

(Part-II)

Q:2

Answer Introduction

"APWA established five different universities in Pakistan."

(Rana Inayat Ali - founder of APWA)

Gender Studies is equality among genders. Pakistan has also essence in the status of Gender Studies which is clear from its establishment. However, autonomy versus integration debate is ongoing in Gender Studies with several arguments.

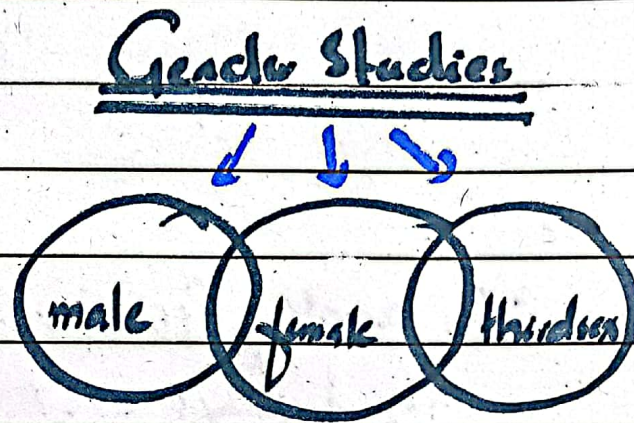
2- An overview of 'Gender Studies'

"Gender Studies is study of all genders, including males, females, and third sex."

(= Gender Studies)

Gender studies is the

study of all genders. Without any Biologically discrimination, equal focus on genders is motive of Gender Studies.



3- Status of Gender Studies in Pakistan

Following is detail of it:

a) Gender Studies in Karachi University
Gender Studies got an academic discipline in Karachi University.

"In 1996, in the University of Karachi, Gender

Studies were adopted
as academic
discipline."

b) Gender Studies at Intermediate level

Gender Studies subject
was also established at Intermed-
iate level.

"In 2004, Gender Studies
for two years/ course
was involved in
Intermediate level."

c) Gender Studies: Four Years/ Program-
me

Further, Gender Stu-
dies enhanced its level.

"In 2007, BS-level
adopted 4 years/
Gender Studies."

d) The Institute of Lahore and Gender Studies

Furthermore, the Institute of Lahore promoted Gender Studies.

"The Institute of Lahore, the Centre of Excellence accepted promotion of Gender Studies."

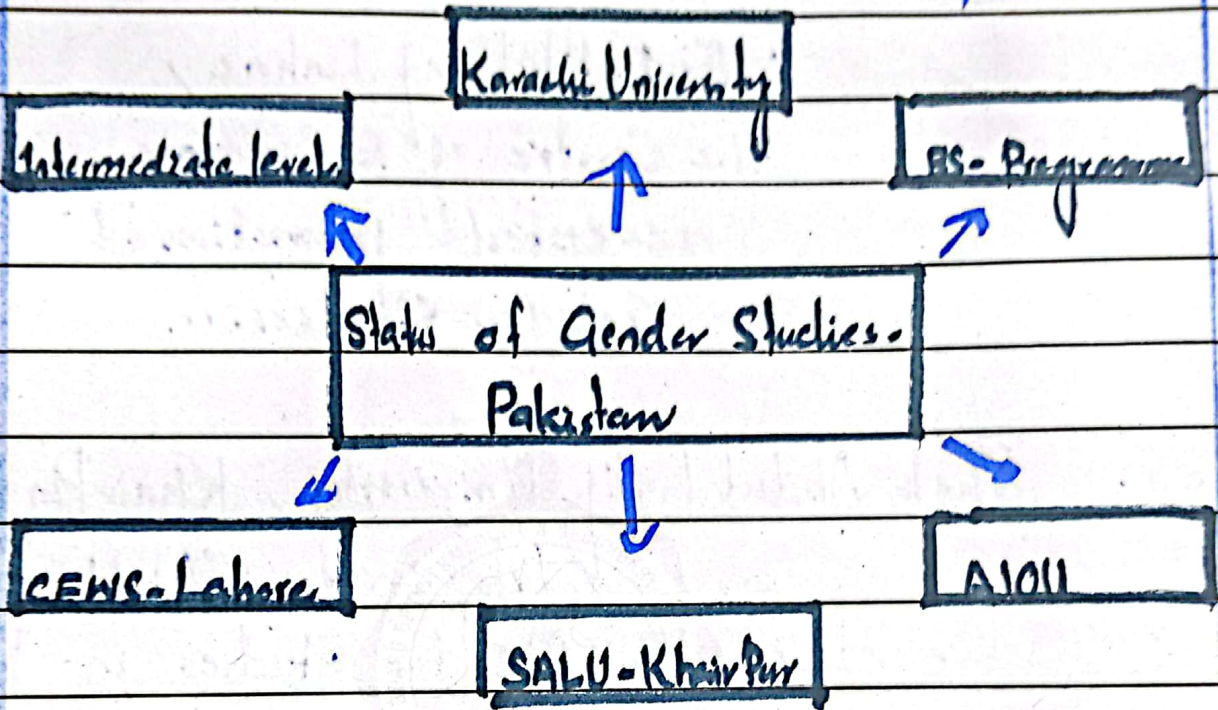
e) Shah Abdul Latif University, Khairpur Mirs
Moreover, SALU became active driver of Gender Studies in Pakistan.

