

Q:2

Answer:

Introduction

"Crime is a social injury."

(-Donald Traft)

Crime is a social injury. It can be understood by examining its nature, cause, extent etc. However, it is alike deviance with many perspectives. Moreover, study of crime is very important for stability of societal norms.

2-

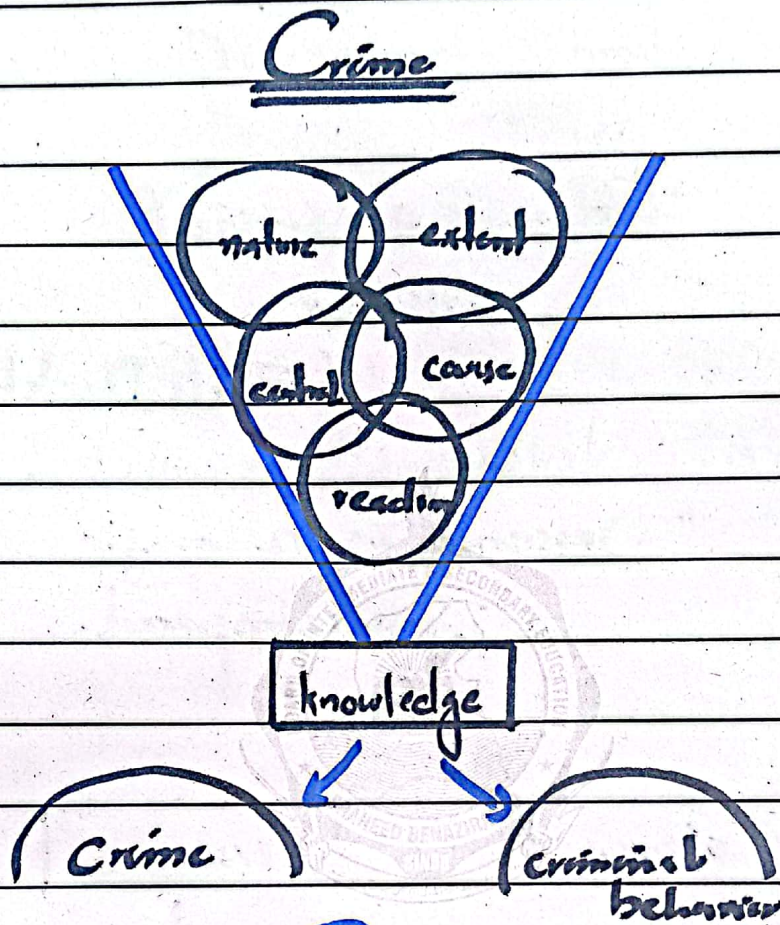
Concept of crime in Criminology

"Criminology is the knowledge and expertise of crime and criminal behavior."

(Edwin Sutherland)

Concept of crime is very clear in Criminology. It is

all about study of its nature,
extent, cause, and control.



Criminology

This shows that crime is well-defined in criminology.

3- Difference between crime and deviance

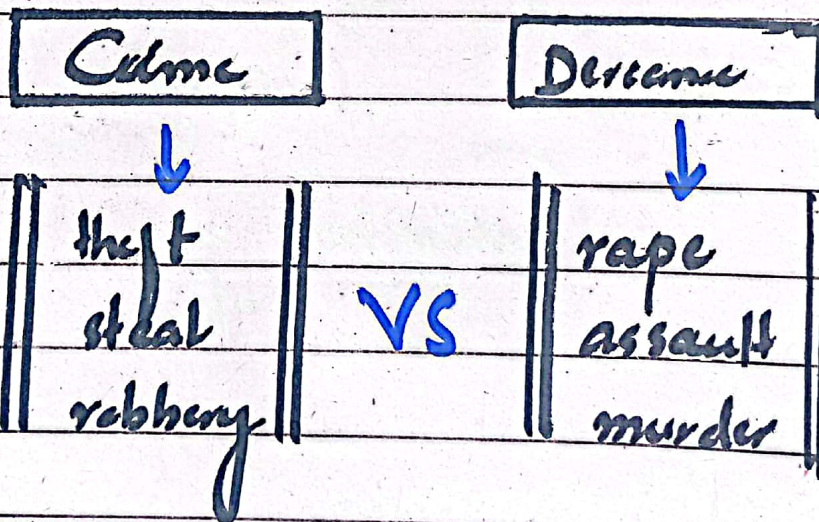
No doubt, crime is different from deviance. Crime is referred as,

"Crime is a social problem."

(Emile Durkheim)

However, deviance is regarded as,

"Deviance is a major sin as compared to crime."



This shows difference between crime and deviance.

4- Criminology is essential in societal dynamics

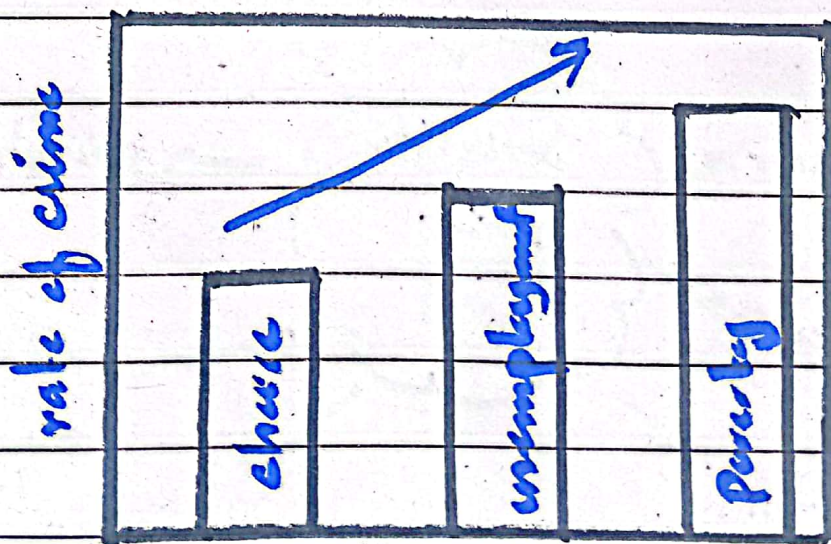
Following are evidences of it:

a) Deterrence of criminality

Criminology deters criminality. In fact, it helps in protection of society.

