



National Officers Academy
Mock-7 for CSS-2024
November 2023
POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-I (MCQS) PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20 MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: <ol style="list-style-type: none">Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II, by selecting ONE question from SECTION-A and THREE questions from SECTION-B. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.		

PART-II
SECTION-A

Q.No.2 The evolution of democracy in Pakistan has remained in quandary since decades. Discuss the sine qua none for the phenomenon of democracy. (20)

Q.No.3 Write down the factors that shape the phenomenon of populism. Discuss its various forms in the light of examples from various countries. (20)

SECTION-B

Q.No.4 Globalization and politics have weakened the global civil society and strengthened the regional politico-economic integration. Discuss. (20)

Q.No.5 What are the main characteristics of the Iranian Political System? How it affected the socio-economic development of the country? (20)

Q.No.6 Write a comprehensive note on the power of judicial review and its limits in the context of constitution of USA? (20)

Q.No.7 Critically evaluate the national interests and major determinants of the foreign policy of Pakistan. (20)

Best of Luck for CSS-2024

Pol: (2)

Q3 write down the factors that shape the phenomenon of populatism. Discuss its various forms in the country various countries

Ans. 3.

populism is a political phenomenon that can be shaped by various factors. including economic insecurity, cultural insecurity and political dissatisfaction. Economic cause perceived cultural threats and ineffective government are important factor in the rise of populism. Cultural insecurity driven by value rather than class is also a significant root cause of populism.

populism can take various forms in different countries such as extreme left or extreme

right populism - for example
in some European countries
with low unemployment rates
and robust social safety nets
populism has still surged indicating
that economic factors alone do
not explain it rise.

The phenomenon can
be influenced by external shocks
intense media attention.

Therefore the interplay
of economic cultural and political
factors varies across countries
leading to different manifestation
of populism:

← →
Q Section B

Q No. 6:

write a comprehensive note on
on the power of judicial review
and its limits in the context of
Constitution of USA.

Ans 6

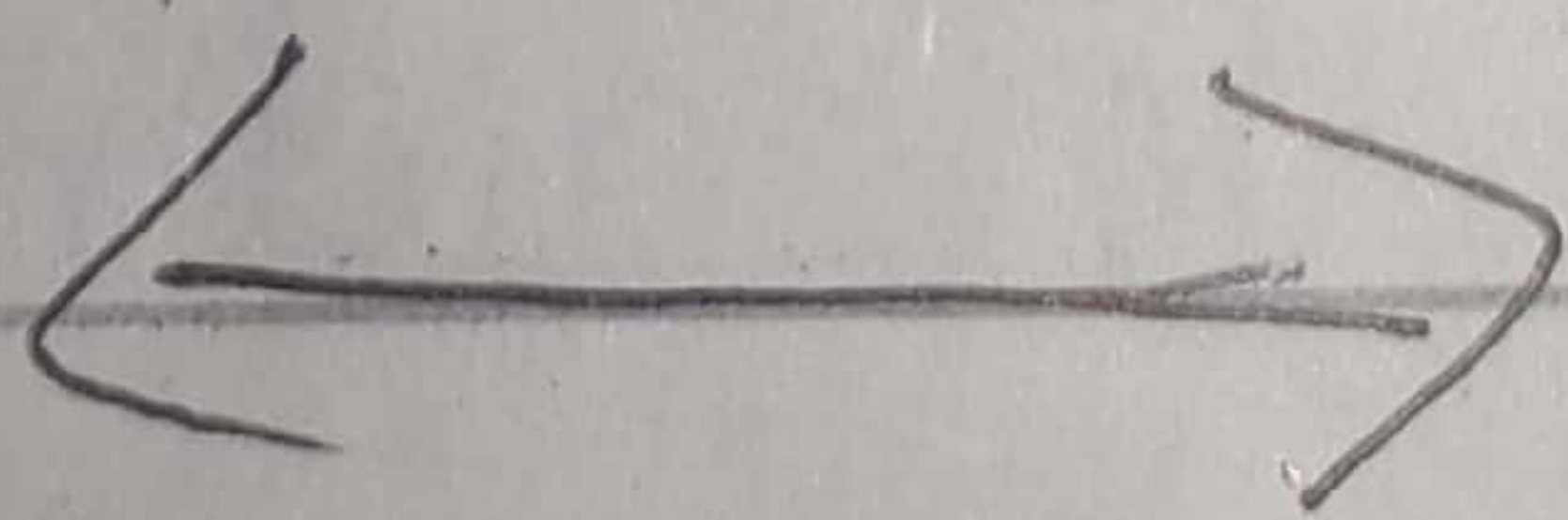
The power of judicial review in the United States is a crucial responsibility of the Supreme Court allowing it to invalidate legislature or executive action that conflict with the Constitution. This power is not explicitly provided in the Constitution but has been claimed as an implied power derived from Article III and Article VI.

The Supreme Court's authority to strike down State laws found to be in violation of the Constitution has also been established.

The doctrine of judicial review holds that the country are vested with the authority to determine the legitimacy of the acts of the executive and legislative branches of governments.

However, the power of judicial review is not without limits. The Supreme Court's jurisdiction is established in Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution and it has original jurisdiction over certain cases and appellate jurisdiction over almost any other case that involves a point of constitutional and or federal law.

While the power of judicial review is a critical aspect of the American system of government, it is balanced by the Constitution's careful design to provide for government that is both strong and limited.



Q No 7

Critically evaluate the national interests and major determinants

of foreign policy of Pakistan
Ans No 7

Pakistan's foreign policy is shaped by various factors - including national interest ideology, historical background, religion, geographic location, political system, economy, national leadership, alliances and societal dynamics.

The primary determinant of Pakistan foreign policy is national interest which includes safeguarding its sovereignty, security and economic development. Pakistan foreign policy seeks to promote the internationally recognized norms of interstate relations, norms of interstate relations such as respect for sovereignty and territorial integrity of all states, non-interference in the internal affairs of other states, non-aggression and peaceful settlement

of dispute. The country's foreign policy is also geared towards projecting the image of country as a dynamic and moderate society.

However, Pakistan's foreign policy faces several challenges including its current national capacity which has become a major challenge before independent foreign policy.

Additionally external factors such as alliances, regional and global dynamic and world public opinion also influence Pakistan.

In conclusion, Pakistan foreign policy is shaped by a complex interplay of internal and external determinants with national interest being the primary determinant. The country's foreign policy seeks to promote peace and stability through international cooperation while projecting the image of the country.

as a dynamic and moderate
Society. However, the country
faces several challenges in
pursing an independent foreign policy
including its current national
capacity and internal and external
factors that influence its foreign
policy choices.