"SALU became a hub of Gender Studies in Pakistan."

f) Allama Iqbal Open University and Gender Studies

Allama Iqbal Open University became an active part of Gender Studies.

"In 1997, AIOU encouraged Gender Studies as an academic discipline."



Hence, Pakistan has essence in the status of Gender Studies.

4- Autonomy versus integration debate in Gender Studies

Following is detail of its

a) Autonomy of Gender Studies
 Autonomy of Gender Studies is a major debate.

"Independence of Gender Studies should be valued at front-line"

(Belensky)

This shows, Autonomy of Gender Studies demands independent subject.

b) Integration of Gender Studies
 After Women Studies

debate and success, integration of Gender Studies is a main subject.

"Gender Studies should be co-ordinated with other subjects."

(Integration Debate)

Thus, integration demands involvement with other subjects.

c) Autonomy versus integration debate
outcomes

Feminists come at front in the prevailing debate.

"Women as 'ghetto'."

Further,

"Autonomy is a deep-root of Gender Studies."

(Belinsky)

Some feminists active demanded for autonomy as success of Gender Studies.

d) Autonomy as success of Gender Studies

Autonomy is regarded as success of Gender Studies.

"Autonomy is a way to promote feminist movement."

(Belinsky, 1986)

Hence, Autonomy is given more weight-age.

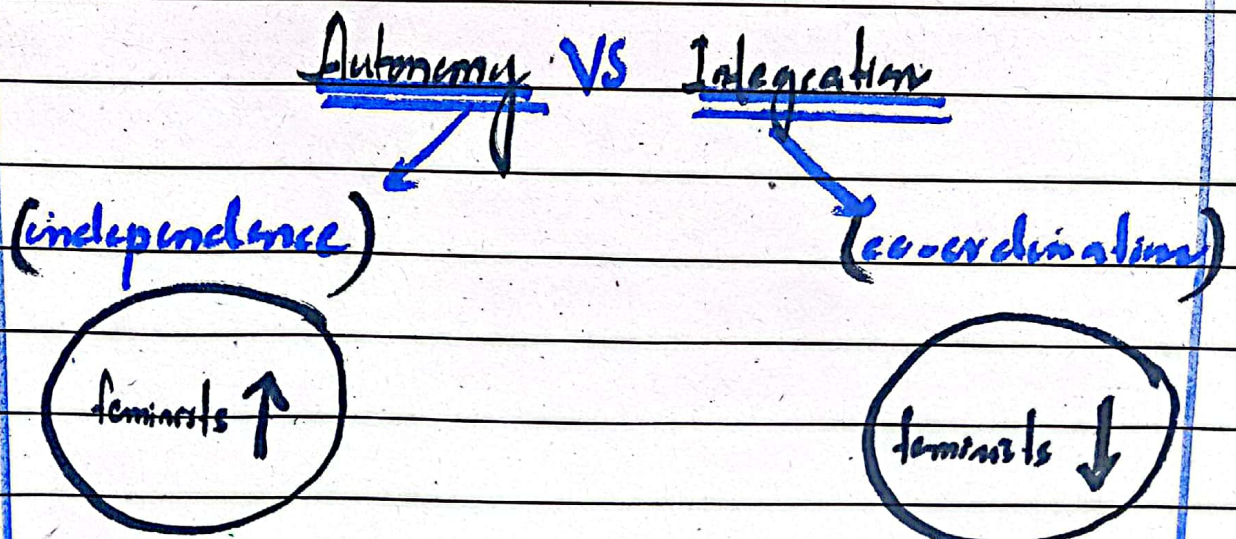
e) Integration as a threat to Gender Studies

However, integration is a threat to Gender Studies.

"Integration will contain feminists' movements and demands with the passage of time."

(Feminists' view)

Thus, integration is regarded as a threat to Gender Studies.



5-

Conclusion

" Gender is all 'about
all Biological
genders."

(Biological view)

Gender Studies is
equality among all genders. Pakistan
has also essence in the
status of Gender Studies. Moreover,
Autonomy versus integration debate is
seemed to be the most debated
subjects today.

Q:4

Answer Introduction

"Financial dependence
is responsible for gender
exploitation."