"Poverty is a root-cause of crimes."

(L.A.J. Guelder)



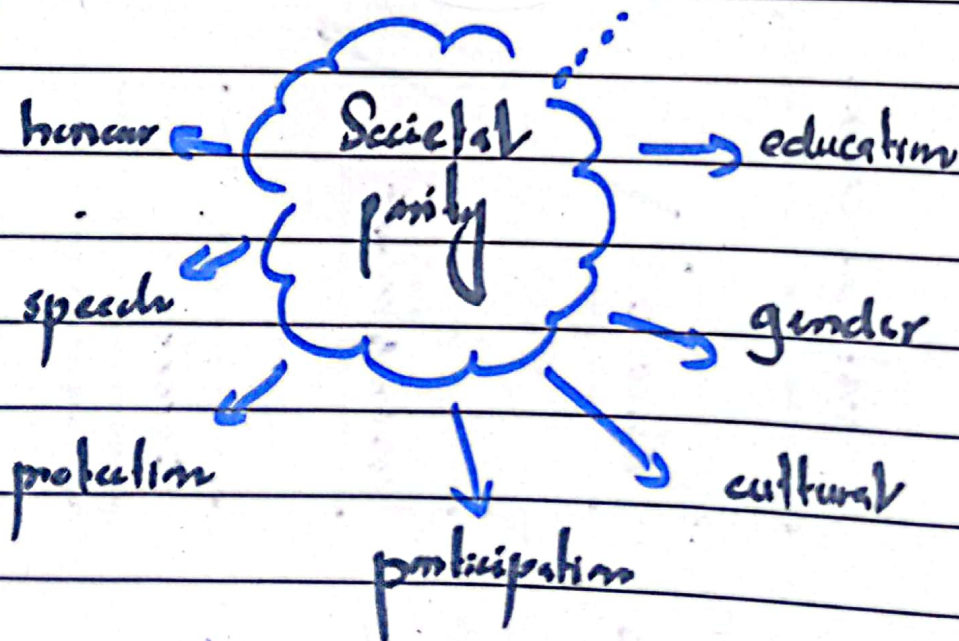
Societal dynamics

Thus, Criminology detects factors causing crimes.

b) Social parity

Further, social parity is another societal dynamic. It helps in reducing crimes.

"Parity in acquisition of social rights prevents crimes."
(Strain Theory)



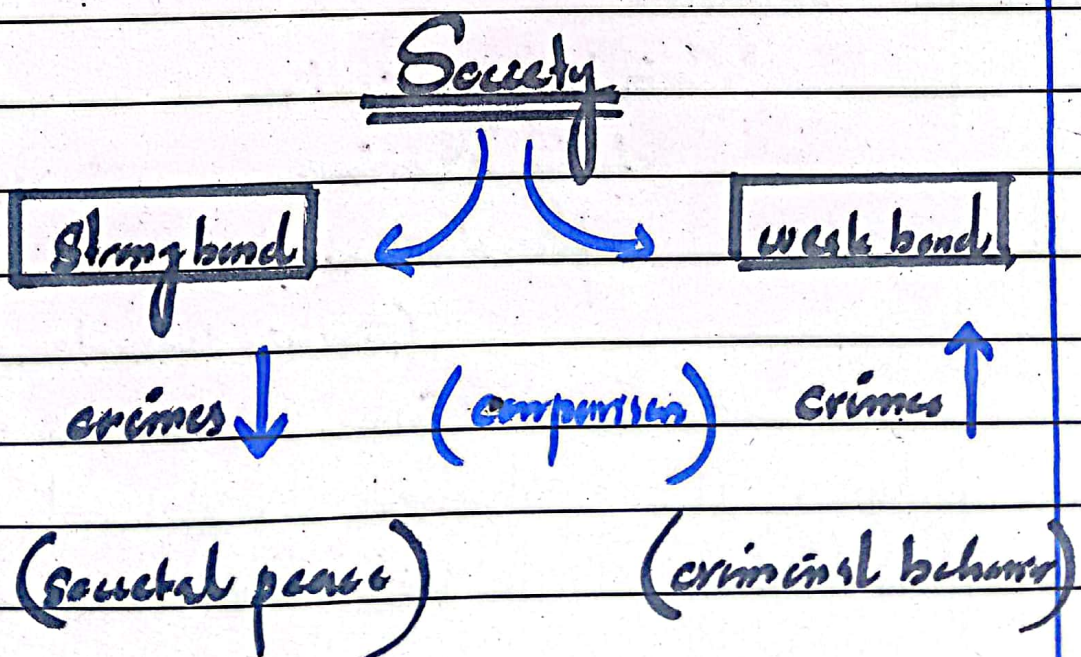
Hence, Criminology is a tool of promoting social parity.

c) Social bond and peace

Moreover, social bond is created among people. Criminology is a source of an organized societal chain.

