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Batch: KP PMS B1

Q2: Answer

* Nation-state system.

At the very beginning there were only clans existing. After the clans the nation-state system was evolved. The concept of nation-state system was applied to every theory and every phenomena thereafter.

* Nation-state system after the world war.

Nation-state system evolved after the clans. But after the famous world war I and world war II, the nation-state system remained the same. Nation-state system consists of the people belonging to a specific state or specific nation, called them as together this community is known as the nation state system.

* Global evolution:-

Global evolution came into being after the nation state system

Nation-state system do not have the tendency to increase their territory. So after the major world wars were done and they ended successfully, still the model of nation state system was applied. And till now the model of nation state system is helping every state in its evolution.

Treaty of Westphalia

* Globalization.

The nation-state system gave birth to the globalization after the world war II. Globalization was very fastly taking place, all over the entire globe. Trade becomes more easily and fastly among the different countries of the world. Nothing was that much easy after the world war II. But globalization makes it easier for the entire world. Trades become easier for every state.

* Nation-state system and Pakistan:

Pakistan is facing a lot of problems since its independence

Intergovernment conflicts is the major problem in Pakistan. The leaders of different parties have different interests and they can not agree with each others in this regard. So the country is always at risk due to this major problem.

* Justifying the root causes of Problems in Pakistan.

Root causes of Problems in Pakistan are numerous. There is no single problem that Pakistan is facing, and every problem has its own causes. Many of the causes are strategic Political while others are due to the the economic conditions in the country.

We can not justify a single problem in a moment as there are numerous causes.

* Political causes of Problems.

Pakistan is currently facing so many issues that are mainly

due to the political instability in the country. The leaders are using other kind of techniques for the country. They simply do blame games to each other, rather than sitting together on a same table and find out a better solution for the problem.

* Strategic causes of problems in Pakistan.

Pakistan is also known to be a fail nation due to its military. But reality is that every military of a country is bounded to the political leaders, so Pakistan's military is not failing but the issue is that Pakistan has a political instability and due to this the military and other forces of the country are also disturbed. And they are known to be less competent in nation system.

* Social causes of problems in Pakistan..

Social causes of problems in Pakistan is that the economy of the country is very weak. and Secondly Pakistan is having many other problems like the increased rate of population. The increase in population is giving rise to the poverty rate among the country.

Lack content and knowledge

* Conclusion:-

The nation-state system can justify the root causes of problems in Pakistan because, his model itself is giving the ways to tackle the problems as it has the organisations and NGOs to resolve the problems and to find out the root causes that is making the issue.

Q5 Answer

* ~~Rationality of a war:-~~
Rationality of a war discusses that the war between two nations or countries are to be

Fought for a specific reason and has to be rational.
Rationality of a war depends upon following factors:-

• Power of state:-

These shows the rationality of war is that the war is for a purpose that is to increase the power of a state. Also for the country. That power maybe a political or a military power.

Self defense

Humanitarian grounds

• Security purpose:-

Rationality of a war also depends upon the factor that the war is for the security purpose. One's state or country is facing a threat to its security they can have a rational war on security purpose.

• Wealth purpose:-

Rationality of a war also depends upon the factor that it is for a

Reason of wealth or any other natural resources factor. This is also a rationality of a war that it should be on a wealth purpose.

* **Legality of a war:-**

Legality of a war depends upon the following factors that are discussed below:-

• **Sovereignty:-**

War become legal if it is fought for the purpose of sovereignty of a country or a state.

• **Nationhood:-**

If a state is having threat to its nation then for the purpose of a nation hood the war becomes legal to be fought.

• **Occupation:-**

If there is a clash or occupation or territory then the war becomes legal.

• Critical term of war:-

War become legal if it is for the critical term of a war.

* Justification of war:-

War is a legal fight done for the purpose of legal reasons. War can be justified by having just reason ^{or causes} for a war.

• Being declared by proper authority

Justification of a war also depends upon a factor that it has to be declared by proper authority. That authority may be a military or a political authority.

• Posses right intention.

One should have right intension of a war and has to be on a right and pure decision.

• Having a reasonable chance of success :-

war could be justified if one has a specific reason. Also they has a reasonable chance of success in a war.

* **Legalizing the US war on terror.**

US war on terror starts after the incidence of 9/11. In that incident many people died and it was a known terrorist activity. After that incident US took an aggressive step and decide the war on terror.

Pakistan was given the serious threat that weather to help US in war on terror or bear the consequences. Pakistan was also said to free the country of terrorists. There was no other option for the strategic forces to cooperate with US!

US war on terror was legal because hundreds of the innocent people were died in the 9/11 incident.

MTWTFSS

• People were having fear of terrorist activities and the state was afraid of having another such activity.

• There was no other option left for US to finish the terrorist activities and took a serious action against the Terrorism.

• Pakistan was on the frontline to help US against terrorists. And helped US in war on terror.

You have to prove with UN articles