

# MOCK TESTS

BATCH - 32-6

Paper : Pol. Science

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## QUESTION # 1

### INTRODUCTION :-

There are various

pressure groups that constraints the political dynamic of a country and create hurdles in its pathways which includes

Political parties, various institutions and other factors like the corrupt system, No proper legislation of rules and laws implementation, No democratic values and above all the tussel between various political parties for instance in recent years in Pakistan the political instability badly impacted the economic situation as well as other

factor too impacting on

the bad image of

Pakistan globally.

## Relationship between Pressure groups and Political Dynamics :-

There are various pressure groups in the form of political parties which change the political sphere in one way or the other.

Contrasting Pakistan's and US political system Pakistan's system is not bound with respect to its institutional

Pressure groups aims to influence all the people who actually have the power to make decisions. It is used by various ppl to influence the decision of their choice to hold the political power.

It directly influence govt. policy and legislation

## Case Study of Pakistan and Britain :-

In Pakistan this concept is also an existing one but not as much as in Britain.

For instance, In Britain

There are very few parties who came through proper channel of election but there are thousands of pressure groups who work through the lobbies to influence several means to hold the political domain.

It wouldn't be wrong to call it indirect way of getting in a political sphere but it is commonly run in almost every cabinet. It will benefit the political parties in a ~~much~~ vast level and due to the improper legislation and policy implementation it grows with time.

In Pakistan last year the ouster of Imran Khan, the leader of Political Party called PTI is also considered as the lobbies which is played by the opposition parties, where they make coalition to take hold of the political

domain.

Pressure groups take advantage by working together in order to pressurize the one which is not in their favour.

This method is used to make or take hold of the political sphere. It greatly affects the political system of a country.

**Conclusion :-**

Although 'Pressure groups create hurdle' in the political domain and avoid the effective legislation and policies but if is widely advantageous for the political parties as it benefit them in a longer run.



## QUESTION # 2

### INTRODUCTION :-

Karl Marx is one of the western philosophers, who is famous for his Marxist theory, which is about the class struggle, in which he elaborate how the society is divided in different levels due to the capital income or the classes for instance one of them is poor, lower, middle, upper classes from which one could differentiate them accordingly.

One can also compare this class struggle theory with Maslow's hierarchy. Some is the case with

Marx he divided various levels on the basis of struggle one class do of labour class and master.

### Defining Class Struggle :-

Class struggle is the concept which define the labour class and

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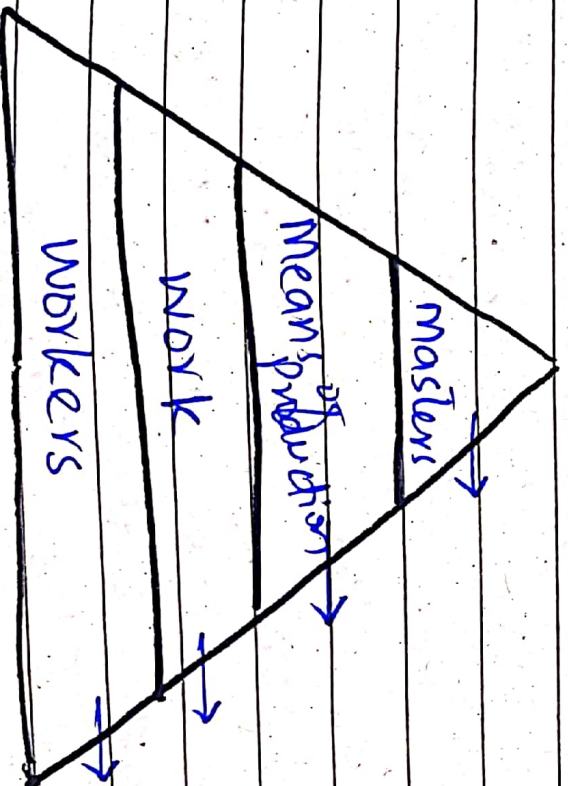
masters which in turn are divided into two groups on the basis of which this theory emerged.

## Bourgeoisie & Proletariate

Bourgeoisie are the Masters who hier the proletariates (labors) for the work.

According to Marx, the real struggle is done by these workers proletariates but they never get rich as they work hard than their masters but they always remain in the category of workers.

## Maslow's Hierarchy V/S Marx Class Struggle



According to Marx the

Proletariates are the one who are caught in a vicious cycle of class struggle but one they start putting effort they get entangled in that web of class struggle and never get their way out.

According to him the bourgeoisie exploit and oppress the proletariat by appropriating the surplus value by their labour. And the workers are only paid the minimum just for their survival.

## 5 Stages of Class Struggle

- 1- Primitive system
- 2- Slavery
- 3- Feudalism
- 4- Capitalism
- 5- Communism

Acc. to Marx it will be characterized by a classless society without any private ownership of means of production. But there will be no stateless society -

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This struggle between the social classes define the economic relations in a capitalist economy which will lead to the communism.

**Conclusion :-**

Karl marx ideology is a theory about the economic differences and class struggle which comes in due course of human life. class struggle happens between the two classes the Masters (Bourgeois) and workers called (proletariat) due to the means of production.



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Q # 3

## Introduction :-

- Defining Elite capture :-
- What exactly does Elite means ?
- Power of "Elite".
- "Political Elite" Decodation.
- Elite capture in Pakistan

Political Elites are those rich and influential people in the political sphere who has controlled and hold various positions in the political domain.