"Relation strong with family and surroundings creates a strong social bond."

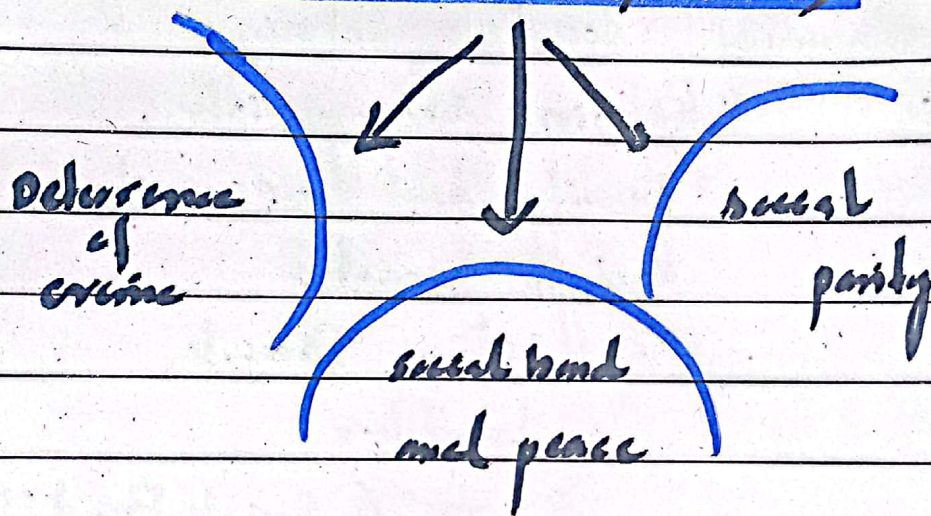
(Social Bond Theory)



Thus, Criminology promotes societal peace.

Criminology

(Societal Dynamics)



5- Conclusion

"Criminology is the study of crime phenomena"

(Edwin Sutherland)

Crime is a societal injury. It is better explained in Criminology with its nature, cause,

and control. Moreover, it is different from deviance. However, Criminology has a essential role in societal dynamic formation.

(Section - B)

Q: 4

Answer 1- Introduction

"Juvenile justice system
deals with
juvenile delinquency."

(JJS, 2018)

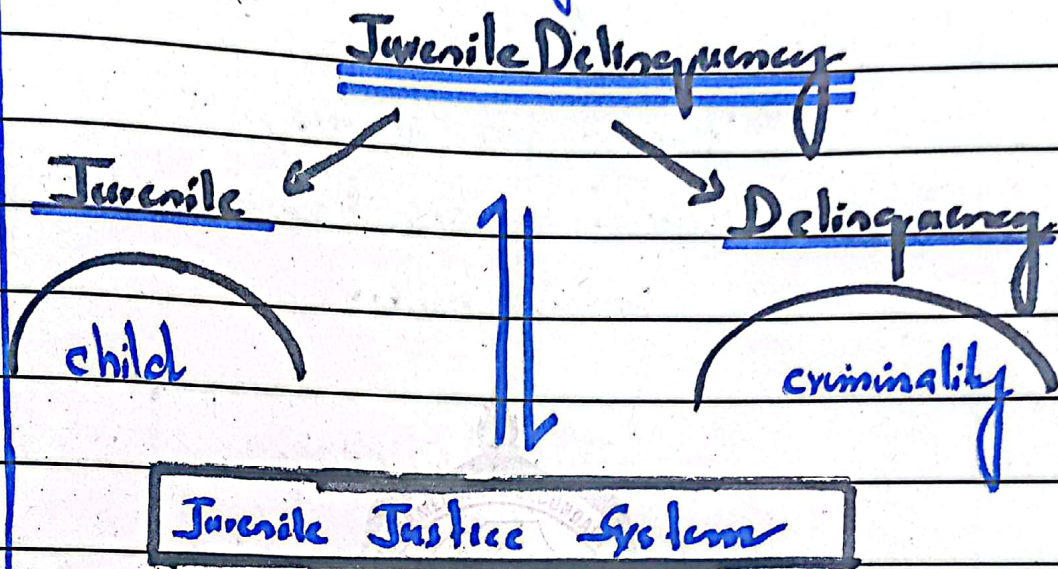
Juvenile Justice System
is a complete process which deals
with juvenile delinquency. As it has
a complete processing system from ar-
rest to disposition. Several factors
lead to appropriate intervention for
juvenile offenders. However, in Pakistan
juvenile justice system has several
shortcomings in completion of process.

2. Juvenile Justice System: An Overview

"A process of dealing
juvenile delinquency,
is juvenile justice
process."

(JJS, 2018)

Juvenile Justice System
is a set of process to address
juvenile delinquency.



This shows that Juvenile Justice System
is a process of juvenile deterrence.