(Marx's view)

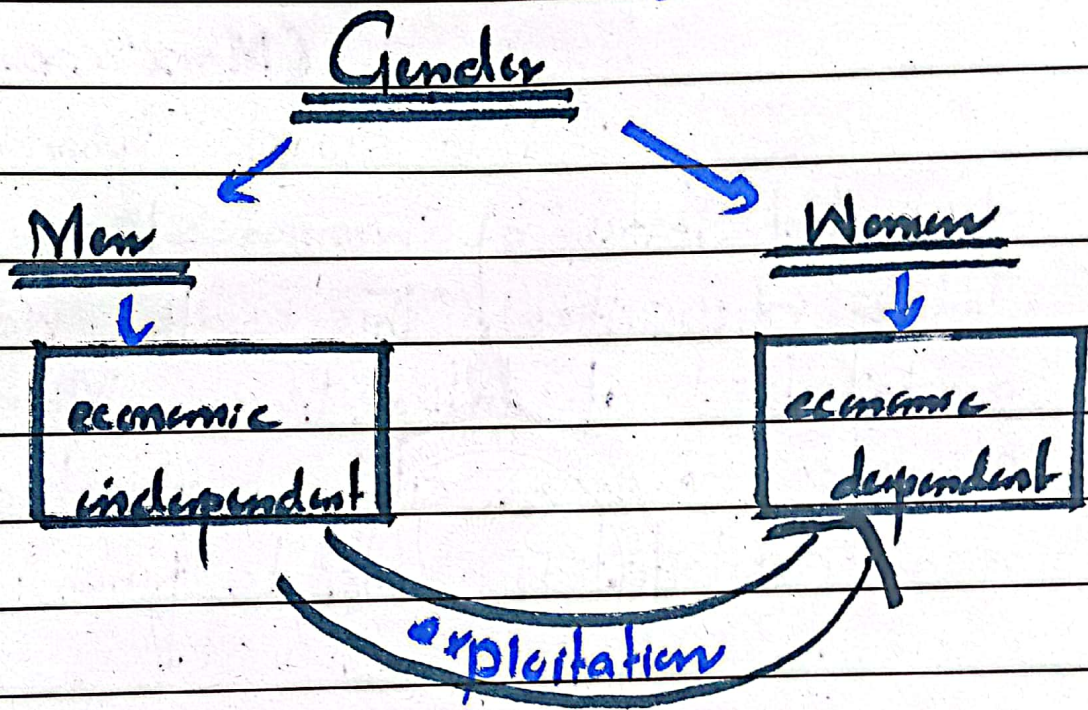
No doubt, financially dependent status of women leads to Gender disparities. This results women exploitation at entire levels. Moreover, Marxists/ Feminism also highlighted women exploitation due to financial dependence.

2- Marxist Feminism/ Perspective: An Overview

"Exploitation of women
is mainly due to
women's own
dependency on
men."

(Marxism Feminism)

Women have become the most oppressed gender. Due to risk dependency, women are being exploited in hands of men.

