

# Outline

Introduction "violence against women is the front-line war against women".  
- Pearl Cleage

## Gender-Based violence

"Any act that cause bodily, sexual or psychological harm to women is considered to be gendered-based violence".

- Association for women rights in Development

## Types of violence:

1. Direct violence
2. Indirect violence
  - cultural-based violence
  - structural-based violence

## Forms of violence:

Physical Abuse

e.g: Noor muqadam's case (2022)

Sexual violence

e.g: Mukhtaran mai's case (2002)

Psychological aggression

e.g: Asma Aziz's (Case 2019)

Domestic violence

e.g: Madina's case (2020)

Honor killing

e.g: Qandeel Baloch case (2016)

Vanni -

e.g: Shiza's case (2021)

Other forms of violence:

Steps taken by government through legislature

- The muslim's family law Ordinance, 1961

- Protection of women Act 2006

- Acid control and Acid Crime prevention Act, 2010

- The women in Distress and detention fund (Amendment), 2011
- Domestic violence and protection act, 2012
- National commission on status of women Act 2012
- Zainab Alert, Responsive and Recovery act 2020

## Practical strategies to combat Gender-Based Violence

- Investing more in gender equality & women's empowerment through various channels.
- Ensuring women rights and raising voices against exploitation.
- Improving women's access to quality education
- Promoting women in political and social arenas
- Role of media should be enhanced to make effort against violence.
- Call for response and service.
- Mobilize youth to fight harmful practices.
- Addressing socio-cultural norms, and  
Generating awareness through seminars and conferences!

Conclusion :-

# INTRODUCTION

## Defining Feminism

### Waves of feminism

#### → First Wave (1830-1900)

- Background
- Slogan: "Angel in the house"
- Formation
- Objectives

Focus on legal issues,  
Right to vote, own land, education,  
employment etc.

- Major Achievements
- Criticism

#### → 2<sup>nd</sup> wave of feminism (1960-80)

- Background
- Origin
- Slogan: "Personal is political"
- Objectives
- Success/Achievements
- Criticism

#### → 3<sup>rd</sup> wave (1990's onwards)

- Emergence
- Slogan: "political is pleasurable"
- Notable feminists

→ Rebecca Walker

→ Alice Walker

- Objectives
- Achievements

## Influence of Three Feminists waves in Pakistan

Granted Pakistani women's the suffrage in 1947.

Women argued to have voting rights

Issuance of Muslim Family Law Ordinance

Govt. promote gender equality

Conclusion :-

"Feminist don't wish to have power over men, but rather over themselves"

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

M T W T F S

Introduction :

QUEER THEORY

Definition

Origin

KEY Objectives

Malala Yousafzai

Pakistani Women Rights

activist.

Contributions :-