3- Major components of Juvenile Justice System

Following are
major components:

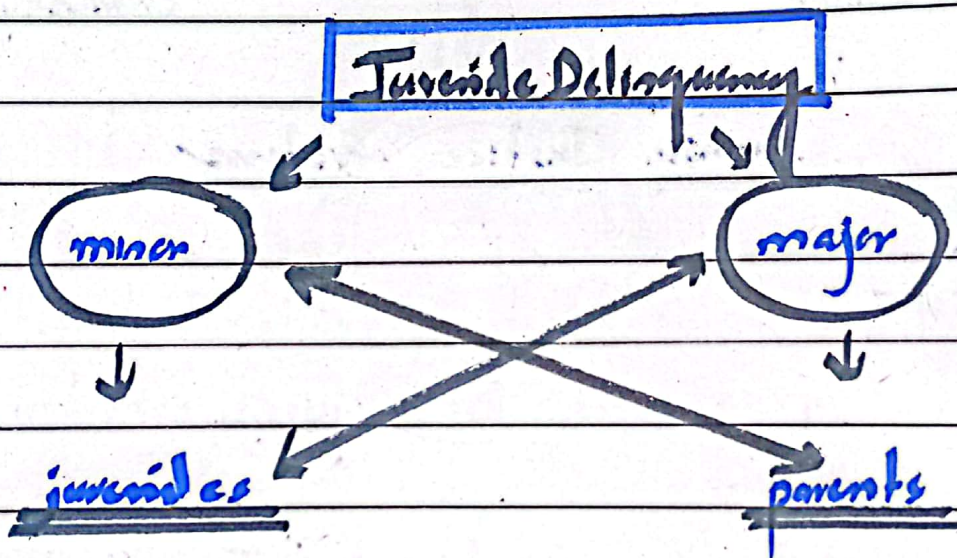
- a) Arrest by police
Police is a main

pillar of process.

"For minor crimes,
parents are taken under
custody."

However,

"For major crimes,
juveniles are taken under
juvenile halls."



Hence, police has a front role.

b) Investigation depend: Prosecutor
Secondly, investig-
ation is discussed to prevent
rights of juveniles.

" Juvenile Justice System
works under proper
investigation debate
to protect rights of
juveniles."

(JJIS, 2016)

Hence, Juvenile Justice protects juvenile rights.

c) Decision of JJIS: Punishment as correction or release

Finally, Juvenile Justice System decides whether to release or kept under supervision.

" Social Investigation Report (SIR) helps Juvenile Justice to allow juvenile free or kept under strict observation."

(JJIS, Article: 5)

This shows completion of process.

Major components of JJS

1↓

Police - arrest

1↓

Prosecutor - defend

1↓

JJS - Decision

4- Factors in appropriate intervention for juvenile offenders

Following are chief factors:

a) Biological intervention

Biological intervention is always kept at the first step.

"Crimes are always

Biologically prevailing injuries."

(- Cesare Lombroso)

This shows as a nature debate.

b) Societal intervention

Society is a master of shaping crimes in children
 "Disorganization of society causes delinquency among juveniles."
 (Emile Durkheim)

This leads to societal intervention.

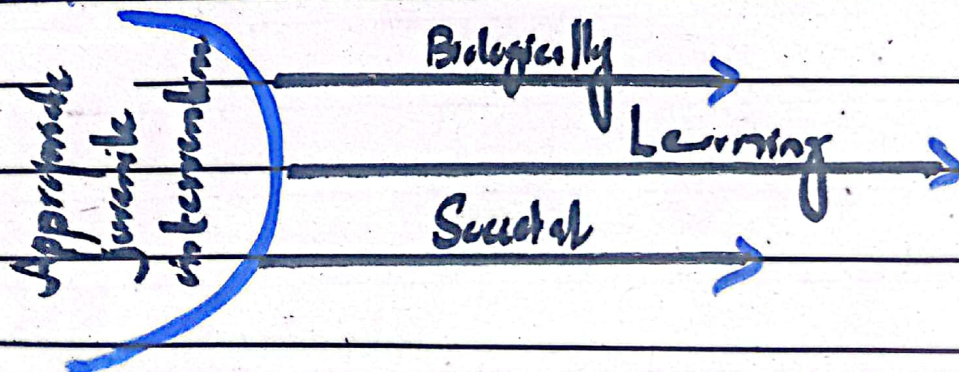
c) Learning phenomenon

Juvenile delinquency is blamed at learning stage.

"Social interaction for personal interest causes learning of delinquency."

(Edwin Sutherland)

Hence, learning is also claimed an intervention.



Code _____

Q: No.	Answer
1	5- Major shortcomings in Pakistan's
2	Juvenile Justice System
3	Following are
4	shortcomings:
5	
6	a) A large number of pending cases
7	Unfortunately, large
8	number of cases is pending in
9	Pakistan
10	"About 3 millions of
11	cases are pending."
12	(PIDF, 2021)
13	This shows slow justice process.
14	
15	b) Lack of number of judges
16	Pakistan, unfortunately
17	does not have adequate number
18	of judges.
19	"Pakistan need to
20	

appoint judges
every year."

(Fair & Bar,

The New, 2023)

Hence, lack of judges also leads to shortcomings in Pakistan's Juvenile System.

c) Lack of Accountability

Moreover, accountability mechanism is very poor.