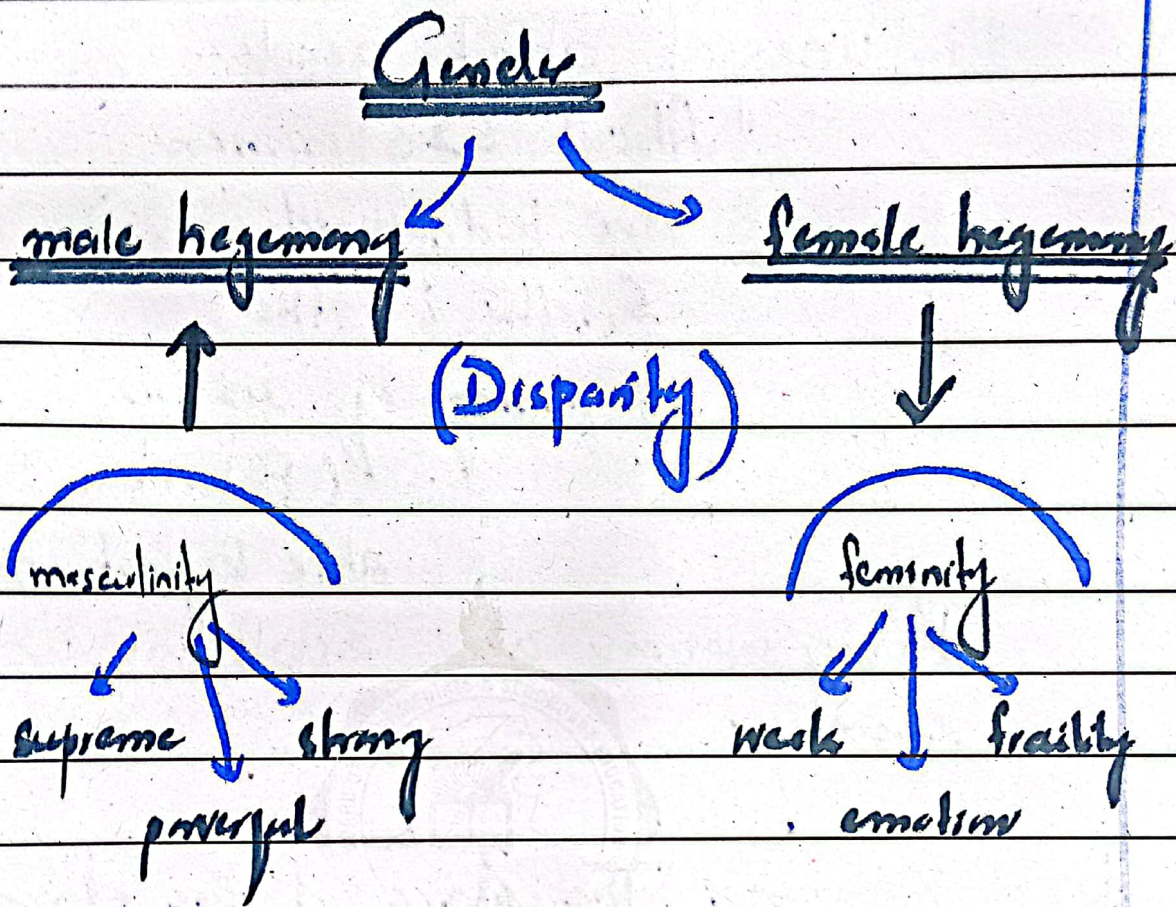


3- Financial dependence of women over men

Truly, women have become dependent over men. This prevails patriarchal society.

“Women dependence adds essence to masculinity over femininity.”

(Kate Millet)



Hence, women dependence gives birth to male hegemony.

4- Financial dependence of women and female exploitation

Following are arguments:

a) Socialist framework

Socialist framework
is unequal about gender.

"About 523 women

are kidnapped in

Sindh in the

beginning of 2023."

(Pakistan Sustainable
Report, 2023)

Hence, women are exploiting in men's
society.

b) Women: The slave of the slave

Women are becoming
slave of men. As men were slaves
in the WWII and women have become
slave of men now.

"Women are less
participated actors in
labour Market."

(The World Bank, 2022)

Thus, women are slave of the slave.

c) The reserved army of domestic burden

Women are regarded as army of domestic responsibility.

"About 3.2 millions of women are under domestic abuse in Pakistan..."

(The US Institute of Library Medicine, 2022)

Hence, women are considered as army of domestic work.

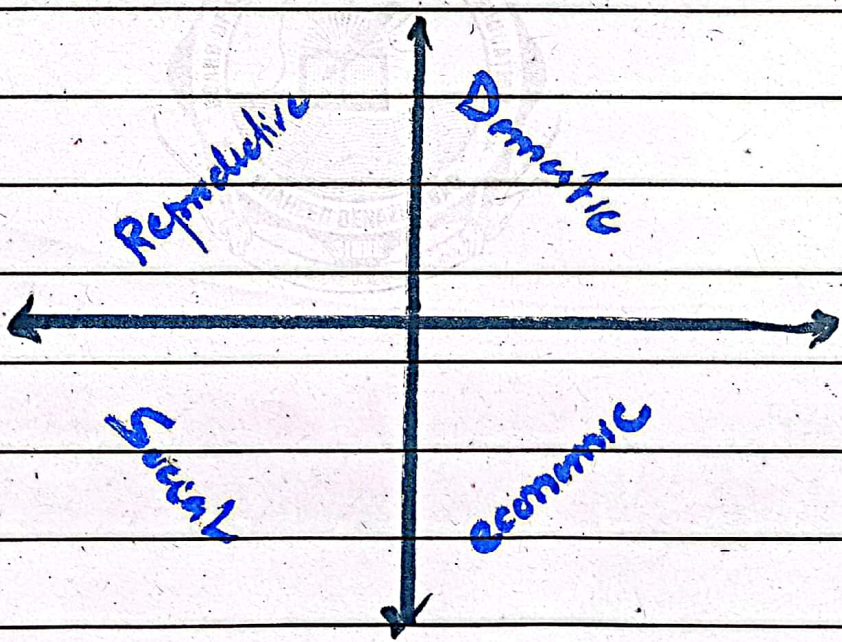
d) Women as machine of reproduction

Moreover, women are regarded as machine of reproduction.

"About 2,80,000 women are died in every two-minutes due to pregnancy or child-birth"
 (The United Nations Report, 2023)

Hence, women are being violated under reproduction cycle.

Exploitation of Women



5- Conclusion

"Patriarchy prevails due to women"

dependence over
men.

(Kate Millet)

Financial dependence
of women over men leads to
Gender disparities. In consequence,
women exploitation is prevailing
in every type of life. This is
further highlighted in Marxism
Feminism view.

Q:5

Answer:

Introduction

"Equal and just
role among genders,
called feminism."

