multiple reason that instigate multiple type of populism behavior. This populist behaviour sometimes bring positive revolution and sometimes it deter the countries growth. However, these types of populism have their own benefits and drawback for contributing toward governance of the country. Hence, such type of populism sometimes proven effective on sometime ineffective in establishing or advocating the right of masses.

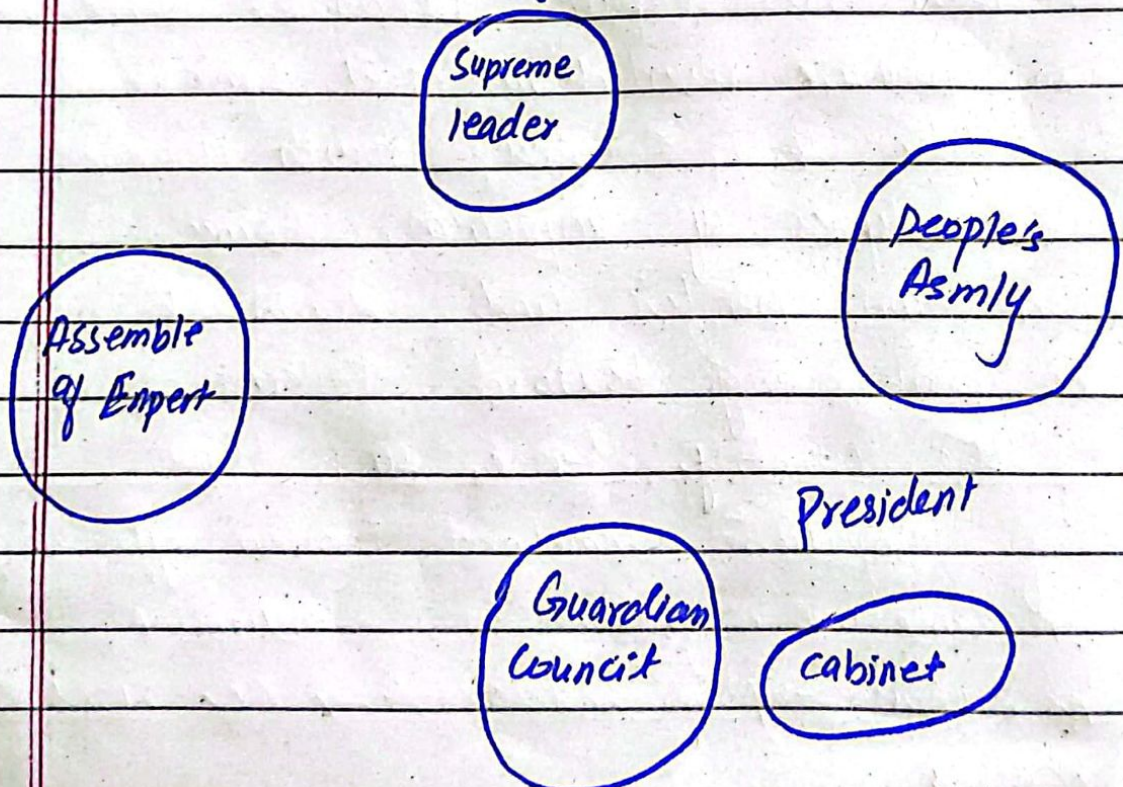
(Section B)

Q45 Characteristics of Iran's political system and how it affects its economic development?

Answer

Iran parliament is unicameral. It is the blend of theocracy. Here the supreme leader is a religious one belong to one specified sect. Its Assembly is called People's Assembly it consist of 290 members. It has the Presidential form of the government where people are elected through elections for 04 years.

Iran's Political system



(4)

Guardian Council: Guardian council consist of 12 members selected for the period of six year. They act as election commission body of Iran. They evaluate the forms of candidates.

Assembly of Experts

It is consisted of 88 members these members are directly elected by the people for 8 years. Assembly of expert can appoint the supreme leader can dismiss him on corruption charges.

Supreme leader is appointed by the lifetime. In Iran the supreme leader is the real authority it represents the dictatorship of supreme authority.

People Assembly

There are 290 members elected for 4 years this is the legislative body of Iran.