"Pakistan needs to enhance

ALide in its

justice system to

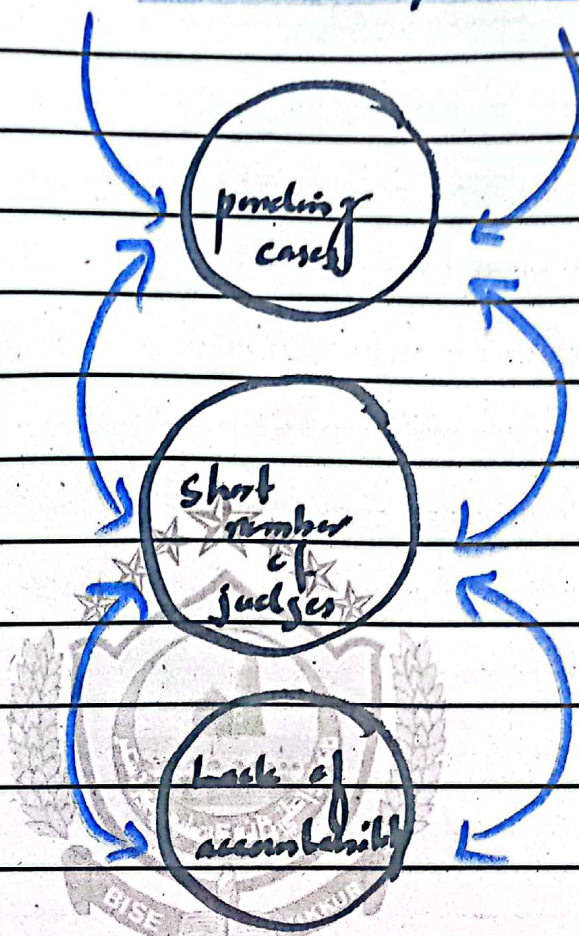
ensure accountability."

(Justice Minister,

JTS, Bahawalpur)

Thus, Pakistan lacks accountability in Juvenile Justice System.

Shortcomings in Pakistan's Justice System



6- Conclusion

"Juvenile Justice System
is an iron tool
of juvenile
delinquency."

(JJS/2018)

Juvenile Justice System
is a complete sound process. It

deals with juvenile delinquency by its major components. However, certain appropriate interventions also exist in juvenile offenders. In Pakistan, Juvenile Justice System has several shortcomings.



Q: 6

Answer 1-

Introduction

"A set of criminal evidences, known

as Criminal Investigation."

(Criminal Investigation)

Criminal Investigation is a process of collecting information about crimes. In Pakistan, criminal investigation is also a smooth process in dealing with traditional and modern methods. However, jurists have further enhanced technological and legal process for fair investigation.

2-

An overview of criminal investigation

"A process of collecting information about

crimes to deal

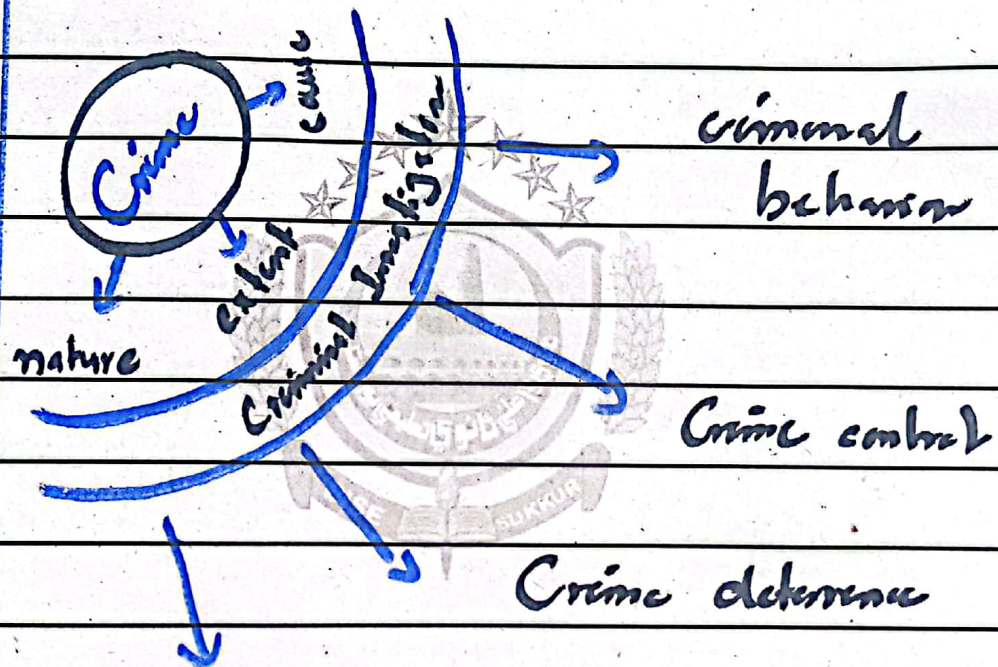
with criminality in

a court of law,

is known as criminal
investigation.

(Criminal Investigation)

Criminal Investigation is
a process of detecting crimes. It is
an information document about cert-
ain crimes.



Crime prevention

This shows that criminal investigation
is a report about crimes.

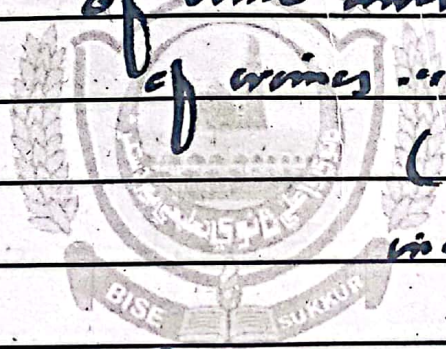
3- Criminal Investigation process in Pakistan

Following is a criminal investigation process:

a) Investigation of crime

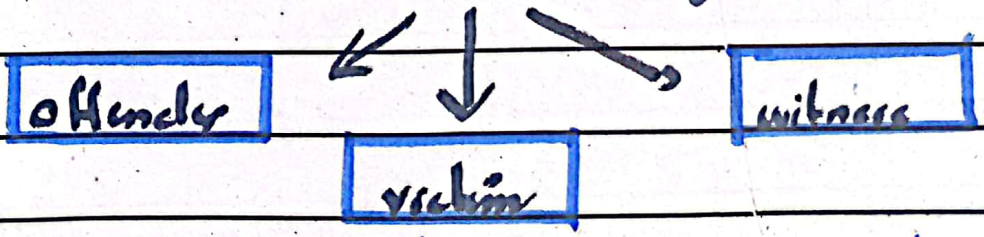
Investigation is the first step of crime investigation.