(The New York Times,
1914)

Feminism is a theory
of equality among all genders. In fact,
feminism is a motive of just role
among genders. Three waves of
feminism are great examples of it.
This, however, has great impacts on
feminist movements on Pakistan.

2- **Feminism**: A theory of equality

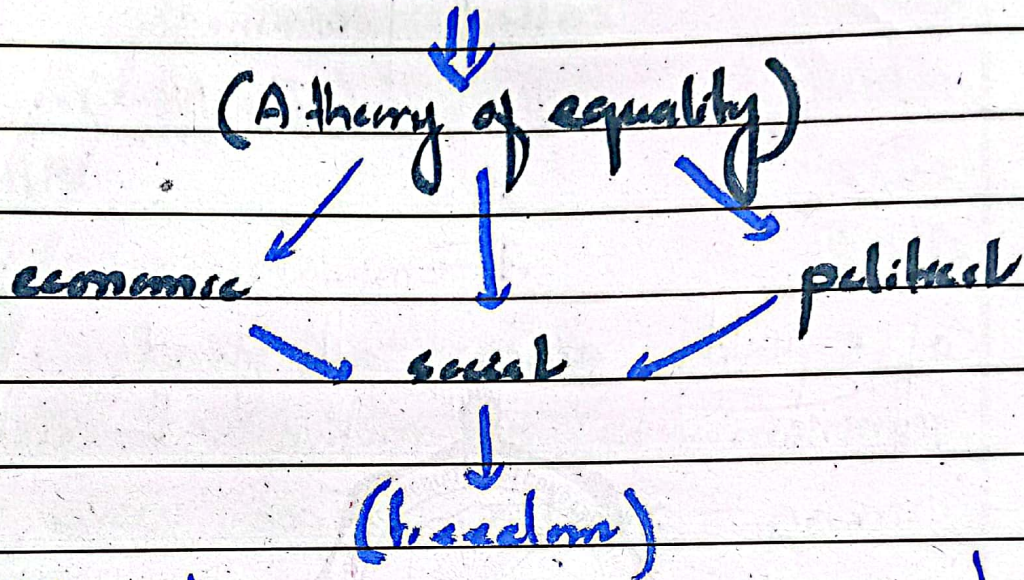
"Women are the most
oppressed gender."

(The New York Times,
1914)

Feminism advocates
just role among all genders. It en-

sure economic independence, political freedom, and social involvement.

Feminism



This shows feminism is a just role.

3- Three waves of feminism
Following are three waves:

a) The first wave of feminism:
(1920-1960 AD)

The first wave of feminism began as a first step

towards feminism success.

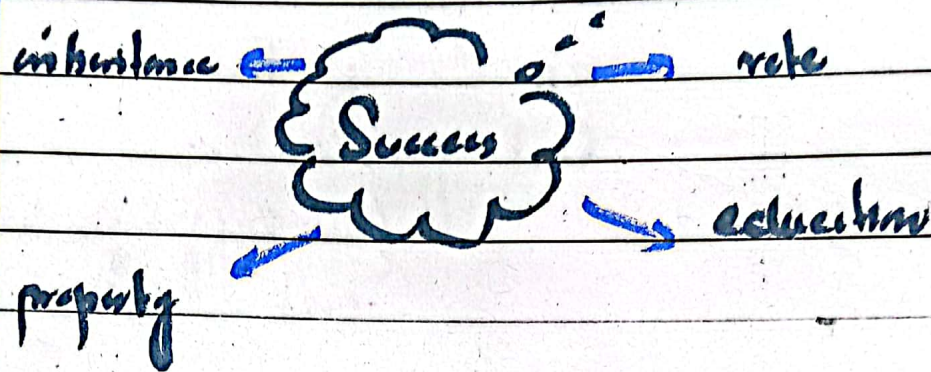
"Suffrage Movement was
essence of the
first feminism"
(The Suffrage Movement,
1848)

i) Slogan of the first wave:
'Right to Vote'
was a demand of feminists.

ii) Success of the first wave
The first wave was
as greatly successful.

Year	Country	Success
1893	New Zealand	right to vote
1902	Australia	'bill'
1920	the US	19th Amendment

Moreover,



This shows the success of the first wave.

b) The second wave of feminism (1960-1980)

After first wave, the second wave got a huge essence.

"Women demanded social, economic, and political rights."