President and cabinet

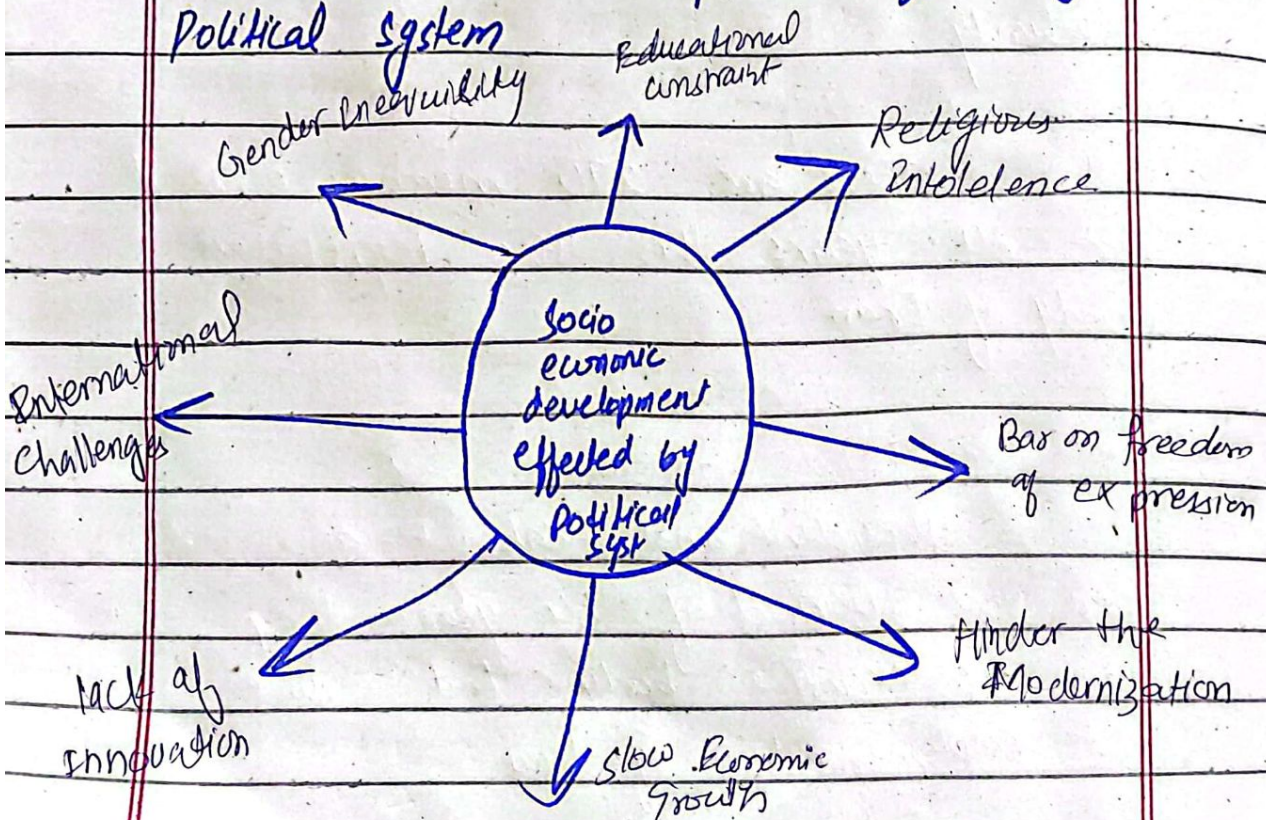
President and cabinet appointed for the period of 4 years they are the executive body that ensure the implementation of law

Judiciary

In Iran chief justice is directly appointed by the supreme leader and supreme leader can easily anytime dismiss the chief justice.

In Iranian political system Supreme leader is the religious and Guardian Council member out of 12, 6 are selected by supreme leader. Supreme leader is only responsible to the Assembly of experts, however, too much role of religion in Iranian politics hinder its economic growth.

Socio-economic development affect By Political system



Religious intolerance

→ Role of religion promote intolerance towards other religion or others perspectives

Gender Inequality

Certain Religious Practices Foster Gender Inequality. Restriction on women to work in specific profession.

Educational constraints

Certain ideologies and theories are banned which constraint the inflow of knowledge and create educational constraints.

Hinder Modernization

Bar on freedom of expression and press freedom hinder modernization. It further exacerbate the sense of ethnocentrism

International Challenges

Severe punishment invites international community or sanction

which hinders economic development
violation of international law also
create hinder ~~on~~ to trade freely

lack of innovation

Ban on freedom of
expression halt many innovative
ideas which results in economic
down turn.

Conclusion:-

Iranian political system has
its positive and negative impacts
on the social-economic development
of the country. However, they challenges
can easily be countered through
effective measure by bring some
revolutionary theoretical ideas.

Q#6 power of judicial review and
limits in context of USA

Dual power of judiciary of US

- (i) protection of constitution and fundamental
rights of the people
- (ii) another role to interpret the constitution
of USA

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USA Judiciary can give review
to both congress bill and
presidential order

However it ensures the check
and balance on these two institutions.

Check of judiciary over executive
& legislative

Bill Passed by senate and lower
house

↓
sent to president

↓
after that judiciary review
the law on two grounds.

i) It is not against fundamental
rights

(ii) It is not against the constitution