"Police is a source of crime investigation of crimes..."



(The News, Criminal Investigation)

Criminal Investigation



Hence, investigation is a foundation of criminal investigation.

a) Preservation of information

Preservation of information is another step of criminal investigation.

'Information is kept recorded to promote

fair justice..

Thus, preservation of information is the next step of criminal investigation.

c) Presence of Criminal Investigation before a court of law.

Further, investigation is presented before a court of law.

"Criminal Investigation

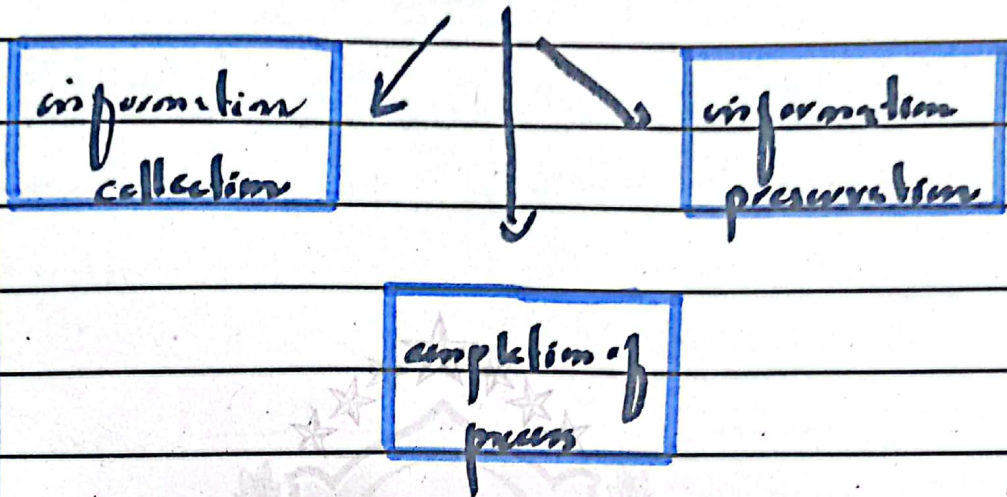
opens a gate of fair completion of process..

(Toqeer Hussain,
Criminal Investigation in
Pakistan, 2020)

Thus, presenting investigation promotes

justice.

Criminal Investigation Process in Pakistan



4- Forensic technologies in promoting legal procedure for fair investigation following is detail of it:

a) Forensic Biology

Biological identification leads to digital evidences of investigation.

"DNA is a main tool of Forensic Biology."

Thus, Forensic Biology ensures fair investigation.

b)

Forensic Toxicology

Forensic Toxicology is another tool of investigation.

"Drug abuse evidences are clearly identified under

Forensic Toxicology."

This shows success of Forensic Toxicology.

c)

Forensic Anthropology

Further, Anthropology is a solid evidence under Forensic.

"Criminal appearance is leading to recognition

of Forensic Anthropology."

Thus, Forensic Anthropology also

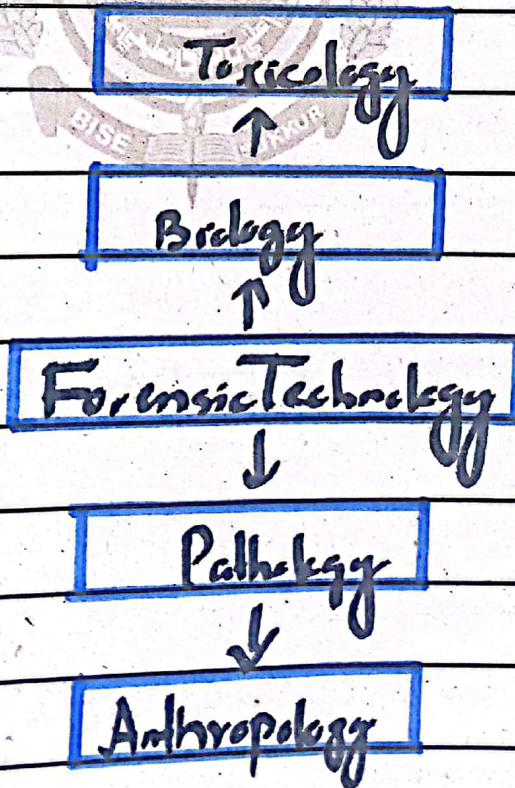
promotes fair investigation.

d) Forensic Pathology

Moreover, Pathology also promotes death investigation of a dead body.

"Investigation of a dead body leads to forensic success as Pathology."

This is an evidence of Forensic Pathology.



5- Conclusion

"Criminal Investigation
is a tool of
crime prevention."

Criminal Investigation
is a process of collecting information and defending crimes in a court of law. Pakistan also has a set of document processing completion of criminal investigation. Moreover, forensic technology has promoted fair investigation process.

Q: 9
Answer:

Introduction

"Cyber crime has caught Pakistan in a vicious cycle."