(Martha Leav)

Martha Leav realized the need of economic and social rights

along with political rights.

i) Slogan of the second wave

"Personal is also political"

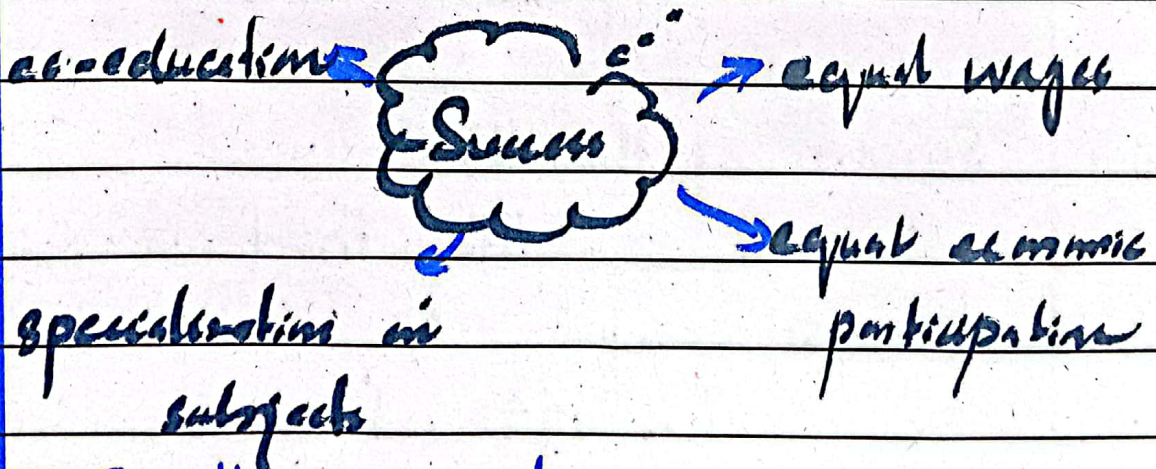
This shows personal involvement in politics as well.

ii) Success of the second wave:

The second wave also got success:

"In 1963, right of equal wages was ensured"

Moreover,



Thus, the second wave of feminism

was also successful.

c) The third wave of feminism
(1990 - today)

The third wave is
a prevailing as a modern wave
of feminism.

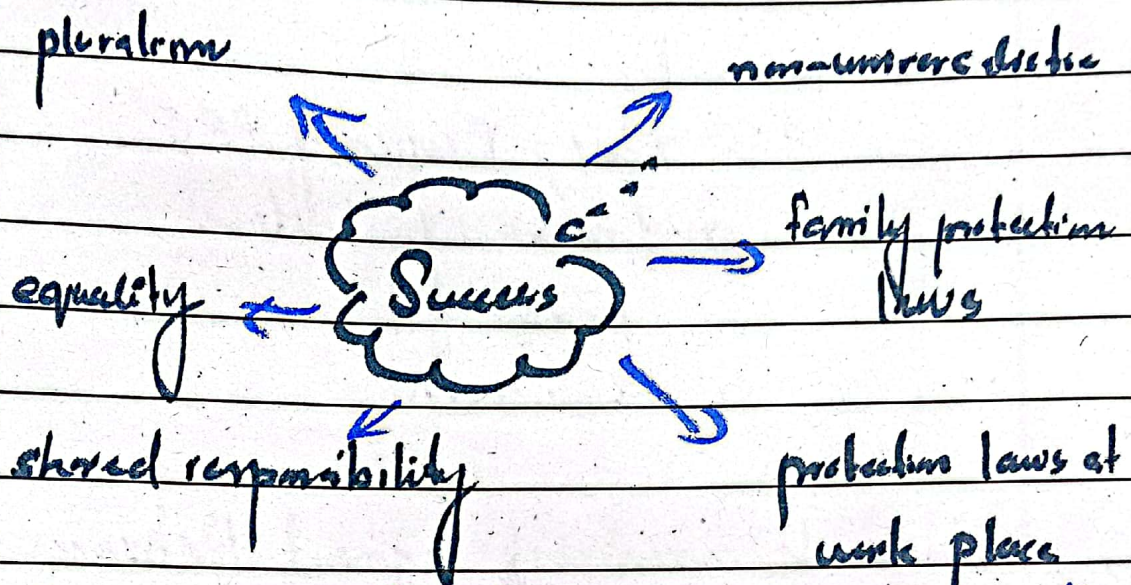
All kinds of discrimination
regarding religion,
nation, and culture
should be eliminated.

(Yuvaat Dars, Gender and Nation)

i) Slogan of the third wave
"Transvered is also
political."

iii) Success of the third wave
The third wave is
also successful as,
"In 1992, four women
got position is

the US Senate



This supports the success of the third wave of feminism.

4- Impacts of feminism on Pakistan

Following are impacts:

a) Gender Studies: An academic discipline
Gender Studies became an academic discipline:

"Begum Raza Hussain
Ali led to foundation
of APNA."

(APNA overview)

b) Women Protection Laws
 Women protection laws
 were passed.

"In 2006, Revision of PPC
 and women protection
 laws got
 success."

c) Radical movement against Patriarchal
 society

Moreover, Zia's era
 led to radical movement to suppress
 threats of Patriarchal society.

"خیزیں اس چادر کا کیا کروں"
 What I do of this dupatta,

یہ آپ مجھ کو کیوں بھجھتے ہیں بسند عنایت

"Why you look at with my dignity?"

