

Ans 8:

## Introduction:

While the crime rates are increasing in the world, with this the need of countering this problem has emerged.

Crime rates are reportedly increasing because of psychological illness rooted from miseries of life

**Ali pasha, Criminology  
Expert**

Community Policing is a new source of tackling problems that are crime based. Different entities of societies comes together in tackling the crime related issues.

## → what is Community Policing

Community Policing is a method of tackling crime in a non-traditional way

**Aysha Zahid  
- Social worker**

## Constituents of Community Policing

Doctor

Constituents

Teachers

Common Public

Civil Servant

Clergymen

Community Police

Community policing is the a by-product of "Collective work" or "Collaboration" between the Common Public and the Police officers.

### Example

If a teacher at school found something wrong that has happened s/he can directly inform a police officers about the issue, this is a community policing.

- How Community Policing access problems and tackles at a grass root level

- gathering information about the area in which Community Policing is needed

The crime tackling agencies firstly explored the area where it is needed.

for instance, in the **United States** Community Policing bill was enacted in **1992** by the American Senate in order to tackle the problems prevailing in the society. This initiative was a need base.

- through building a linkage between Public and the Police

Different social / public entities all together work hand in hand to resolve an issue.

"if they found any doubtful activity they inform the police directly without going to the police station"

- **Elon dafo**

**Community Police Officer, US**

## • Helplines to Contact

“ Public is provided by the helplines to report crime for instance ”

Ali Khan (Police officer)  
Pakistan

Helplines made it more convenient for people.

## • Self-defence training

Self-defence training has been given to the public through community policing services.

Police conducts the short seminars to engage with the community and emphasizes on self-defence training.

## Conclusion

Community policing is very helpful to tackling the grassroot problems including robbery, drugs trafficking, gambling etc. It also helps to combat terrorism from its roots. It should be the part of policing to overcome the problems.

ANS

## Introduction

Juvenile justice system was introduced to provide justice to the child who committed or alleged to committed a crime. The system was introduced in the west while Pakistan revised and promulgated a **Juvenile justice system in 2018**.

The order was directed to tackling the crime related issues.

## Why juvenile courts are established

The juvenile (a child less than **18** years or b/w 16 to 18 years age bracket) courts purpose is to tackling crime related issues associated with the juvenile. "The need <sup>has</sup> increased when huge burden on courts has founded"

— **David Elite**  
Law Expert, US

## appropriate interventions

### Major components of juvenile justice process

#### Juvenile Arrest by Police

"Police arrest a juvenile who allegedly committed a crime" **David Elite**

A police may be detained in his<sup>in</sup> home or in the police station.

#### Report against a Juvenile offender / Detention / Prosecutor

The police officer is required to record the **Juvenile statement** after taking him in their **custody**. They also have to identify age of juvenile.

## \* Orders of Purposing juvenile court / Referral of case

Juvenile Court are required in order to adjudicate the case. In Pakistan, High Court orders to establish a juvenile court and the case is heard by the magistrate.

## \* Adjudication of Juvenile

The juvenile court thus, adjudicating the matter, where police investigation officer is required to

**Submit the evidences and profile.** The penalty is according to the age of a juvenile. whether he/she committing **heinous, major, minor** crime

## \* Rehabilitation or reintegration of Juvenile

After the court adjudication, the **magistrate or judge** redirected the investigation officer to take the child in **probation** and **rehabilitation** is carried out by **rehabilitating the juvenile.**

## ■ Appropriate Juvenile interventions

### • Healthy and positive environment

Healthy and positive environment helps the "juvenile prisoner" to shape his/her personality again. "Positivity changed the inner of a person" **Amna Zulfqar**

**Motivational Speaker**

### • Psychological treatment

The reason of committing crime is basically a psychological illness. **Dr. Taha (Psychologist)**  
People must be treated in a way so these mental illness <sup>would be</sup> ~~become~~ gone.

### • Education and training

Through this intervention, a child get aware of things which are prohibited in the society. "Education should must be relevant to the life" **Aysha Ali**  
**Educationalist**



# Shortcomings in Pakistan's Juvenile Justice System

## 1) Inappropriate Investigation techniques

"The <sup>old</sup> method of investigations are become obsolete in Pakistan" Shah Iftikhar (former attorney general)

## absence of evidences /

## 2) True information

The lack of right evidences or even evidences is a big issue in Pakistan's juvenile justice system.

Most of the time investigation affected by more time from court because of incomplete evidences.

## 3) Lack of rehabilitation centres

There are lack of rehabs in a country. Most of the rehabs are within the jails and the jail cells are considered as rehabs.

Jail audit report : Pakistan

## 4) Delay in Justice

Cases are delayed because of multiple factors including, lack of information, evidences, slow investigation process etc.

\* Conclusion  
juvenile justice system is  
although a very good initiative  
in the history of justice  
system. juvenile justice system of Pakistan  
was established to provide justice  
to a juvenile offences. However,  
there are many flaws in the system.  
still, through taking basic initiatives  
the problems can be solved.

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Ans 6:

## Introduction

Crime and the criminal offences  
are not new to the world. Although  
their investigation is crucial  
to ensure justice. "Criminal  
investigation provides the  
bases for a justice"

**Shah Iftikhar, Ex Attorney General**  
Criminal investigation is  
done by the various methods.  
In Pakistan, Criminal investigation  
has various methods.  
While forensics is the emerging  
need of a time. The process of  
criminal investigation is (for most  
of its part) depends on forensics.

## • what is Criminal investigation

Criminal investigation is a process of investigation on a criminal offence. According to "David Holt", a US investigation officer "It is a method of inquiry"

## • Criminal investigation in Pakistan

Criminal investigation in Pakistan is crucial for inquiry. As the crime rate is increasing in Pakistan, the criminal investigation's need has also increased

## • Methods of Criminal investigation in Pakistan

### Traditional      Non-traditional

- |                    |                            |
|--------------------|----------------------------|
| → Eye witnesses    | → Forensics                |
| → Physical torture | → technical assessments    |
| → Mental torture   | → Intelligence report      |
| → detention        | → Data analysis            |
| → Broker's help    | → Psychological assessment |
| → Manual data      |                            |