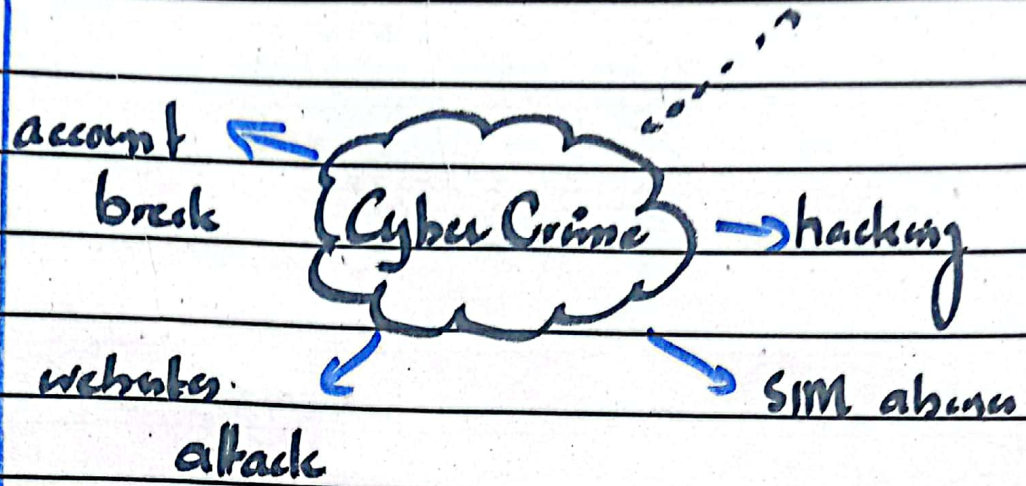
(Toqeer Hussain)

Cyber crime has deep roots in Pakistan. Ongoing trends and incidents have highlighted cyber crime in Pakistan. However, LAAs have struggled to contain growing cyber crimes in Pakistan.

2- A bird's eye view of cyber crime

"Stacking of websites prevails cyber vulnerability and cyber crimes."

Cyber crimes are form of digital crimes. These are in the shape of hacking of websites, and accounts etc.



Hence, cyber crimes are digital crimes.

3- Recent trends and incidents of cyber crimes in Pakistan

Following is detail of it:

a) Accounts break

Accounts break is a growing trend in Pakistan.

According to FBR,

"About 700 bank accounts were hacked only in Punjab."

Hence, bank account is a common cyber attack.

b) SIM hacking and tracking
Further, SIM abuse is also a step of cyber crime.

"Information exploitation has compelled many people to commit crimes."

(Faizal Benji, The News, 2022)

This shows abuse of sim has become a common cyber fraud.

c) Generation of fake accounts
Furthermore, generation of fake accounts is also another major problem.

'India has fake information promoting accounts in 68 countries,

including Pakistan.

(European Council)

This shows fake information promotion.

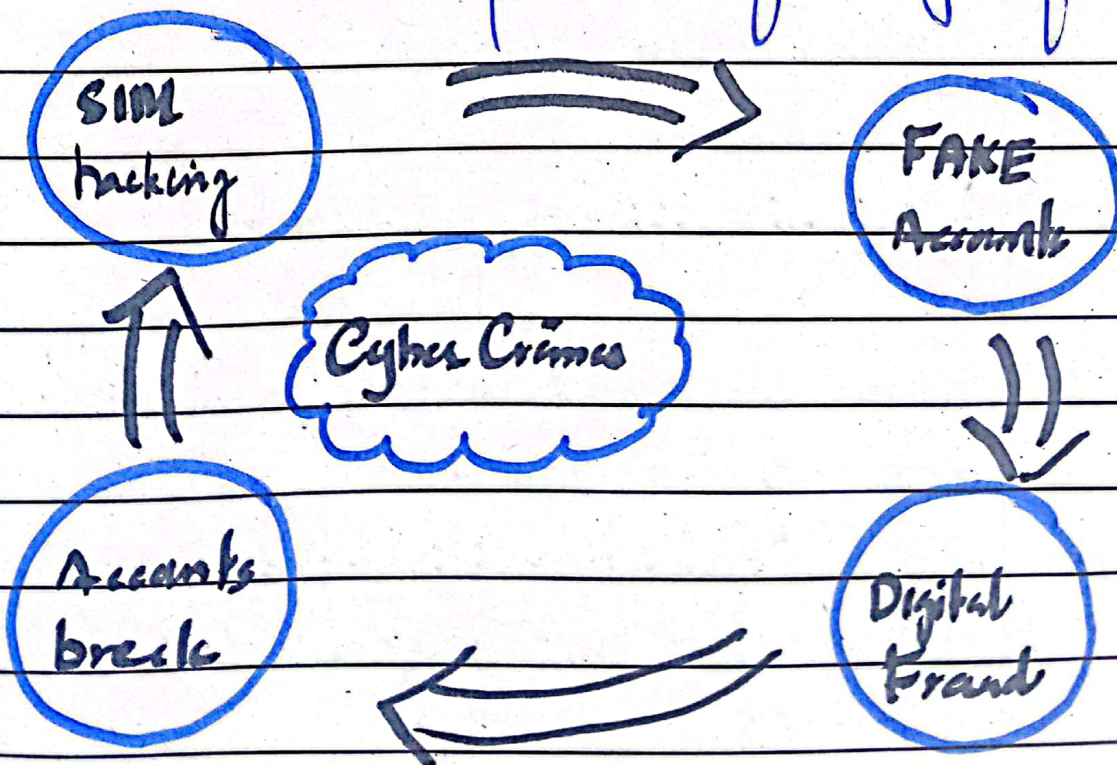
d) Digital fraud

Moreover, digital fraud has become a new trend in Pakistan.

"Online borrow has put burden of interest on peoples shoulders."