(Dupatta Jalao Movement)

d) Political quota for women
Further, Pakistan allocated specific quota for women in politics.

• Zulfikar Ali Bhutto Administration supported 10pc in the National Assembly and 5pc in the Provincial Assemblies for women participation. Hence, above evidences show major impacts on Pakistan.

Feminist Movement impacts on Pakistan

↓
Academic Discipline

↓
Protection laws

↓
Radical Movement

↓
Political Clubs

5-

Conclusion

"Women have just in
economic, political,
and
social rights."

(Jamea Valentine)

Feminism is a theory of equality. All three feminism waves also promoted just and equal demands. This had great impacts on Pakistan as well. Hence, feminism is a theory of equality.

Q:7

Answer-

Introduction

"Abuse of women
physically or mentally
is violence."

(Gender Based Violence)

Gender Based Violence is

the most common prevailing issue. It
can be seen in different forms.

However, Pakistani society is more caught
in physical abuse. But, some
proactive strategies will help in red-
ucing this prevailing violence.

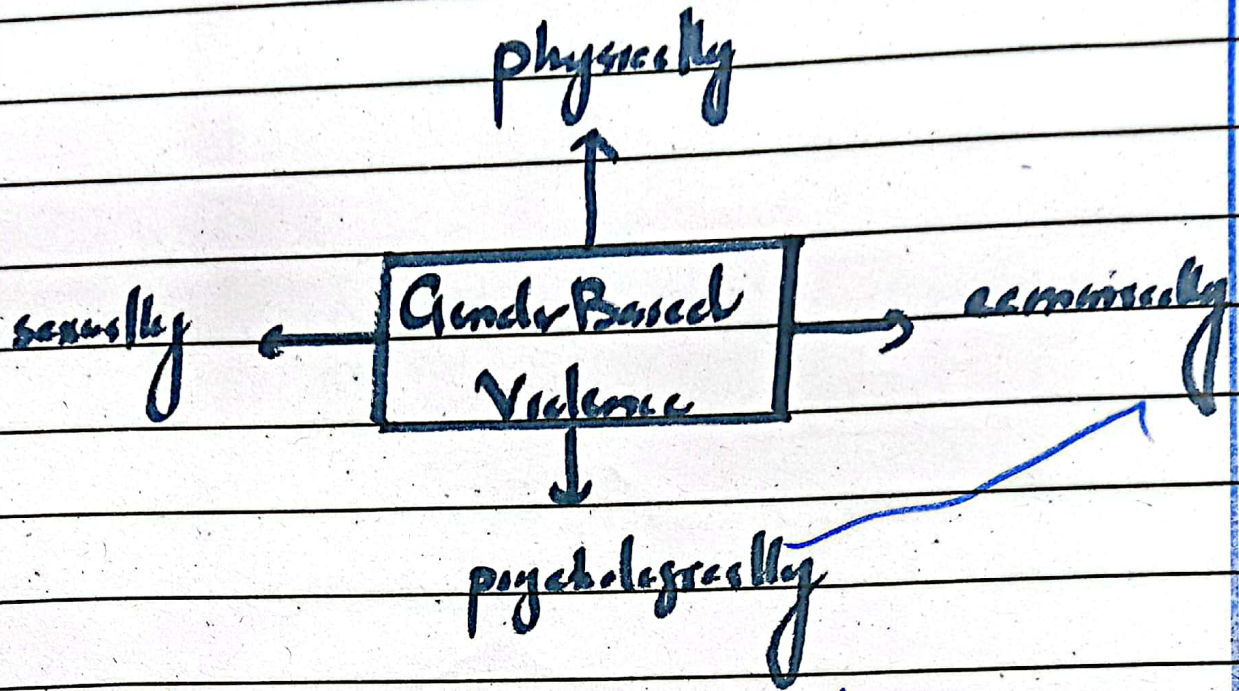
2- Gender Based Violence: An Overview

"Women are violated
not only physically or
mentally, but also
sexually and economically."

(Gender Based Violence)

All forms of abuses against
women, called Gender Based

Violence.



This shows violence against women.

3- Various forms of Gender Based Violence following are forms:

- a) Physical Violence
Gender are violated physically significantly.
"About 3.2 millions of women are domestically violated"

in Pakistan"

(The US based Institute
of Library, 2022)

Further,

"Women about 522
were kidnapped
in Sindh

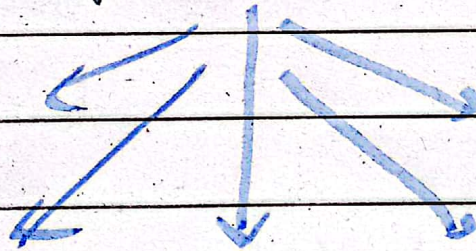
only."

(Pakistan Sustainable
Development Report, 2022)

Hence, women are physically abused.