(Zubair & Mustafa, The News, 2023)

This shows deep roots of digital fraud.



4- Role of LEAs to curb cyber crimes.

Following are experts:

a) SIM Security

SIM security has ensured in Pakistan.

"About 10.5 billions

of SIMs are blocked which were involved in terrorist financing."

(The ISSI, 2023)

This shows security of SIM in curbing cyber crimes.

b) Digitalization of accounts

Moreover, proper data is saved under digitalization of accounts.

"Pakistan Citizen Portal has encouraged digit-

alization of accounts."

(Toqeer Hussain,
E-governance, 2012)

Thus, digitalization of accounts has saved data.

c) Intelligence operations under LEAs

Intelligence operations are also promoted under the authority of LEAs.

"About 34 militants were killed due to intelligence operations in Balochistan"

(The ISPR, 2013)

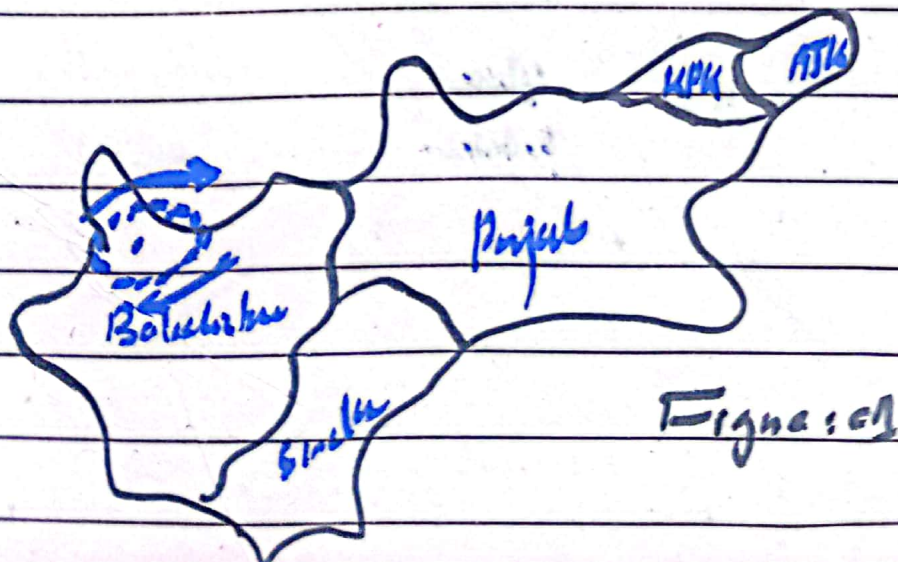


Figure: 01

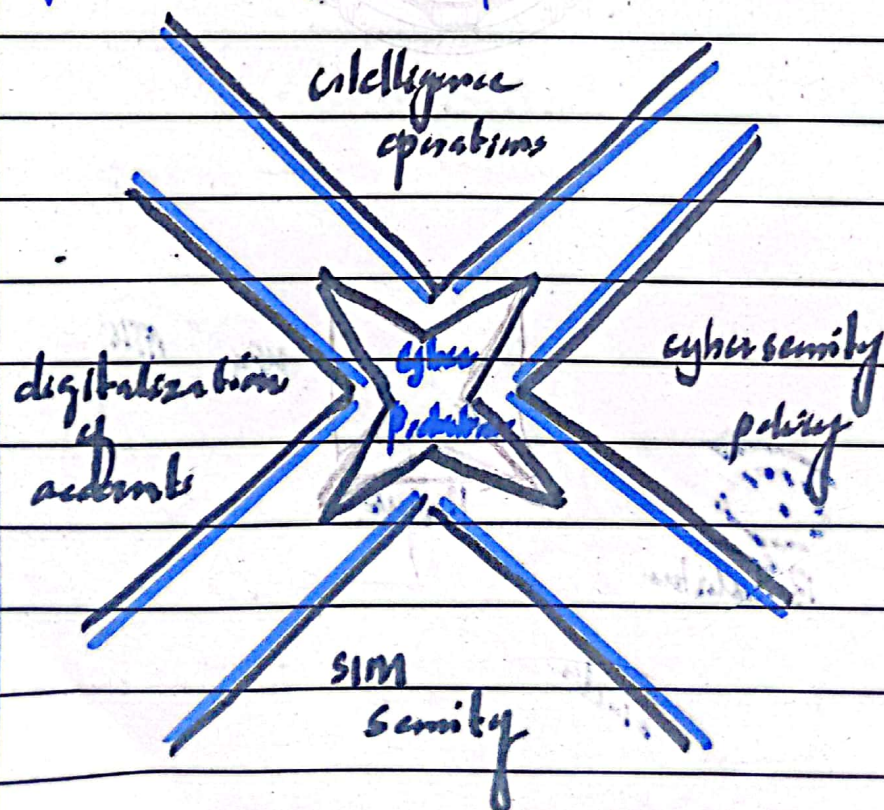
Thus, intelligence operations are iron tool against cyber related factors in terrorism.

d) Cyber Security Policy of Pakistan
 Moreover, Pakistan has encouraged cyber security policy in combating cyber threats.

"Cyber security policy of 2021 has

strengthened cyberspace.

Thus, cyber security policy has strengthened cyberspace.



5- Conclusion

"Pakistan has a tremendous potential to deal with cyber threats."

(The News, 2022)

Cyber crime has deep roots in Pakistan. Several trends and events are solid arguments of it. However, LEAs' attempt to curb cyber or space threats is praiseworthy.