Physical Violence

harassment



kidnapping

rape

murder

besting

b) Psychological violence

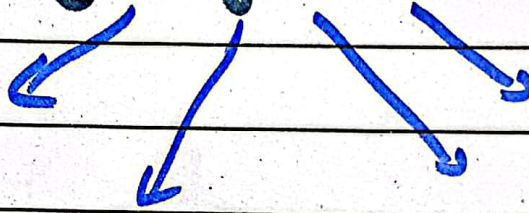
Psychological violence
is another form.

"About 83pc of women
are mentally
tortured every
day."

(World Freedom Report,
2017)

Psychological Violence

threat



blackmail

emotions break fear

Hence, above are psychological forms.

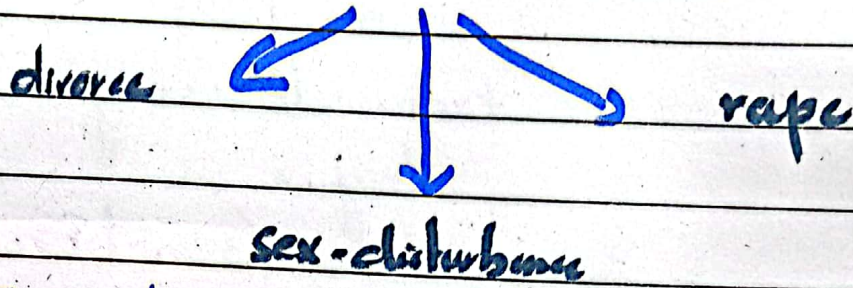
c) Sexual Violence

Further, sexual
violence is another form of violence.

"About 80 millions of
women are sexually
violated"

(The US based library
of Medicine, 2002)

Sexual Violence



This shows sexual violence against gender.

d) Economic Violence

Furthermore, women are also economically violated.

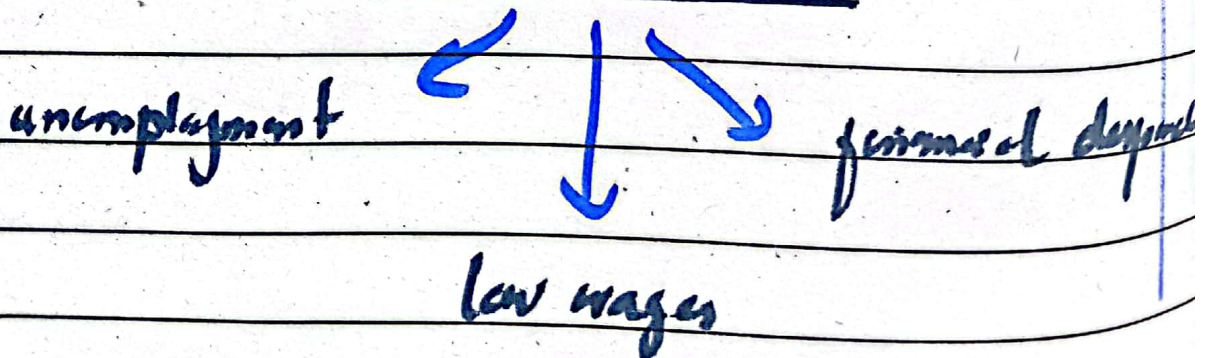
"About 20 years will take to promote gender parity in economic

participation...

(The World Economic

Forum, 2023)

Economic Violence



Thus, it is economic violence.

4- Physical violence is the most prevailing violence in Pakistan.

No doubt, several cases indicate physical violence in Pakistan.

'Two transgenders, Sehwish and Shehrazad were forbidden at Karachi airport to fly up for Dubai.'

(Transphobia, Huma Saleem, 2015)

Not only this, but also --

"About 50 transgenders were killed in the last decade in Pakistan."

(PIDE, 2022)

This shows that physical violence is the most dangerous in Pakistan.

5- Practical strategies to eliminate gender based violence in Pakistan
 Following are strategies:

a) Education and awareness
 Education should be promoted to enhance awareness among public.

↳ Only 50% of women are educated as compared to 72% of men in Pakistan.

(Malika Fund, 2023)
 This shows need of education in Pakistan.

b) Women exclusive transport
 Moreover, women exclusive transport should be encouraged.

↳ In Karachi, women

exclusive buses were
promoted by Sindh
government...

(PHDS, 2023)

Hence, women transport should be
promoted.

c) Positive role of Media

Moreover, positive role
of media should be encouraged.

"Media is a tool to
eliminate gender
violence..."

(Hass, Saleem)

This shows that positive role of media
should be promoted.

Proactive Strategies

education

exclusive transport

awareness

media role

Conclusion

"Gender violence is
a severe trouble"

(Zubaida Mustafa)

Gender Based Violence

is the most common prevailing threat. Various forms of violence show abuses against gender. In Pakistan, physical violence has deep roots. However, with proactive strategies gender based violence can be eliminated in Pakistan.